



LIGHTWAVELOGIC®

*Faster by Design*

NASDAQ  
**LWLG**

Investor Presentation  
May 2024

# Safe Harbor



The information in this presentation may contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. You can identify these statements by use of the words "may," "will," "should," "plans," "explores," "expects," "anticipates," "continue," "estimate," "project," "intend," and similar expressions. Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or anticipated. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, general economic and business conditions, effects of continued geopolitical unrest and regional conflicts, competition, changes in technology and methods of marketing, delays in completing various engineering and manufacturing programs, changes in customer order patterns, changes in product mix, continued success in technological advances and delivering technological innovations, shortages in components, production delays due to performance quality issues with outsourced components, and various other factors beyond the Company's control.

# Corporate Overview



LIGHTWAVE LOGIC

NASDAQ  
**LWLG**

**Lightwave Logic develops a platform leveraging its proprietary engineered electro-optic (EO) polymers to transmit data at higher speeds with less power**

- **Large Addressable Market:** Optical transceivers market expected to grow to at least \$100B by 2030 chiefly driven by data centers, fiber comm & AI requirements
- **Proprietary EO Polymer Technology:** Supports >3x faster data transmission speeds with ~10x lower power, relieving key bottlenecks in internet infrastructure
- **Robust Patent Portfolio:** Composed of 70+ patents and patents pending
- **Commercialization Underway:** Secured initial licensing agreement in May '23
- **Robust Balance Sheet:** \$31M+ cash position provides significant optionality
- **Building a Foundation:** Expanded facility and team with in-house control of material supply, device fabrication & package design enables Lightwave to control its own destiny and maintain key trade secrets in-house
- **Experienced Leadership:** Management and Board are composed of technology and finance experts with 200+ years of combined experience

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Share Price <sup>1</sup>	\$4.36
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Market Cap <sup>1</sup>	\$519.7M
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Cash & Cash Equivalents <sup>2</sup>	\$31.5M
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Debt <sup>2</sup>	\$0
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Shares Outstanding <sup>3</sup>	120.1M
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Headquarters	Englewood, CO
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1) As of April 5, 2024

2) At Mar. 31, 2024

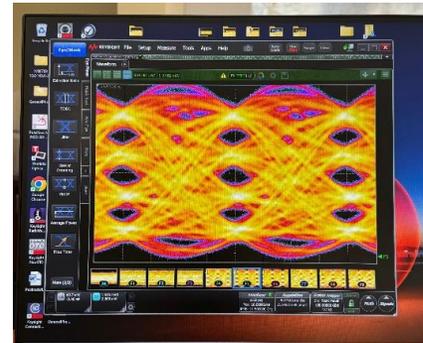
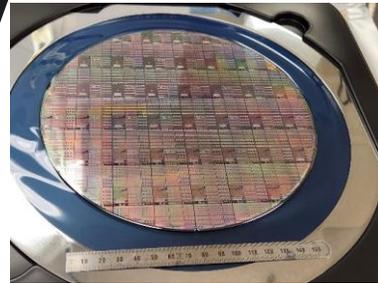
# Why LWLG... Why Now?

Innovation is needed to  
keep up with data traffic



LIGHTWAVELOGIC®

'Traffic jams' within internet infrastructure are increasing and silicon photonic have **hit a wall** in performance, and are unable to keep pace with the immense growth of data traffic



- Lightwave Logic possesses a world class electro-optic polymer material for use in data center applications
- Lightwave polymers can turbo-boost silicon photonics
- Recent testing results are creating excitement amongst Lightwave's potential customer base

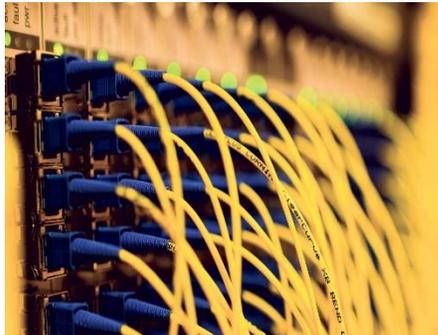
**Radical innovation is needed** to enable tomorrow's data services within the current framework of existing internet infrastructure

# Industry Demand Drivers



## Macro-tailwinds driving adoption of next-generation components

### Switch Density



*Need For Space*

Real Estate Efficiency

Space is limited in data centers and competing solutions generally require a larger footprint than EO polymers

### AI, Cloud & Streaming



*Need For Speed*

Artificial Intelligence  
Cloud Services  
Streaming/Gaming

Computing power required to train and utilize AI systems has been doubling every 2-4 months

### Energy Usage

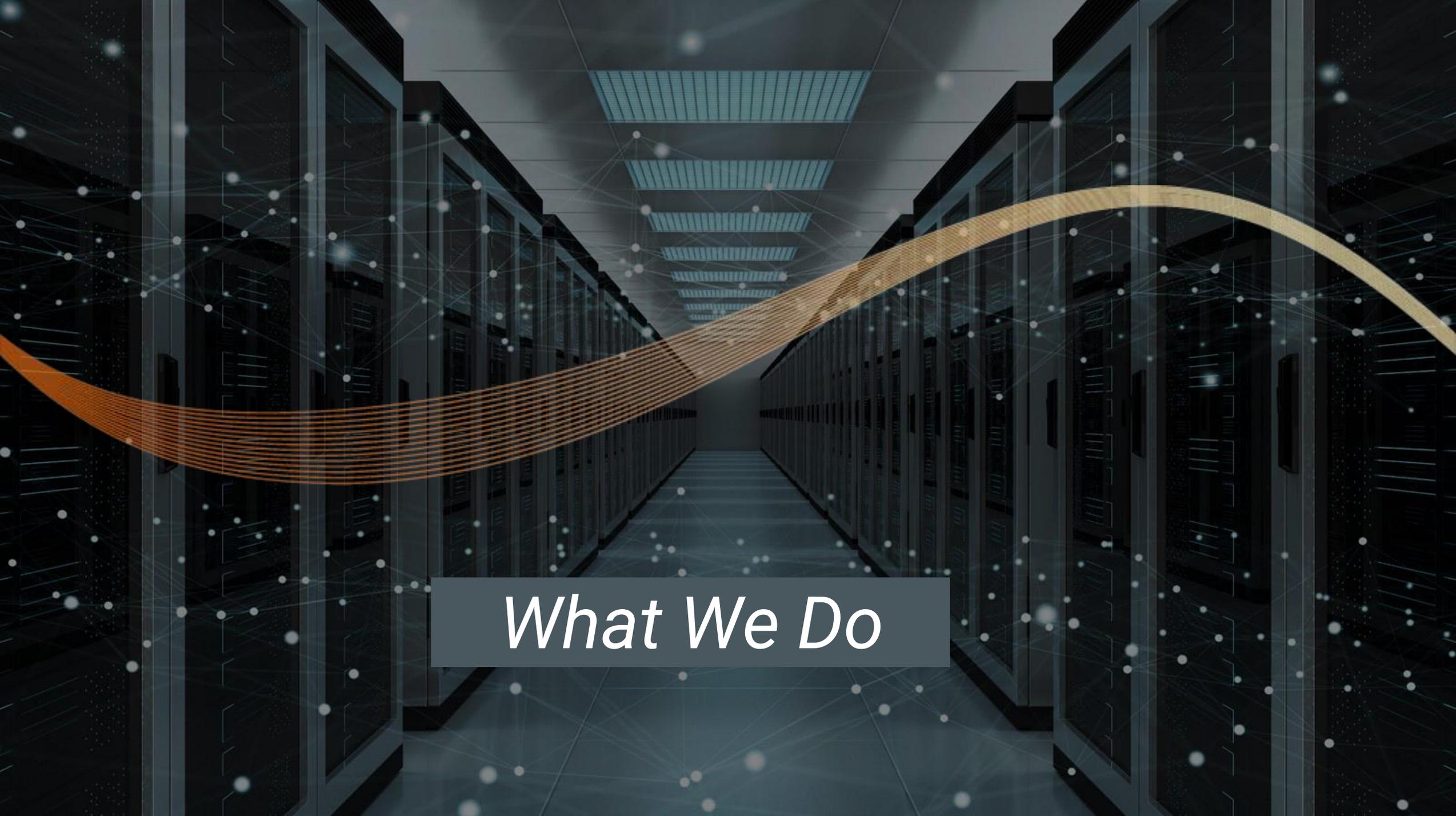


*Need For Green*

Energy Demand

Traffic and computing power is driving power consumption in data centers to extreme levels

Supporting the big macro trends today...and in the future

A digital server room with glowing orange data streams and a network overlay. The scene is a perspective view of a long aisle between rows of server racks. The racks are dark grey with glowing blue lights. A large, glowing orange stream of data flows across the aisle, curving upwards. The background is a dark blue sky with a grid of white lines and glowing blue dots, suggesting a network or data flow. The overall atmosphere is futuristic and high-tech.

*What We Do*

# Award Winning Polymers

## Polymers provide unique advantages over legacy technologies

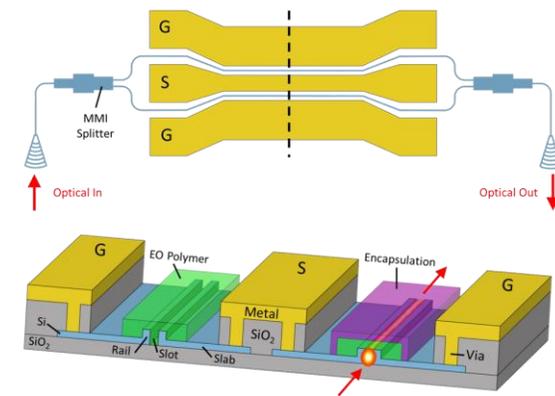
- Materials are **polymers**
  - Like OLEDs – Organic LEDs used for TVs where their polymers generate light: **ours switch light**
- Modulators are **very small**
  - So small that they fit easily into pluggable transceivers, the critical devices used to transmit and receive data in data centers
- Polymer modulators have **transformational** performance head-room for the next decade
- Can **integrate** other devices with polymer modulators
  - Adding to existing silicon photonics infrastructure as well as multi-channel solutions for higher aggregate speeds

LIGHTWAVELOGIC®

Lightwave Logic Voted  
ECOC 2023 Industry  
Innovation Award Winner



Perkinamine®  
Electro-Optic  
Polymer



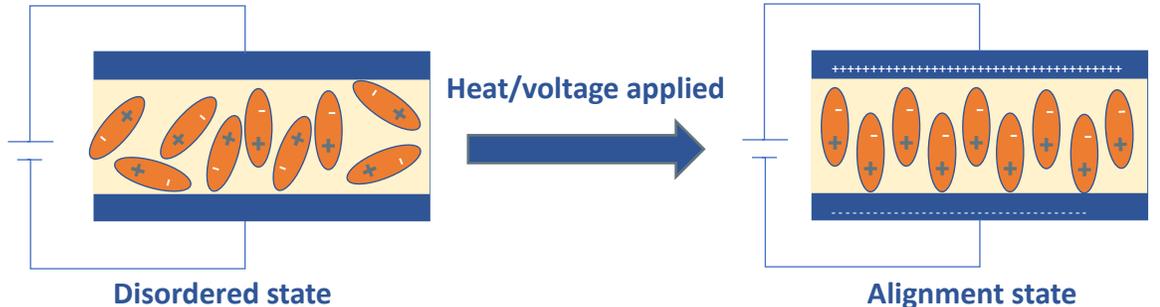
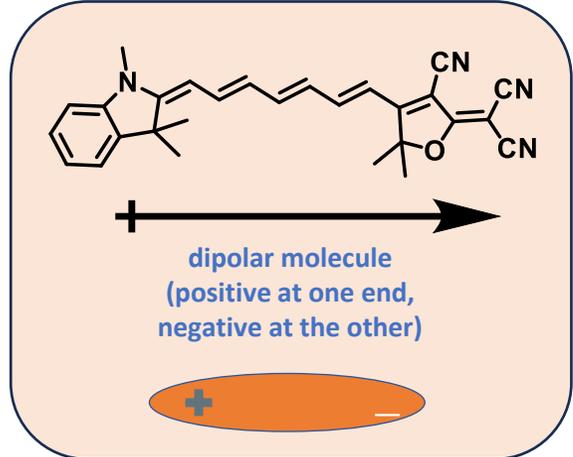
Electro-Optic Polymer slot  
modulators



# Perkinamine® Electro-Optic Polymers

**Our polymers are world-class and proven by third parties**

Electro-optic polymers can be used to fabricate optical modulators



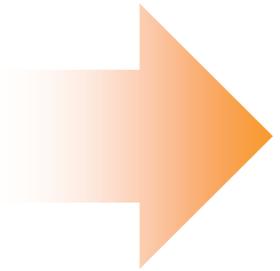
## We create organic chromophores...

- Designed, simulated and modeled in Denver, Colorado
- Manufacturing chemistry facility that can scale volume
- Deep experience with material characterization, testing, lifetime, and reliability

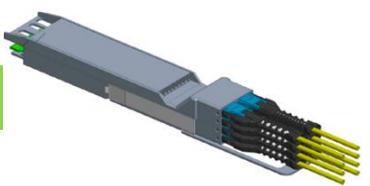


# Polymer Modulator Opportunities

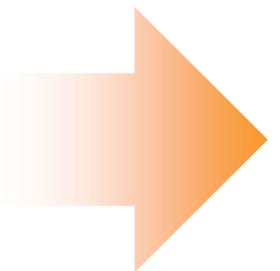
Electro-optic polymer modulators for transceivers suppliers



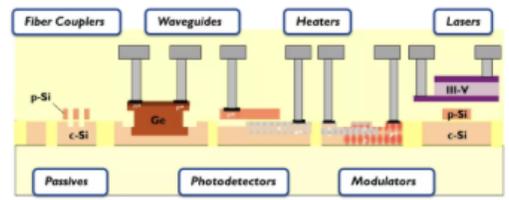
Upgrading to a 'V8'...



Electro-optic polymer modulators for Silicon Photonic platforms



'Turbo-boosting' SiPh...

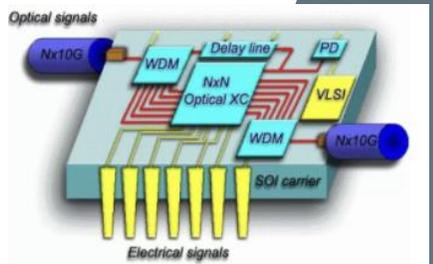


Source: ePIX Fab

Electro-optic polymer modulators for "Other" platforms including optical/quantum computing, HPC, and RF applications



Faster, lower power, smaller...



E0 polymers *enable* higher performance data communications

Electro-optic polymer engines for fiber optic communications

Source: Ethernet Alliance, OSFP MSA, [https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Schematic-of-an-on-chip-optical-network-with-various-components-illustrated-including\\_fig2\\_239929876](https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Schematic-of-an-on-chip-optical-network-with-various-components-illustrated-including_fig2_239929876), ePIXfab, corning

# Initial Target Markets



## Polymers address a large, rapidly growing market

## Fiber Communications

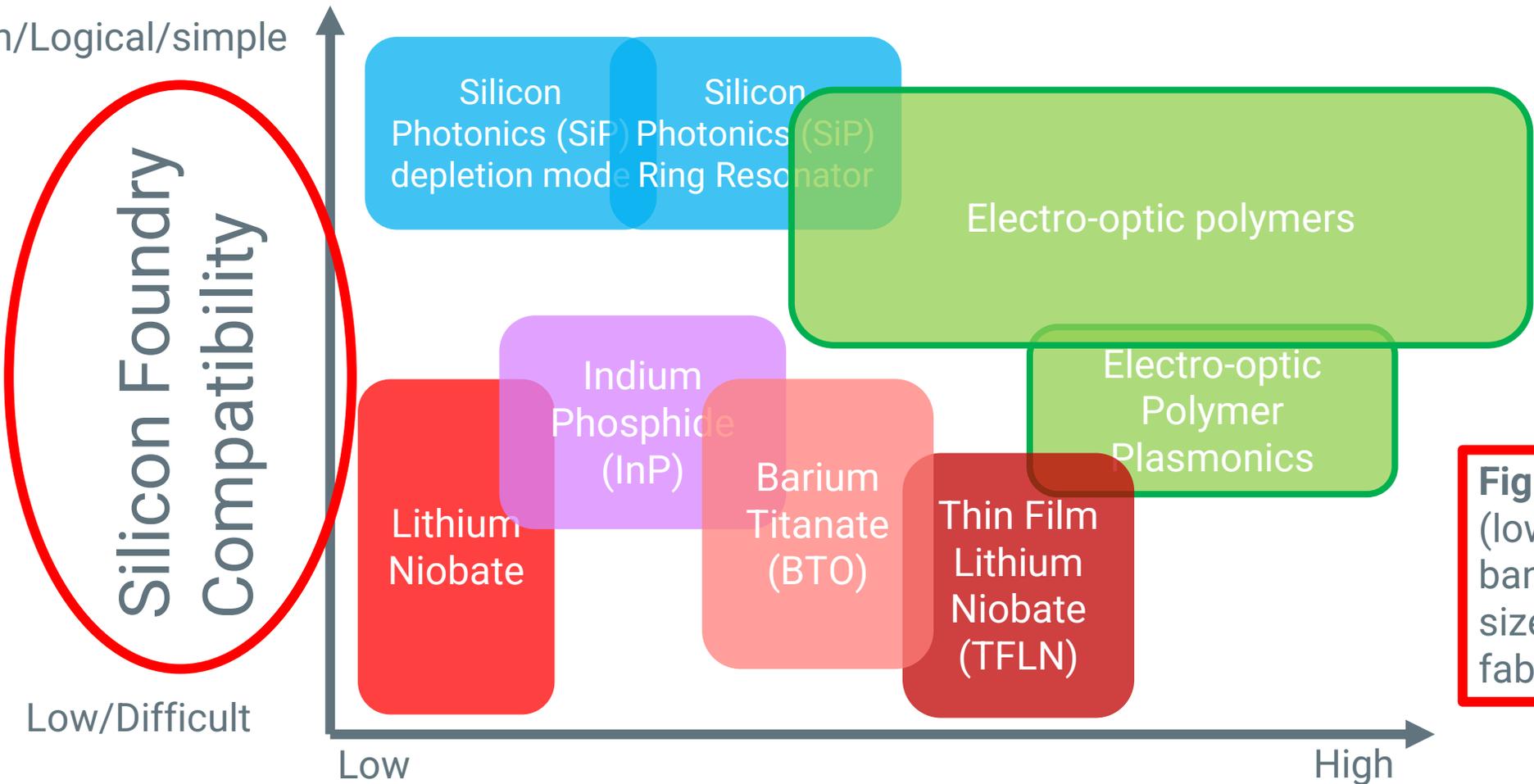
Photonics Applications	Photonics Components Market 2030*	Optical Transceivers* TAM (2022)	Optical Transceivers* TAM (2030)	Partner Type	Opportunity for Integrated Photonics (PICs) (Polymer, SiPh, InP)
Fiber comms	~\$60-80B	\$7B	~\$40-60B	Foundry, OEM/CM (TxRx)	Existing/very strong growth
HPC/compute/AI	~\$10-20B	\$1B	~\$10-15B	Foundry, OEM/CM (TxRx)	Existing/very strong growth
DCI/datacenter	~\$20-30B	\$9B	~\$20-30B	Foundry, OEM/CM (TxRx)	Existing/strong growth
5G systems/back haul/RF	~\$5-10B	~\$1-2B	~\$4-8B	Foundry, OEM/CM (TxRx)	Existing/strong growth
Display/project	~\$10-20B	<\$1B	~\$5-15B	Foundry, OEM/CM (panel)	High-volume/strong forecast
Automotive (LIDAR)	~\$30-50B	~\$1-2B	~\$20-30B	Foundry, OEM/CM (LIDAR)	High-volume & very strong forecast
Optical sensing/3D	~\$4-10B	~\$1-2B	~\$2-5B	Foundry, OEM/CM (sensor)	High-volume & solid forecast
Bio-photonic sensing	~\$2-5B	<\$1B	~\$2-3B	Foundry, OEM/CM	Strong forecast
Medical	~\$5-10B	<\$1B	~\$5-8B	Foundry, OEM/CM	Strong forecast
Instrumentation	~\$2-3B	<\$1B	~\$1-2B	Foundry, OEM/CM	Strong forecast

A futuristic server room with rows of server racks on both sides. The room is dimly lit, with a central aisle leading towards a bright light at the end. Overlaid on the scene are glowing orange data streams that curve across the aisle, and a network of white nodes connected by thin lines, suggesting a complex data network or cloud infrastructure. The overall aesthetic is high-tech and digital.

*Compatible with Existing Silicon  
Foundries*



# Polymers are Ideal for Silicon Foundries...



**Figure of Merit**  
 (low V, high bandwidth, small size, ease of PDK, fabrication)

Polymer positioning for heterogeneous integration is aligns with silicon foundries very well

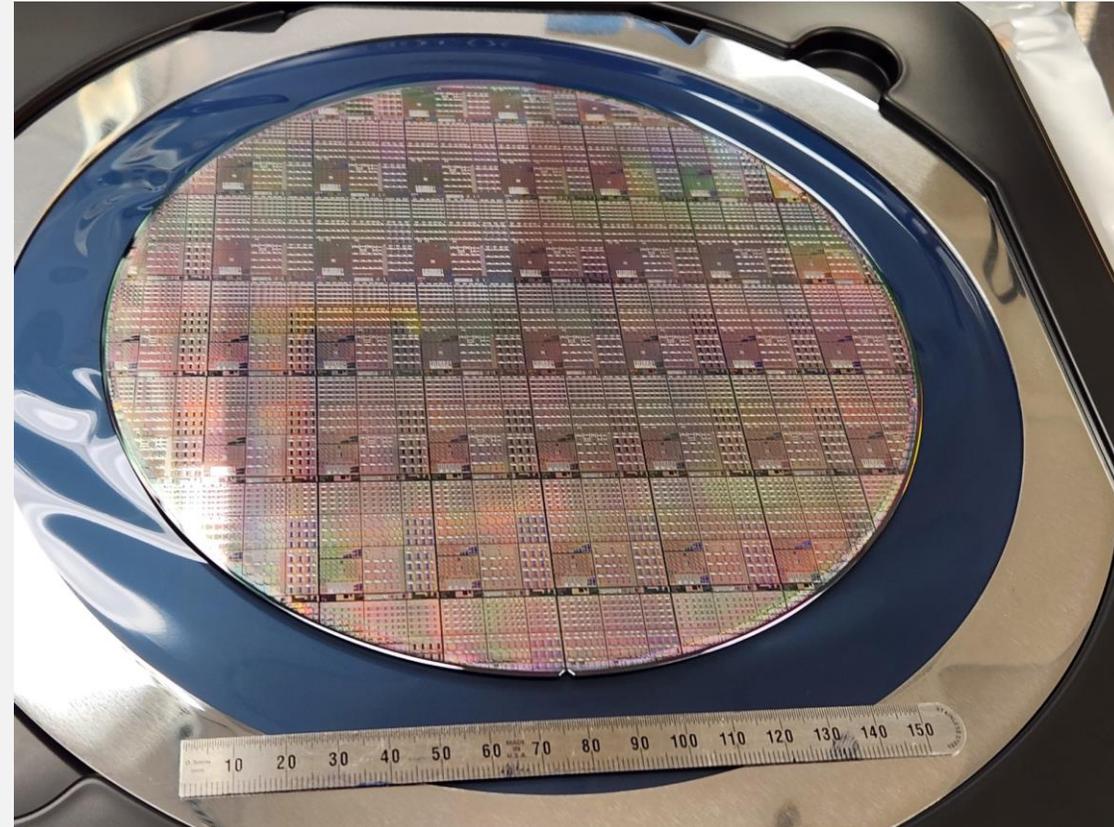
# Leveraging Silicon Ecosystem



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## Scalability with 200mm Wafers

- Polymers *can easily* fit into silicon foundries compared to legacy and new exotic materials
- Polymers *extend* silicon photonics performance
- Polymers *meet* the performance for datacenter applications

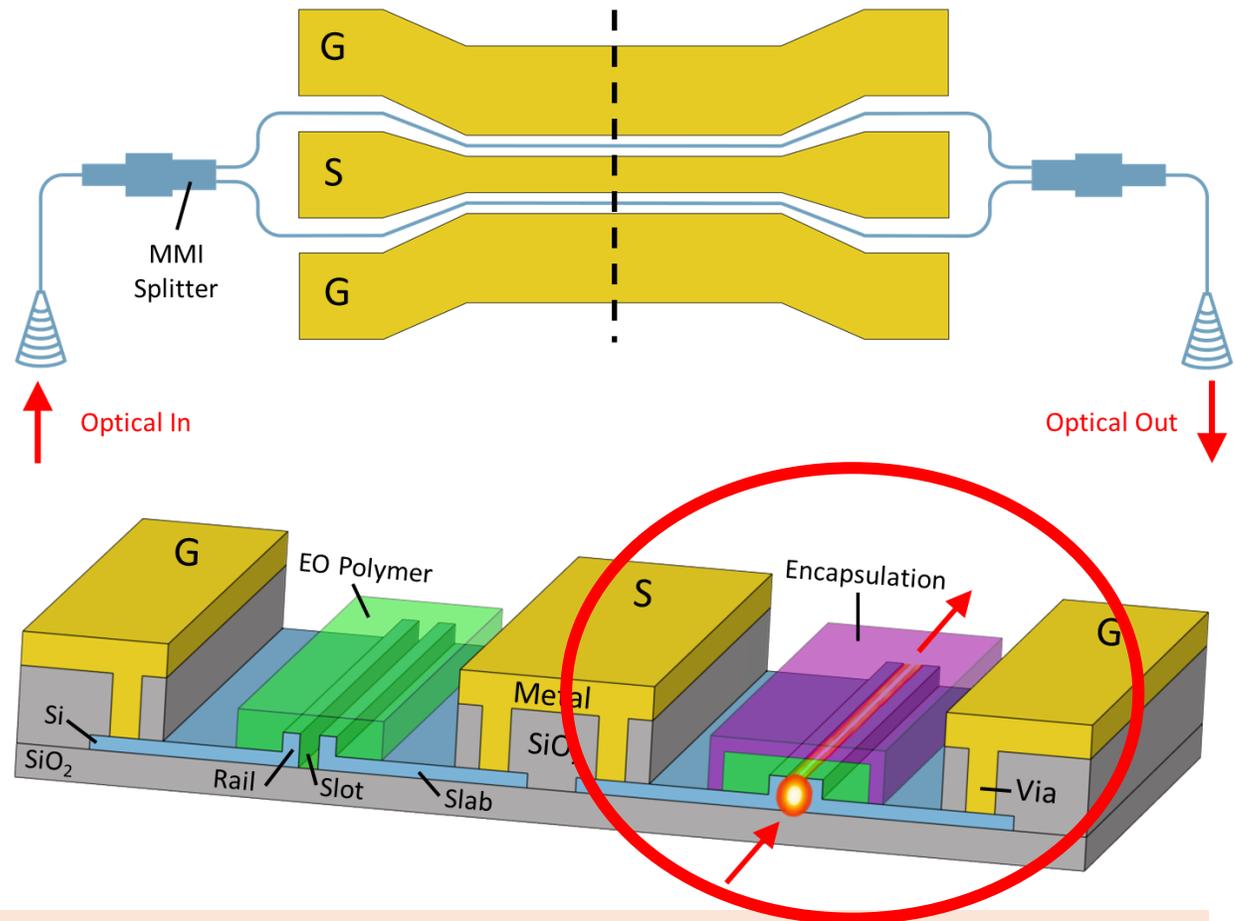


**Volume scale silicon slot designs on 200mm wafers**  
**Image from Commercial Foundry – Industry Standard Design**



# Heterogeneous Polymer Slot Modulator

Our polymers are *easily fabricated* in silicon fabs → ideal for heterogeneous integration



EO polymer heterogeneous integration onto silicon wafers

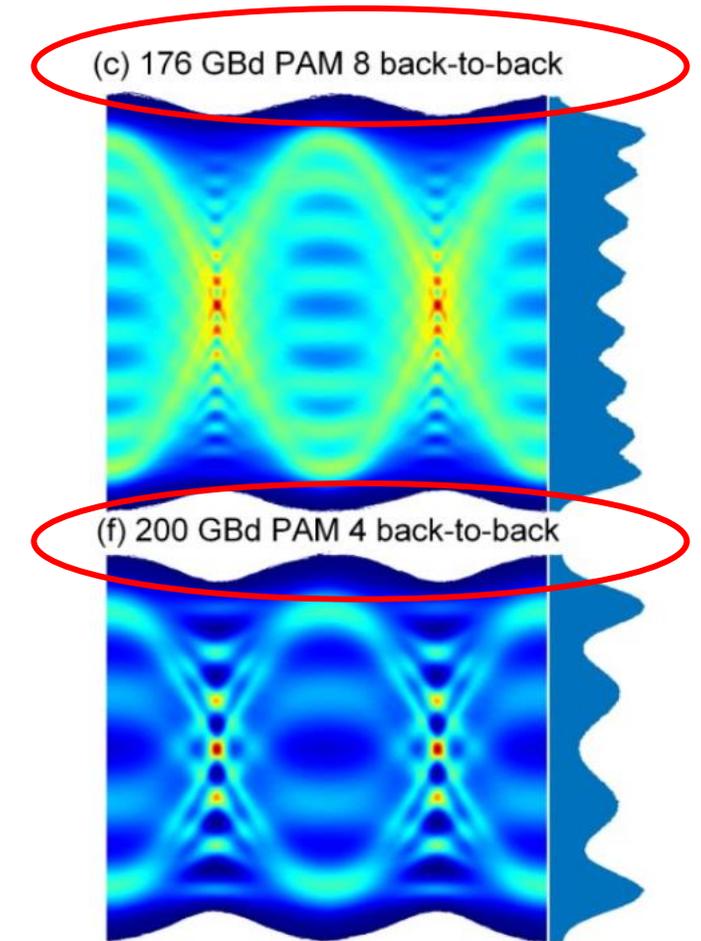
- Heterogeneous integration of polymer on Silicon Photonics Platform
- Low drive voltage and small form factor for **low power consumption** and high density
- Very high bandwidth (**70-100GHz**)
- Fabricated onto **200mm** silicon wafers

# 3<sup>rd</sup> party use of Perkinamine® LWLG polymers



LIGHTWAVELOGIC®

- *World class performance EO polymers used for 400G lanes*
- Next generation node for datacenters
- Potential to enable 4 lane pluggable transceiver at 1.6Tbps & 8 lane at 3.2Tbps



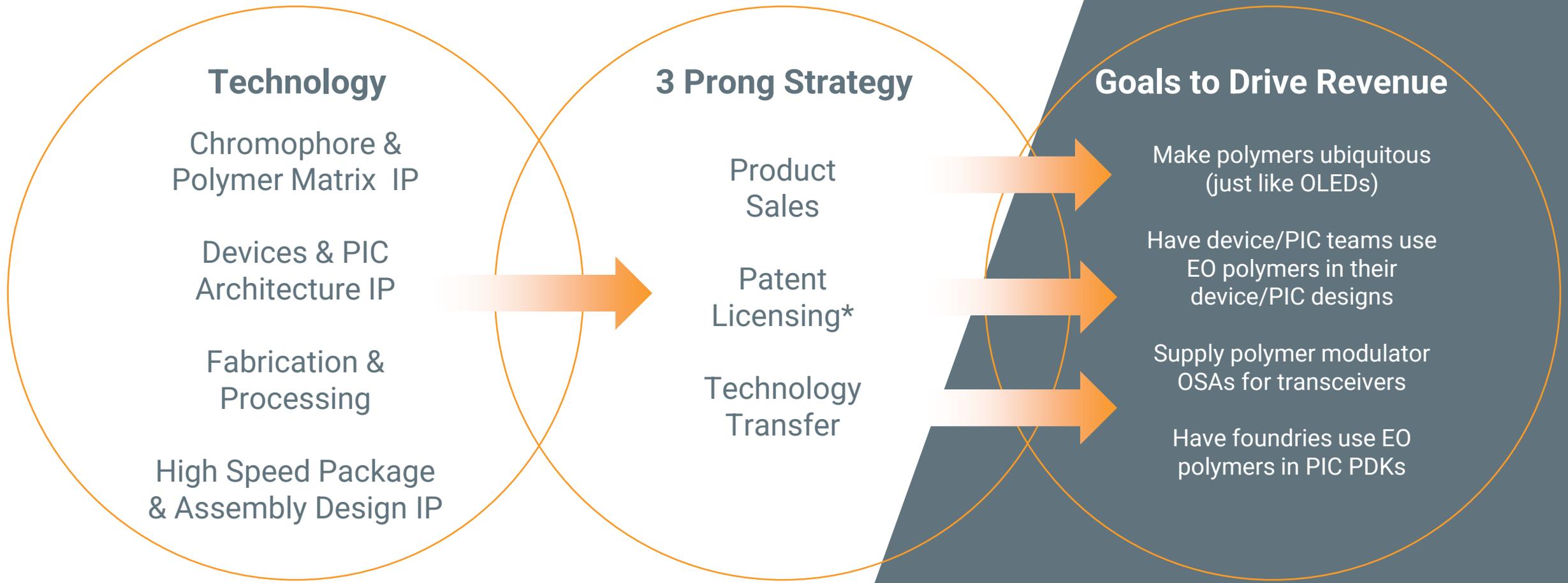


*Business Plan: Licensing LWLG Material  
and Selling Polymer Modulators*



# Implementing a New Technology Platform

Licensing model provides inherent scalability



Patent licensing and product sales to drive revenue

# Patents Drive Licensing Opportunities



LIGHTWAVELOGIC®

Robust intellectual property (IP) portfolio enables licensing & tech transfer for long term revenue generation



- **Develop and license polymer-based technologies** that are engines for the internet, optical networking, data centers
- **Patent portfolio creates a strong moat** and know-how to carve out a leadership position with high speed, low power EO polymers
- Proprietary EO polymers are continually strengthened to fortify the patent moat, currently with **over 70 patents issued and pending**

Focus on data communications, datacenter market segments

# Initial Licensing Agreement

Secured initial market acceptance for polymer technology

**First Perkinamine® customer licensing agreement secured in May 2023**



Represents commercial market acceptance of our polymers, with follow-on licensees in progress

## Agreement Structure:

- LWLG to supply EO material
- License initiation fee
- Royalties (% per unit)
- Minimum royalty
- Minimum sales volume (units)



# Commercial Partnering – AMF foundry

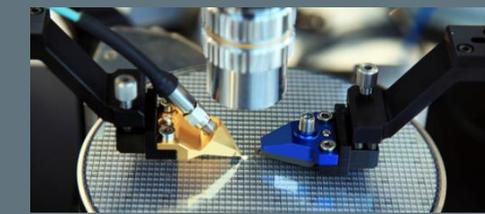
- Turbo-charging silicon photonics
- Partnering for polymer slot modulators on 200mm silicon wafers
- Puts Lightwave in a strong position to ramp volume both for polymers as well as 200-mm silicon wafer volume with AMF



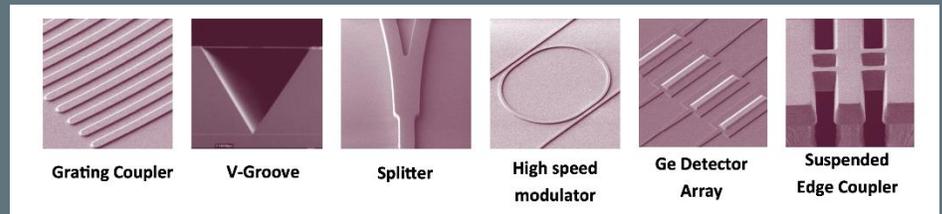
LIGHTWAVE LOGIC®



A High Mix specialty commercial foundry for integrated optics manufacturing



AMF Transceiver Reference Design



Grating Coupler V-Groove Splitter High speed modulator Ge Detector Array Suspended Edge Coupler

Comprehensive PDK



# Commercial Interest Growing

## Recent technology demonstrations of our polymer modulators

### World class results

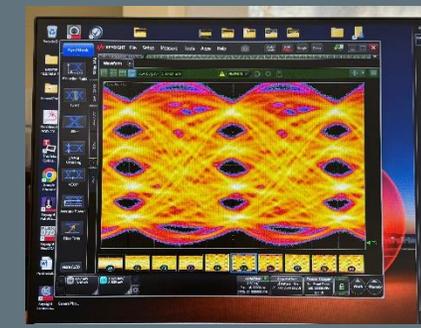
- Ideal for 800Gbps pluggable transceiver market with 200G lanes

### Types of visitors

- Commercial Tier 1 companies include:
  - Hyperscaler/Datacenter companies
  - Telecom system companies
  - Optical system corporations
  - Optical component/transceiver corporations
  - OSATs (Outsources Semiconductor Assembly and Test)
  - CMs (Contract Manufacturers)
  - Silicon Foundries
- Research analysts
- Universities
- Defense industry

### Combined licensing/product interest

*Over 25 commercial visitors this year*

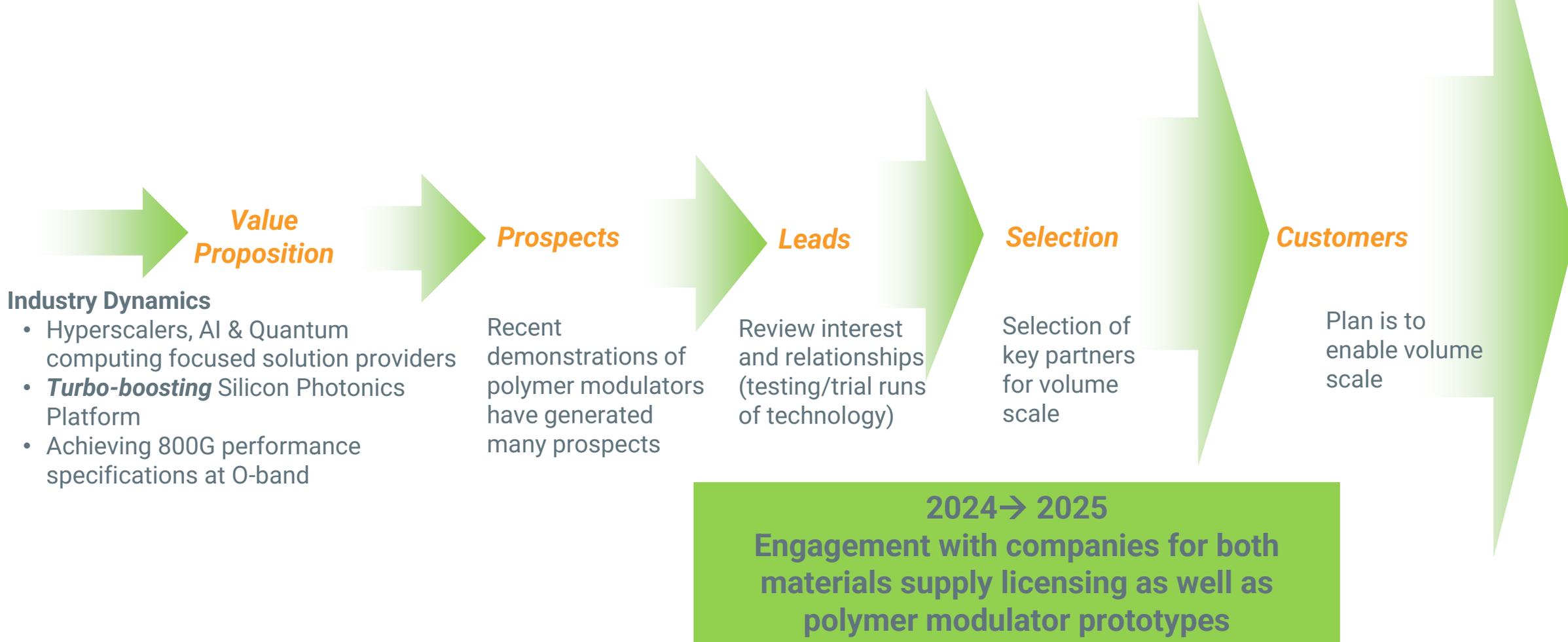


A digital server room with rows of server racks on both sides. A glowing orange pathway, composed of many thin lines, curves through the center of the aisle. The ceiling has blue-lit panels, and the floor is dark with a grid pattern. A network of white dots and lines is overlaid on the scene, suggesting a data network.

*Clearly Defined Commercial Pathway*

# Near Term Commercial Activities & Goals

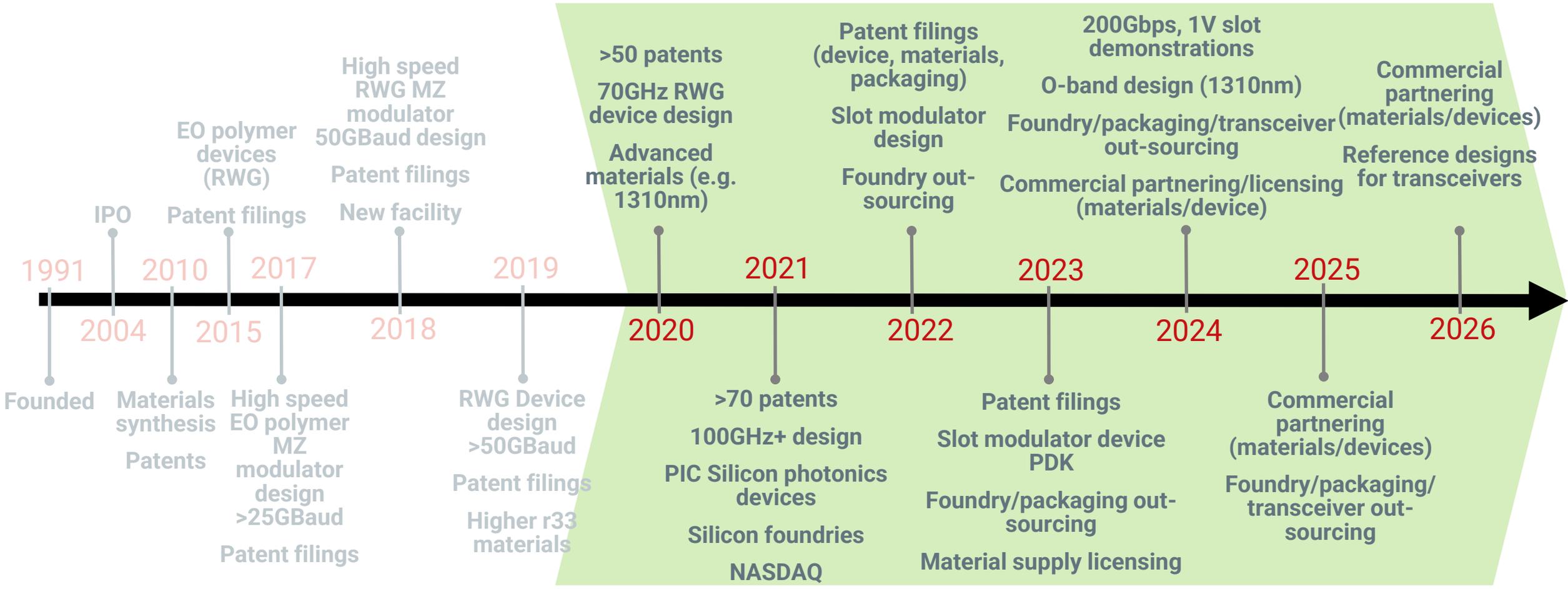
Initial commercial activity developing well and is expected to grow in 2025





# Maturing our Perkinamine® Platform

We are *enabling* polymer devices to *extend* silicon photonics using our EO polymers...



Maturing our electro-optic polymer platform using partnering

# Scaling for Growth

**We have the team and facilities to make polymer chromophore and polymer slot modulators ubiquitous**

**Expanded Lightwave Logic facility is complete and operational:**

- Acquired almost 10,000 sq ft adjoining current facility, representing a 70% increase in available space
- New space is being used for:
  - Production device test and evaluation center
  - Production reliability center
  - Laser characterization center
  - SEM analysis center
  - Expansion of chemical synthesis production line
  - Office and meeting space for additional staff

**New space supports notable recent hires, including:**

- Organic and computational chemists
- Material science and device engineers
- Packaging and reliability engineers



# Experienced Management & Board



LIGHTWAVELOGIC®



**Dr. Michael S. Leppy**  
Chairman & CEO

35+ years experience in photonics & semiconductors



**Mr. Jim Marcelli**  
President & COO

35+ years experience in finance & operations



**Ronald A. Bucchi**  
Independent Director

35+ years experience in accounting & finance



**Craig Ciesla**  
Independent Director

25+ years experience in technology and engineering



**Dr. Fred Leonberger**  
Independent Director

35+ years leadership in optical modulators & systems



**Laila Partridge**  
Independent Director

30+ years experience in technology, corporate innovation and finance



**Siraj Nour El-Ahmadi**  
Independent Director

30+ years leadership experience in telecom network equipment

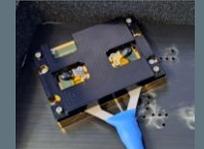
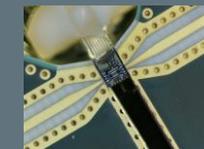
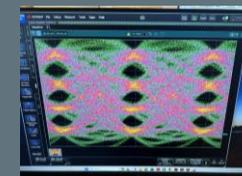
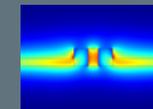
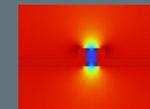


# Summary

## Turbo-charging silicon photonics with polymers for commercial traction...

- **Large & Growing Addressable Market:** Optical pluggable transceivers market >\$100B by 2030
- **Proprietary EO Polymer Technology:** Demonstrated 200Gbps 1V performance in 2024.
- **Commercialization Underway:** Increased activity from packaged slot modulator demonstrations for material supply licensing and prototyping from Tier 1s
- **Robust Patent Portfolio:** Over 70+ patents and patents pending
- **Robust Balance Sheet:** \$30M+ cash position provides significant optionality
- **Building a Foundation:** Partnering with commercial silicon foundry for 200mm wafers.

LIGHTWAVELOGIC®



## Investor Relations Contact

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949-259-4987

[LWLG@mzgroup.us](mailto:LWLG@mzgroup.us)

[mzgroup.us](http://mzgroup.us)

LIGHTWAVELOGIC®

*Faster by Design*

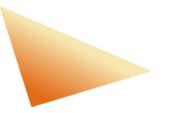
[lightwavelogic.com](http://lightwavelogic.com)

369 Inverness Parkway, Suite 350  
Englewood, CO 80112

A digital server room with glowing orange data streams and a network overlay. The scene is a perspective view of a long aisle between rows of server racks. The racks are dark grey with glowing blue lights. A network of white dots and lines is overlaid on the scene, and a thick, glowing orange stream of data flows across the aisle. The ceiling has a grid of blue lights.

# *Appendix*

# Product Roadmap



LIGHTWAVELOGIC®

Key

Development

In qualification

Available

Electro-optic materials



MATERIALS

Perkinamine® chromophore platform

P<sup>2</sup>PIC™ platform



NEW MATERIALS

PkM-6 series (designed for 400G lanes)

Package platform



PACKAGING

Package/Optical sub-assembly (4 lane)



PIC & Silicon Photonics

4 lane @ 200Gbps



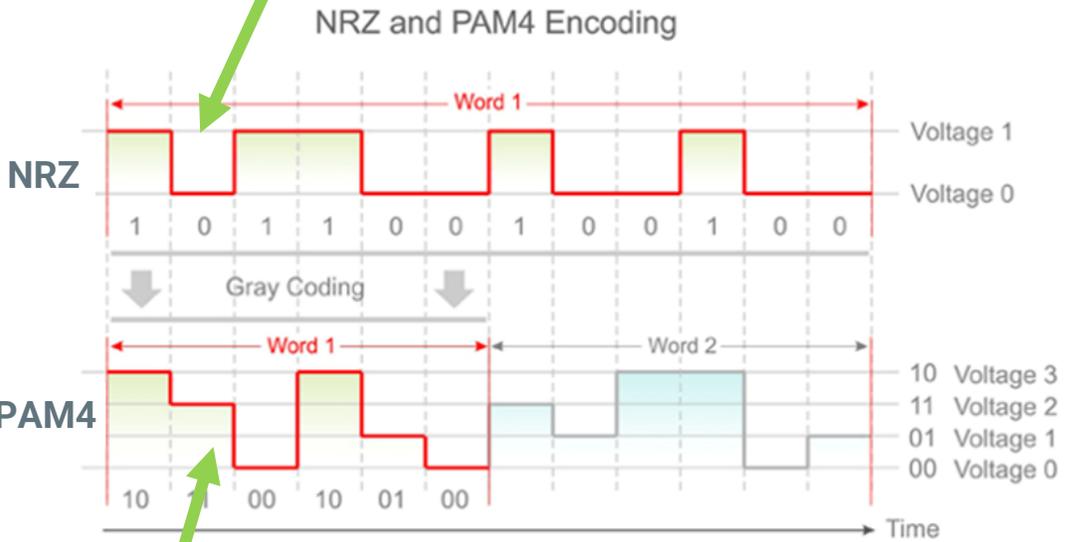
Time

**Our technology roadmap emphasizes our unique value for commercialization**



# Commercial Modulation and Eyes

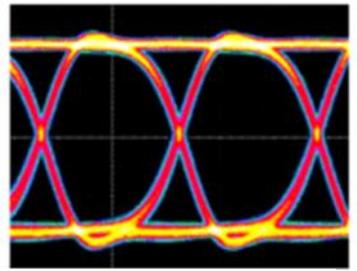
NRZ = Non-return to Zero (i.e. castellated waveform)



PAM4 = Pulse Amplitude Modulation at 4 levels (step waveform)

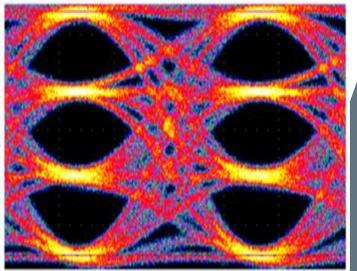
Open eyes mean no errors

2 levels → 1 bit



NRZ  
1 bit per symbol

4 levels → 2 bits



PAM4  
2 bits per symbol

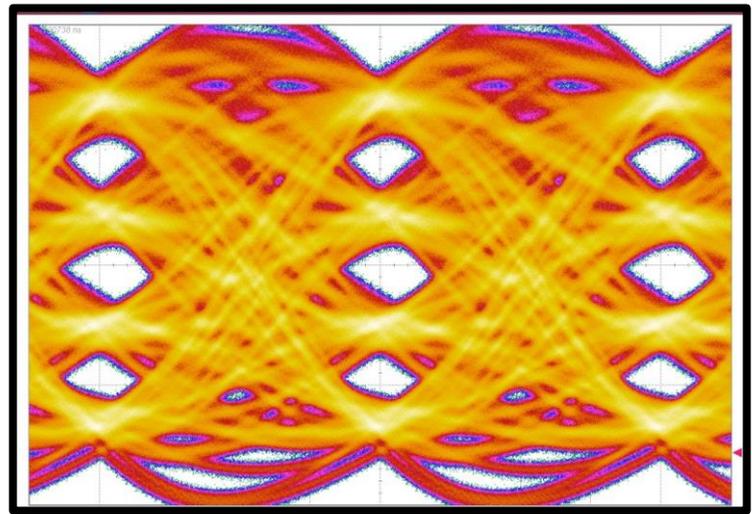
- Open Eyes mean high quality transmission and no errors
- For Same Bandwidth PAM4 as Double the Capacity
- Eyes show superposed traces for many sequential bits
- Show the levels and the transitions for any different data pattern, i.e. any different sequence of 1's and 0's

PAM4 has X2 the capacity for the same bandwidth

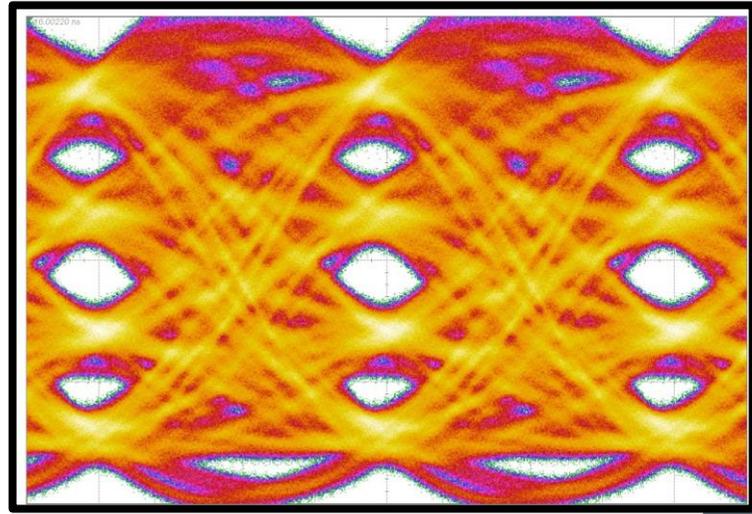


# World-Class Performance...

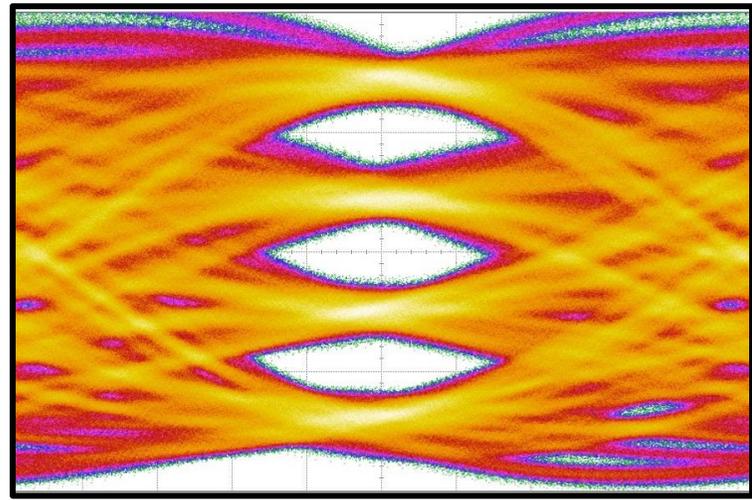
90 Gbaud, 180 Gbit/s,  $V_{drive} < 2 V$



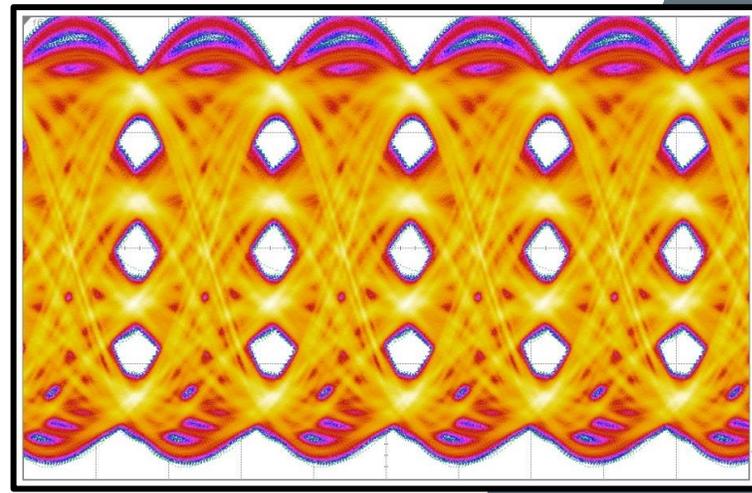
100 Gbaud, 200 Gbit/s,  $V_{drive} < 2 V$



53 Gbaud, 106 Gbit/s,  $V_{drive} < 2 V$



53 Gbaud, 106 Gbit/s,  $V_{drive} < 2 V$



Drive Voltage  $\sim 1V$

Up to 100GBaud PAM4  
(200Gbps)

Open eyes...

Open eyes...

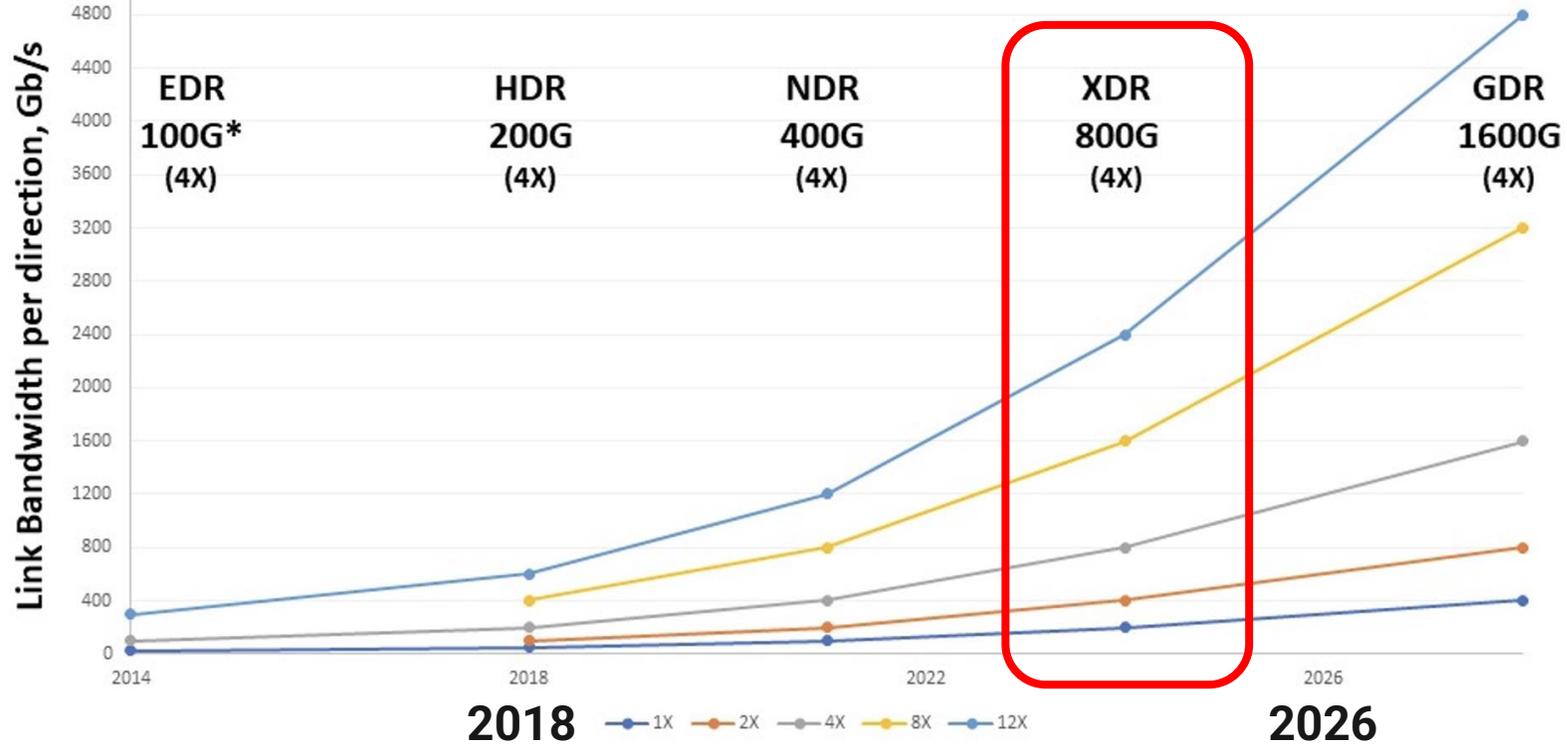
**Ideal for low voltage  
800Gbps 4 channel  
pluggable transceivers**



# Appendix: Industry Roadmap to Higher Speeds

## InfiniBand Roadmap

4.8Tbps



Next is 800G...

\*Link speeds specified in Gb/s at 4X (4 lanes)



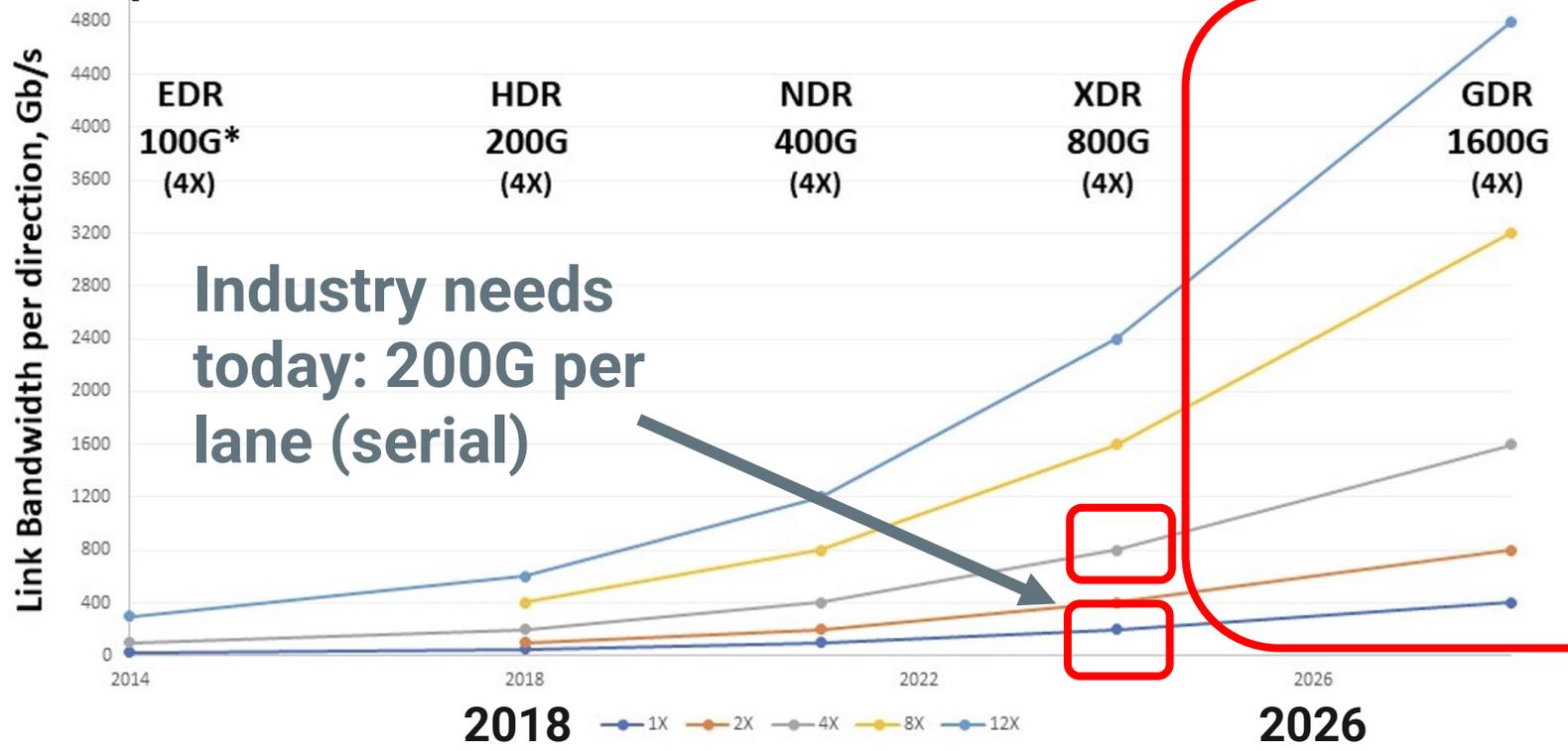
# Appendix: Drive to Higher Lane Speeds



## InfiniBand Roadmap

Where the industry wants to go...

4.8Tbps



Industry needs today: 200G per lane (serial)

\*Link speeds specified in Gb/s at 4X (4 lanes)



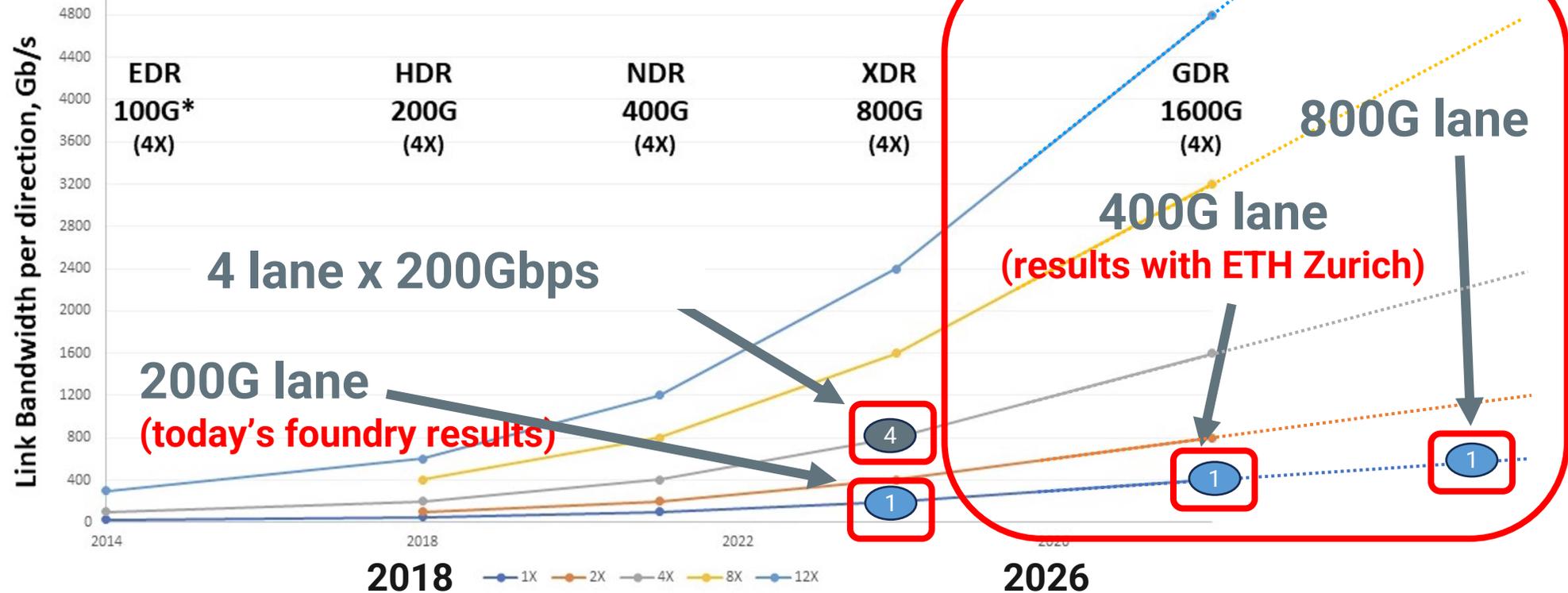
“in many ways polymers will be an ideal enabler of the growth expected in Infiniband usage”

Infiniband is a key enabler for NVIDIA → higher speeds are required now

# Appendix: Industry Drive to Higher Lane Speeds

## InfiniBand Roadmap

4.8Tbps



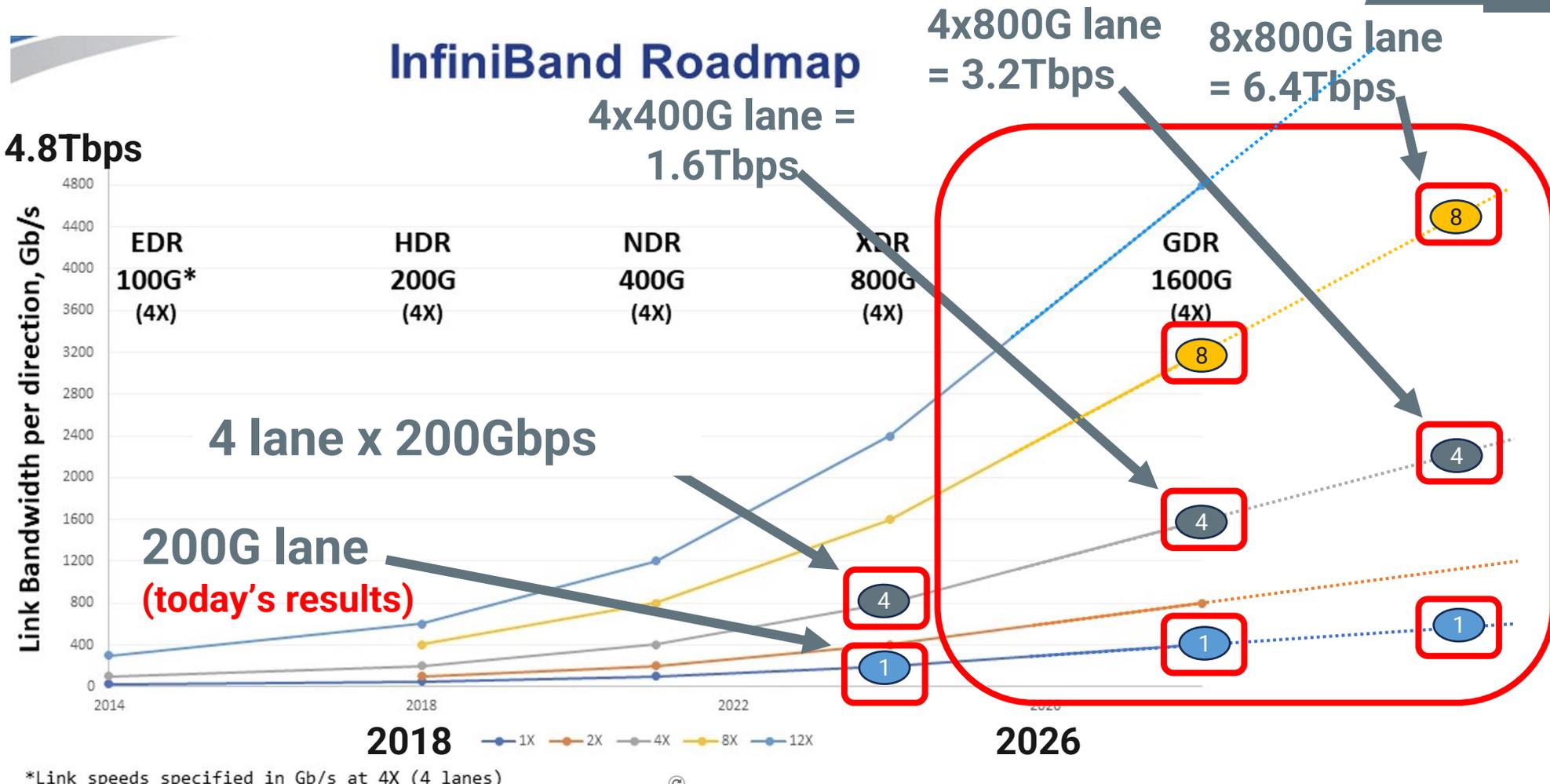
\*Link speeds specified in Gb/s at 4X (4 lanes)

©



Recent results are an important step forward

# Appendix: Industry Roadmap Cont.



Polymers fill the roadmap...

