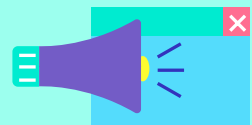




# Summary

## Navigation and accessibility



Reading accessibility using Adobe Acrobat's "read aloud" tool.



Interactive summary



1

PROFILE AND GOVERNANCE



2

ENVIRONMENTAL



3

SOCIAL







# Statements

Banco do Brasil adopts a transparent and systematic approach to the disclosure of tax information, pursuant to applicable laws. The financial statements and financial analysis report, on a consolidated basis, data on tax expenses, tax assets and liabilities, the main tax litigation accrued, and the relevant tax rates levied on the Institution's operations and results.

With the same rigor and control, we provide detailed reports covering the consolidated results of the units abroad, evidencing tax expenses in each location where we operate. This information is structured to provide a comprehensive view of the tax impact of the Bank's global operations, contributing to efficient management and strategic tax planning. Since 2017, the Bank has reported country-by-country statements, an initiative

that promotes transparency by providing information on the distribution of income, profits and taxes paid in each jurisdiction, bolstering alignment with global tax governance guidelines and enhancing monitoring and compliance with current regulations.

2023

| Country   | Revenue     | Profit (loss) before tax | Income tax paid | Income tax accrued (current year) | Revenue     | Profit (loss) before tax | Income tax paid | Income tax accrued (current year) | Revenue     | Profit (loss) before tax | Income tax paid | Income tax accrued (current year) |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Brazil    | 293,786,774 | 39,868,747               | 5,326,458       | 4,261,937                         | 290,816,921 | 17,515,747               | 9,344,928       | 7,559,526                         | 363,617,486 | 1,455,524                | 6,220,586       | 5,754,389                         |
| Germany   | 114,097     | 37,265                   | 10,199          | 15,623                            | 295,805     | 155,196                  | 6,929           | 24,047                            | 194,190     | 49,882                   | 14,285          | 31,502                            |
| Argentina | 11,063,679  | 450,672                  | 55,208          | 485,710                           | 12,145,339  | 3,841,628                | 598,741         | 71,265                            | 9,880,851   | 2,786,710                | 29,861          | 565,176                           |
| Austria   | 4,831,136   | -200,270                 | -               | -                                 | 2,065,254   | 133,659                  | 25              | -                                 | 53,733      | -4,743                   | 35              | 2,568                             |
| Bolivia   | -6,478      | -10,410                  | -               | -                                 | 21,999      | 13,748                   | -               | -                                 | -10,212     | -27,372                  | -               | 10                                |
| Chile     | -           | -                        | -               | -                                 | -           | -                        | -               | -                                 | -           | -                        | -               | -                                 |
| China     | 49,137      | -6,236                   | 1,688           | 1,440                             | 156,679     | 90,798                   | 535</           |                                   |             |                          |                 |                                   |

# Lawfulness and Transparency

Our tax management goes beyond compliance with legal requirements. We consider not only the provisions established by law, but also court precedents and jurists understanding, ensuring transparent operations that are aligned with best practices. All tax-related transactions are conducted in a way that provides evidence of our business results and their tax impacts, without being used to determine business feasibility. Therefore, we ensure a balanced, responsible approach that complies with the principles of governance and integrity.

## Tax Risks

Our tax strategy considers the risks inherent in our operations, comprising financial, reputational and strategic impacts. To mitigate these risks, we rely on specialized structures working to identify, analyze and mitigate potential tax exposures. The main tax risks are related to:

- Misinterpretation or insufficient interpretation of tax laws, including exemptions, rates, special regimes, credits, incentives and tax benefits;

- Failure to comply with rules on the payment, withholding and collection of taxes and other ancillary obligations;
- Inquiries from tax authorities about the tax structure adopted in new businesses or investments;
- Delays in implementing corrective measures to ensure compliance and tax regular status;
- Divergences in tax authorities' acceptance of information and documents submitted in inspection and assessment proceedings.

## Tax Risk Mitigating Initiatives

The effectiveness of our tax strategy is ensured through the coordinated action of technical (Accounting Department) and legal (Legal Department) structures, focused on:

- Proactive tax risk management, ensuring the early identification of eventual contingencies and the implementation of effective practices to sustain high levels of tax compliance and regular status. Standardized routines for calculating, paying and withholding taxes are continually improved to minimize losses and ensure operational efficiency.

- Ongoing monitoring of the effectiveness of the measures adopted, allowing for adjustments and improvements to tax management processes and systems to lessen risks and optimize internal controls.
- Support for strategic decision-making, providing substantiated information for the definition of mitigating initiatives and tax compliance.
- Monitoring of the regulatory environment, identifying and analyzing legislative and normative amendments with a potential impact on the Bank's operations.
- Management of inspections and assessments, with detailed analysis of Inspection Procedure Warrants (MPF), Tax Audit Report (TVF), Tax Reports and Notices of Tax Assessment, ensuring timely and appropriate responses to the regulator's requirements.
- Institutional relations with tax authorities, such as the Brazilian Federal Revenue Service (RFB) and other tax entities, to prevent disputes and seek solutions that meet institutional interests.

- Strategic advice for business areas, offering technical support for corporate structuring and new investments, advising on the correct application of exemptions, rates, special regimes and other available tax incentives.
- Defending the Institution's interests by adopting legal and administrative measures to ensure the correct application of tax rules and protect the Bank's rights.
- Enhancement of tax assessment and collection processes, ensuring that tax liabilities are fulfilled accurately and on time,

# Social, Environmental and Climate-related Risk Mitigation Cases

We conduct our operations based on principles of ethics and transparency, ensuring that our financial practices are aligned with our social, environmental and climate responsibilities. Our commitment to sustainability is reflected in our rigorous lending policies, which incorporate social and environmental criteria to mitigate risks and foster sustainable development.

We are signatories to international initiatives and pacts such as the Global Compact, the Equator Principles, the Principles for Responsible Investment (PRI), the GHG Protocol, the TCFD, and the Business Ambition for 1.5°C.

To ensure compliance, we require borrowers to submit documentation evidencing environmental compliance, such as licenses, impact reports and water permits, whenever necessary. The Forest Origin Document is also required, where applicable, as proof of the origin of the plant or animal production. We have adopted restrictive criteria, preventing credit from being granted to rural properties located in the Amazon Biome if they are in areas embargoed for deforestation or illegal burning.

In addition, we do not take risks with customers involved in illegal practices, such as compulsory labor, child exploitation or intentional environmental damage, and transactions with customers practicing race and gender discrimination are forbidden. Our real estate collateral analysis process includes technical verification of eventual restrictions, such as location in archaeological sites, protected areas or regions classified as contaminated. We only accept properties that have been rehabilitated for declared use, ensuring that they comply with current regulations. If irregularities are identified, we reserve the right to suspend the transfer of funds or anticipate the maturity of operations.

We also use specialized tools to identify and mitigate social and environmental risks, such as the Social, Environmental and Climate Responsibility Level Assessment Questionnaire (RSAC). This tool allows us to analyze practices carried out by customers with greater risk potential, considering their size and industry. Project finance initiatives exceeding R\$10 million undergo rigorous analysis, which may include technical visits to assess on-site socio-environmental conditions.

## Equator Principles

For projects under the Equator Principles, we follow a structured process of analysis, categorization and monitoring, supported by independent consultants (Sustainable Finance, Grupo Energia Consult and Limiar Ambiental) to ensure compliance with the international standards of the International Finance Corporation (IFC) and the World Bank. We continually assess social and environmental impacts, ensuring that these are manageable and mitigated through appropriate measures. In 2025, three loans were contracted under the Equator Principles, all for infrastructure projects. Two of these projects underwent socio-environmental and climate assessments carried out by an independent specialized consultancy, who issued reports concluding that the environmental and social impacts of these projects are limited, reversible and controllable through mitigating measures. If non-conformities are identified, the Bank may suspend the release of funds or anticipate the loan maturity.

# Social, Environmental and Climate-related Risk Mitigation Cases – Equator Principles

In 2025, specific risk mitigating initiatives were conducted in projects under the Equator Principles, based on the recommendations of independent consultants engaged to assess and monitor the projects. The measures adopted by the companies involved evidence their commitment to impact management and compliance with the international standards set by the International Finance Corporation (IFC) and the World Bank. Four representative cases are highlighted, as follows:

| Small Hydroelectric Power Plant (PCH) Project                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Power Transmission Line Project                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Small Hydroelectric Power Plant (PCH) Project                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Wind Power Plant Project                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>In response to the findings of the independent consultancy report, the Small Hydroelectric Power Plant (PCH) attained full compliance with the Equator Principles and the IFC Performance Standards, proving that progress was made through documentary and photographic evidence. Key highlights include the consolidation of the Environmental and Social Management System (SGAS), aligned with corporate policies and ISO standards, as well as the maintenance of best practices in occupational safety, risk controls, and accident prevention. Progress was also made in resource efficiency and pollution prevention through the ongoing execution of the Basic Environmental Plan, which also includes erosion control, waste management, and environmental monitoring.</p> | <p>The power transmission line and substation project implemented measures to address the consultancy’s recommendations during its monitoring process, such as: (i) implementing a schedule for the Degraded Area Recovery Plan (PRAD) for environmental restoration and monitoring, with positive results in regrowing of vegetation; and (ii) preparing a solid waste management action plan for substations, focusing on segregating and properly disposing waste.</p> | <p>In compliance with the Equator Principles, the Small Hydroelectric Power Plant (PCH) was requested to present an Aquatic Community Monitoring Program report, including the identification of critical habitats for fish fauna. During a technical visit, the consultancy verified that the company had initiated compliance with monitoring of its local biodiversity through a sampling network of the biotic environment (terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems). This involves a continuous process of analyzing ecological attributes, potential impacts, and the proliferation of harmful aquatic plants.</p> | <p>In response to the recommendations in the independent consultancy report, the Wind Power Plant demonstrated improvements in its employment and labor conditions by implementing clear regulations, accessible codes of conduct, updated documentation, and preventive programs such as the Internal Week for the Prevention of Occupational Accidents (SIPAT) and Daily Safety Briefings (DDS), in addition to requiring PPE and safety training for all the companies involved in the project. The documentation submitted by the Wind Power Plant reinforces its compliance with legal and technical matters. In response to the recommendation to study potential structural damage to nearby residences, the Wind Power Plant developed an Action Plan, conducted technical inspections, and proved the absence of a causal link (causal nexus) to its activities. We also highlight its community engagement, featuring accessible communication channels, renovation of cisterns, and transparency in implementing preventive programs, demonstrating a commitment to the health, safety, and well-being of the surrounding communities.</p> |







# Disinformation and Information Gaps

The risk associated with disinformation and information gaps refers to the intentional dissemination of false, inaccurate, partial, or biased content that can reach the population on a massive scale. Such content can influence behaviors, widen social polarization, facilitate fraudulent practices, weaken institutions, and compromise their governance. Technological advancements, particularly with the rise of generative artificial intelligence, have vastly increased the speed and scale at which false narratives can be spread. This has made it increasingly difficult to distinguish authentic content from synthetic materials, such as manipulated text, images, audio, and video (deepfakes).

**Disinformation poses a risk to trust, reputation, and economic security, requiring ongoing prevention, monitoring, and transparent communication actions.**

Disinformation can exacerbate geopolitical conflicts, weaken democratic processes (especially in electoral contexts), undermine financial decisions, and complicate responses to global crises—such as public health emergencies, epidemics, and extreme weather events—by compromising the credibility of official information.

In the Brazilian context, characterized by sociopolitical diversity and the widespread use of digital platforms for financial services, disinformation imposes a material risk to institutional stability, organizational trust, and the economic security of the population. In periods of heightened social sensitivity, such as election cycles or rising economic and political tension, this risk tends to intensify, leading to increased social polarization and fostering an ideal environment for the proliferation of scams, fraud, and social engineering practices.

The Bank may be targeted by disinformation through the spread of false news regarding its products and services, financial soundness and stability, or independence. It may be improperly associated with partisan political scenarios, electoral disputes, or ideological conflicts which do not represent our institutional positioning and serve only to weaken public confidence. This would impact BB's reputation among market participants and regulators, potentially leading to a migration of our customer base and a loss of competitiveness.

Furthermore, disinformation and information gaps facilitate social engineering by driving the population to distrust institutions and search for unsafe, obscure alternatives, potentially triggering surges in financial fraud and scams against customers and consequently creating legal liability and financial losses for the Bank.

To mitigate the potential impacts associated with disinformation, Banco do Brasil takes preventive and recurring approaches, with initiatives focused on protecting its customers and increasing their awareness. Among these, we highlight the institutional education and guidance campaigns on digital and information security, such as the award-winning *“Desconfiou que é golpe? Procure o BB”* Campaign, which ranked second in the Communication Campaigns category of the 2024 ABT Awards. This campaign is designed to enhance public awareness to prevent fraud, scams





To promote financial education among consumers, BB offers solutions such as My Finances, My Cash and BB Blog. By the end of 2025, My Finances had reached 25 million cumulative unique users since the launch of its multi-bank version and provided monthly guidance to more than 7 million customers. The tool, our free personal financial management solution integrated into the Open Finance ecosystem since 2022, enables customers to view their transactions across different financial institutions on a consolidated basis, enhancing their financial planning and organization. Throughout the year, we implemented improvements that made the experience even more comprehensive and intelligent. BB Blog, in turn, reached more than 2,257,852 users.

The BB Foundation supports job and income generation projects across all regions of the country, contributing to the social and productive inclusion of people in vulnerable situations.

**By the end of 2025, BB served more than 1.3 million women-led businesses, representing approximately 41% of its corporate customer base.**

As part of our commitment to Diversity, Equity and Inclusion, Banco do Brasil develops initiatives that promote representation and positive social impact.

We continuously support female entrepreneurship. We rely on the Women at the Top initiative, which supports women interested in starting a business, expanding their businesses or advancing into leadership roles. In 2025, we expanded this strategy by creating the Women at the Top showcase on LinkedIn, a content hub dedicated to women's empowerment in entrepreneurship, leadership and the labor market. The platform brings together exclusive content, inspiring podcasts, posts from female Top Voices, career tips, training paths, articles and data on the economy and market, real-life stories and opportunities, all designed to support women entrepreneurs. By the end of 2025, the showcase had reached 38,000 followers.

With a focus on credit for women, BB offers solutions with special terms for companies led by women, including Giro Mulher Empreendedora, FCO Mulher Empreendedora, Procred 360 Mulheres and Giro Mãe Empreendedora, expanding this portfolio with the launch of Crédito Mulher Exportadora, aimed at supporting women entrepreneurs seeking to access and expand their presence in the international market. In 2025, FCO Mulheres Empreendedoras disbursed R\$982 million.

At the end of the year, the Bank served more than 1.3 million women-led companies, equivalent to approximately 41% of its corporate customer base and 36% of the outstanding balance of its business loan portfolio.

In the most recent edition of the First Export Program - Women in the World, the initiative reached 584 women entrepreneurs, offering training and specialized advisory services to support the entry of women-led companies into the international market.



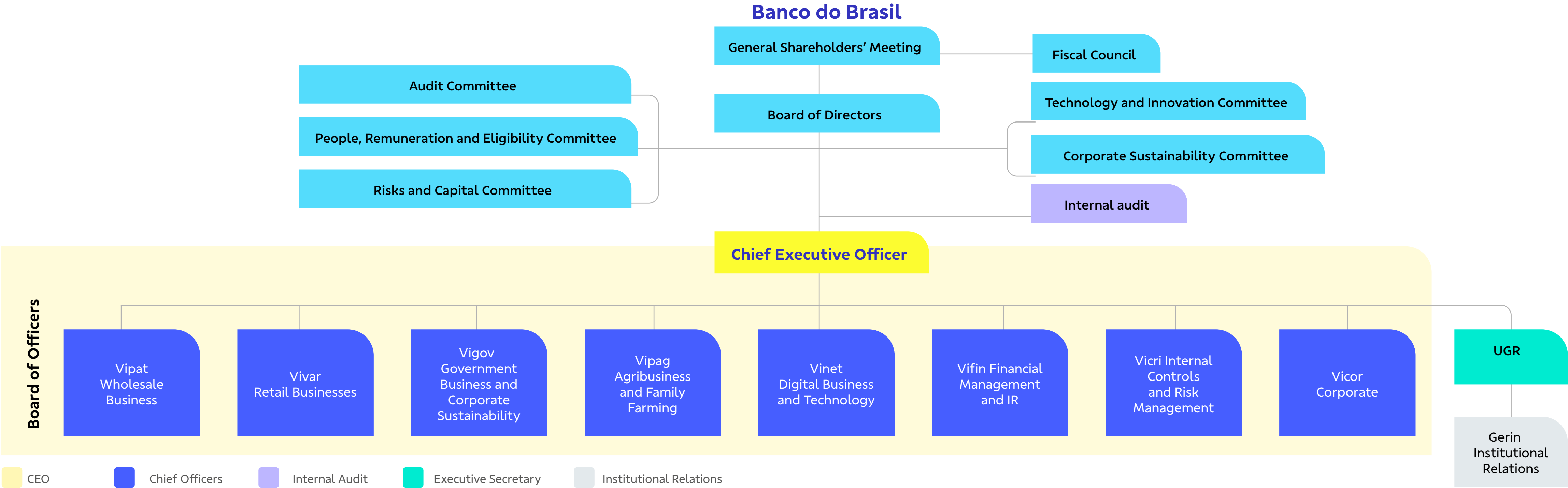




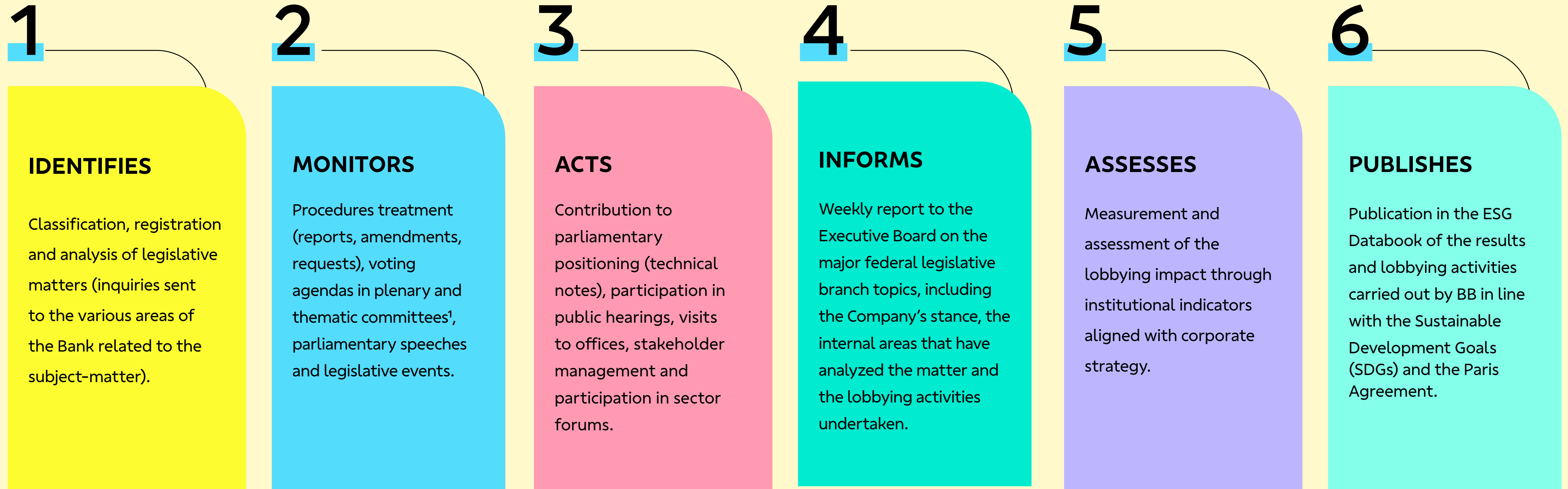
Due to its nature as a mixed-capital company, Banco do Brasil’s RIG activity is cross-functional and shared. In other words, various areas of the Company advocate for the Institution’s interests at the three levels of government (municipal, state and federal), as well as in trade associations and public bodies in which they are represented.

Given its legal nature and the specific characteristics of a company with highly diverse institutional demands, each of the Bank’s strategic units participates in and conducts lobbying within the specific scope of the duties, products, services and processes under its management, defending the interests of BB and its stakeholders in accordance with the Company’s general and specific policies and their respective governance frameworks.

On a weekly basis, GERIN prepares and sends a report to members of Senior Management and to Officers and Executives of the Company’s Strategic Units, containing the key issues processed within the Legislative Branch, highlighting the Company’s position, the internal areas that analyzed the matter, and the lobbying activities carried out by BB. The report highlights the defense of interests with a focus on social, environmental and climate performance, as well as the promotion of public policies, including those aligned with the Paris Agreement and other global environmental policy treaties, commitments and objectives. It also includes the industry position on improving the regulatory environment through the work of trade associations and confederations of which BB is a member. Monitoring legislative matters, coordinating with the units involved, recording institutional actions, managing representation and reporting to the relevant governance bodies are part of a structured process that translates corporate guidelines into activities, responsibilities, controls and evidence for monitoring, transparency, compliance and accountability purposes.



## Banco do Brasil's monitoring flow and legislative activity



<sup>1</sup>Main thematic committees active in the National Congress and focusing on climate alignment:

- House of Representatives: Environment and Sustainable Development Committee (CMADS); Agriculture, Livestock, Supply and Rural Development Committee (CAPADR); Amazon and Original and Traditional Peoples Committee (CPOVOS); Mines and Energy Committee (CME); and Temporary Committee on Energy Transition and Green Hydrogen Production.
- Federal Senate: Environment Committee (CMA); Agriculture and Agrarian Reform Committee (CRA) and Permanent Mixed Committee on Climate Change (CMMC).





















# Materiality

Materiality is a cornerstone of our sustainability strategy, transparent management practices, and the definition of priority topics for our stakeholders. Aligned with international corporate sustainability and reporting guidelines, this list of topics is reviewed every two years — the most recent comprehensive review took place in 2024.

The priority topics guiding our strategy encompass socioeconomic, environmental, climate, governance, and cultural dimensions. They are selected based on a structured analysis of

ESG risks, opportunities, and trends, complemented by sector studies and benchmarking with national and international institutions, as well as market benchmarks and stakeholder consultations. These topics are integrated into BB’s corporate risk management, contributing to strategic decision-making guided by sustainable criteria and aligned with market transformations.

Within this context, the definition of material risks considers the ECBB, risks inherent to the activities of ELBBs, regulatory standards, internal and external factors, benchmarking

against national and international peers, as well as specialized consultancies and publications. Sustainability-related material topics, together with other internal and external aspects, influence the identification and assessment of these risks. Therefore, management processes are adopted with a focus on value creation and the achievement of sustainable results. The prioritization process is continuously improving to incorporate new topics and aspects of the ECBB, including matters related to risk and capital management.

## Material topics



The prioritized topics were validated by the Executive Sustainability Committee and translated into the sustainability challenges that comprise our BB 2030 Agenda.







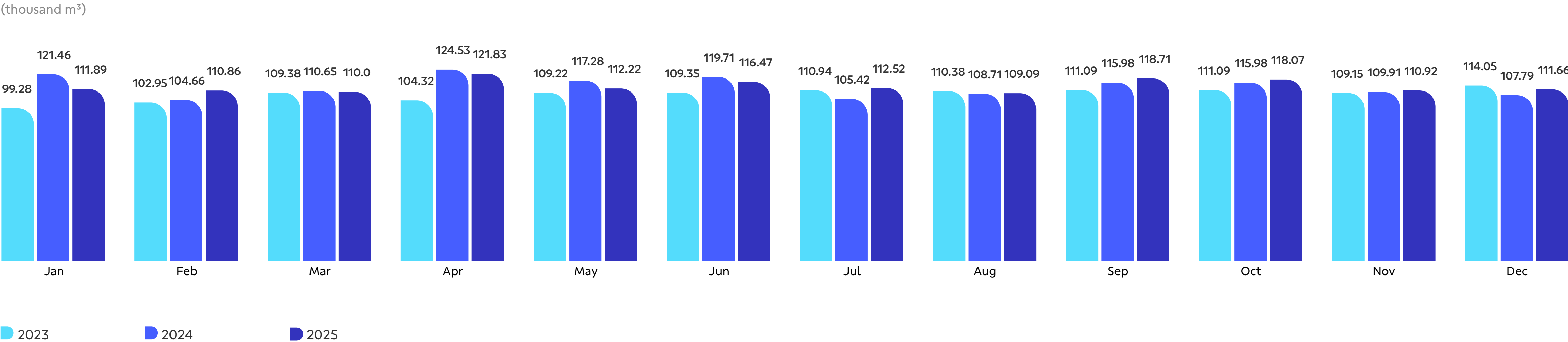
# Water

The units are assessed based on the accumulated monthly consumption average, aimed at sustaining the indexes equal to or lower than the standard set for each region. The following metric was adopted to calculate the Bank’s water consumption:

**Monthly consumption = monthly expense / average monthly amount of m³**

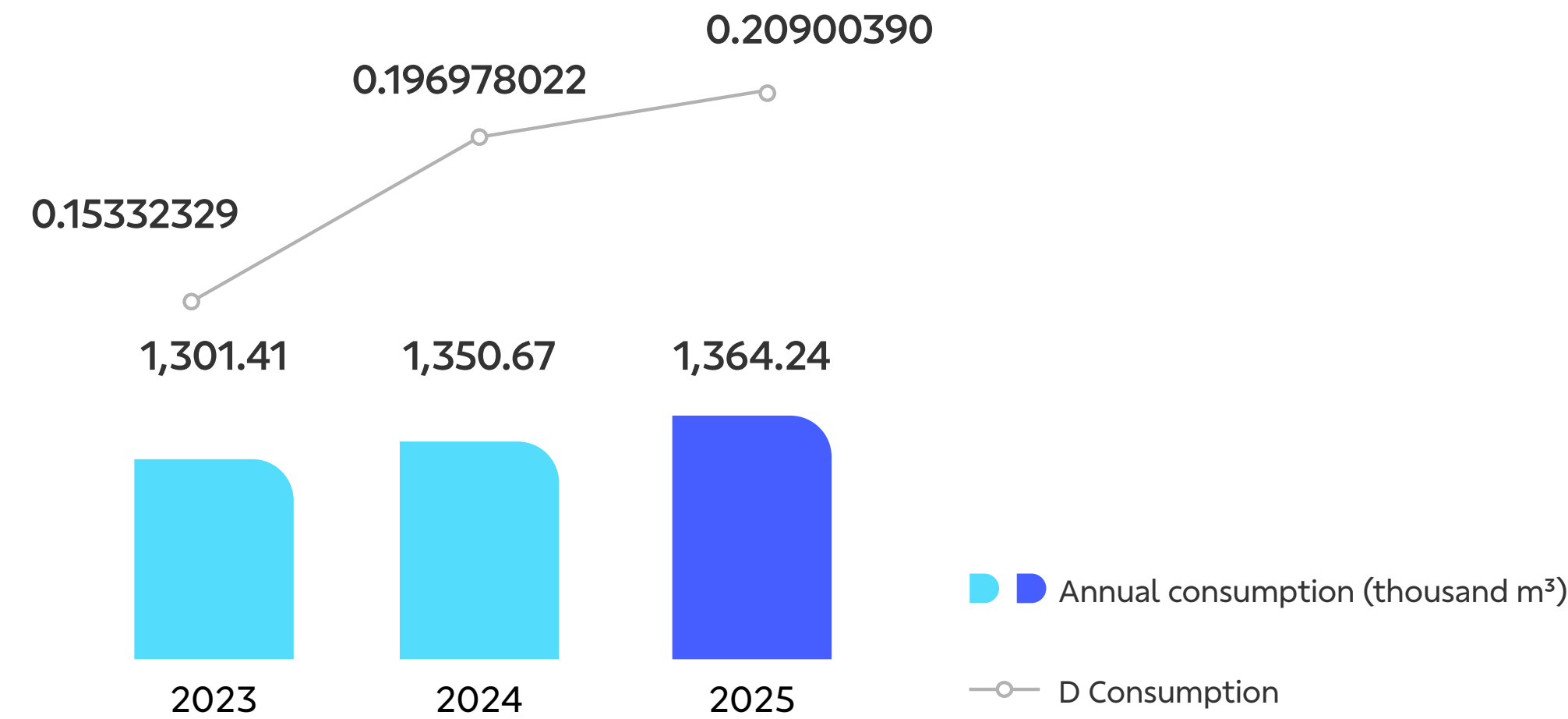
**Total consumption = sum of monthly consumption**

## Monthly water consumption



## Annual consumption

(thousand m³)



























I Average hours of training and development per FTE broken down by race

|      | Race              | Total hours of training and development | FTE    | Average hours of training and development per FTE |
|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 2022 | Yellow            | 297,994                                 | 2,098  | 142.04                                            |
|      | White             | 7,051,104                               | 53,566 | 131.63                                            |
|      | Indigenous people | 15,690                                  | 115    | 136.43                                            |
|      | Brown             | 2,075,634                               | 15,419 | 134.61                                            |
|      | Black             | 363,133                                 | 2,444  | 148.58                                            |
|      | Not informed      | 1,284                                   | 6      | 214                                               |
|      | Overall total     | 9,804,839                               | 73,648 | 133.13                                            |
| 2023 | Yellow            | 324,212                                 | 2,100  | 154.38                                            |
|      | White             | 7,889,697                               | 52,740 | 149.59                                            |
|      | Indigenous people | 19,659                                  | 122    | 161.13                                            |
|      | Brown             | 2,523,135                               | 16,058 | 157.12                                            |
|      | Black             | 481,119                                 | 2,777  | 173.25                                            |
|      | Not informed      | 587                                     | 3      | 195.66                                            |
|      | Overall total     | 11,238,409                              | 73,800 | 152.28                                            |
| 2024 | Yellow            | 362,811                                 | 2,146  | 169.06                                            |
|      | White             | 8,536,603                               | 52,149 | 163.69                                            |
|      | Indigenous people | 26,844                                  | 130    | 206.49                                            |
|      | Brown             | 2,953,862                               | 16,654 | 177.36                                            |
|      | Black             | 589,134                                 | 2,994  | 196.77                                            |
|      | Not informed      | 1,131                                   | 4      |                                                   |





















































