Financial Statements

Votorantim Cimentos International S.A. Condensed consolidated interim financial statements September 30, 2024

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Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

To the Management Board of **Votorantim Cimentos International S.A.**

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Votorantim Cimentos International S.A. and its subsidiaries (together referred as the "Group"), which comprise the condensed consolidated interim balance sheet as at 30 September 2024, and the condensed consolidated interim statement of income, the condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income, the condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows for the three and nine-month periods then ended, and material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

Management Board's responsibility for the condensed consolidated interim financial statements

The Management Board is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" as adopted by the European Union, and for such internal control as the Management Board determines is necessary to enable the preparation of condensed consolidated interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Responsibility of the "Réviseur d'entreprises agréé"

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements (ISRE 2410 "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity") as adopted for Luxembourg by the "Institut des Réviseurs d'Entreprises". This standard requires us to comply with relevant ethical requirements and conclude whether anything has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, taken as a whole, are not prepared in all material respects in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.

A review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with ISRE 2410 is a limited assurance engagement. The "Réviseur d'entreprises agréé" performs procedures, primarily consisting of making inquiries of management and others within the Group, as appropriate, and applying analytical procedures, and evaluates the evidence obtained.

The procedures performed in a review are substantially less than those performed in an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" as adopted by the European Union.

Cabinet de révision agréé. Expert-comptable (autorisation gouvernementale n°10028256) R.C.S. Luxembourg B 65 477 - TVA LU25482518

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Restriction on distribution and use

This report, including the conclusion, has been prepared for and only for the Management Board and the Shareholder in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and is not suitable for any other purpose. We do not accept any responsibility to any other party to whom it may be distributed.

PricewaterhouseCoopers, Société coopérative Represented by

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Fabrice Goffin

Luxembourg, 7 November 2024

Condensed consolidated interim balance sheet All amounts in thousands of US Dollars, unless otherwise stated



Assets	Note	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	Liabilities and stockholders' equity	Note	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Current assets				Current liabilities			
Cash and cash equivalents	12	352,089	571,312	Borrowing	20 (a)	54,698	36,095
Financial investments			6,312	Lease liabilities	19 (b)	41,614	23,324
Trade receivables	13 (a)	223,427	173,191	Confirming payables		210,949	261,473
Inventory	14	378,754	400,592	Trade payables		297,467	433,837
Taxes recoverable		22,391	22,932	Salaries and payroll charges		67,568	77,213
Securitization of receivables	13 (c)	79,666	51,716	Taxes payable		34,970	35,179
Other assets		19,511	36,855	Advances from customers		4,196	11,650
		1,075,838	1,262,910	Securitization of receivables	13 (c)	30,259	19,693
				Other liabilities		20,505	23,510
						762,226	921,974
Assets classified as held for sale	26	315,090	1,754				·
		1,390,928	1,264,664				
				Liabilities classified as held for sale	26	46,160	
						808,386	921,974
Non-current assets				Non-current liabilities		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Taxes recoverable		536	744	Borrowing	20 (a)	1,170,192	1,066,019
Deferred tax assets	21 (b)	135,422	161,949	Lease liabilities	19 (b)	170,210	160,583
Pension plan	. ,	15,294	16,655	Deferred tax liabilities	21 (b)	148,339	153,670
Other assets		24,500	21,763	Provision	22 (a)	39,909	47,632
		175,752	201,111	Pension plan		43,560	54,884
				Other liabilities		27,035	26,161
						1,599,245	1,508,949
				Total liabilities		2,407,631	2,430,923
Investments in associates and joint ventures	16 (a)	289,672	190,721	Shareholders' equity	23		
Investment property		14,555	14,436	Share capital		99,915	99,915
Property, plant and equipment	17	2,045,824	2,143,477	Share premium		1,441,892	1,621,892
Intangible assets	18	1,321,623	1,407,988	Consolidated reserves		1,908,356	1,740,262
Right-of-use assets	19 (a)	208,563	176,529	Other comprehensive income		(793,772)	(883,040)
				Total equity attributable to the Company owners		2,656,391	2,579,029
		3,880,237	3,933,151	Non-controlling interests		382,895	388,974
				Total equity		3,039,286	2,968,003
Total assets		5,446,917	5,398,926	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		5,446,917	5,398,926



Condensed consolidated interim statement of income For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30 All amounts in thousands of US Dollars, unless otherwise stated

	Note	7/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	7/1/2023 to 9/30/2023	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
			Re- presented(i)		Re- presented(i)
Continuing operations			presented(i)		presenteu(i)
Revenue from contracts with customers		758,655	763,993	1,893,458	1,993,936
Cost of goods sold and services rendered	24	(547,446)	(569,828)	(1,507,707)	(1,617,838)
Gross profit		211,209	194,165	385,751	376,098
Operating income (expenses)					
Selling expenses	24	(13,504)	(13,497)	(42,472)	(42,580)
General and administrative expenses	24	(34,196)	(35,790)	(103,673)	(95,900)
Other operating income, net		13,991	2,164	24,598	11,742
		(33,709)	(47,123)	(121,547)	(126,738)
Operating profit before equity interest and financial results		177,500	147,042	264,204	249,360
Results of investees					
Share of net profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures	16(a)	4,155	6,324	16,963	12,339
Financial income (expenses)	25				
Financial income		7,701	6,595	24,143	21,212
Financial expenses		(40,819)	(30,211)	(125,940)	(91,977)
Exchange variations and hyperinflation effects, net		481	(8,292)	7,635	(29,497)
		(32,637)	(31,908)	(94,162)	(100,262)
Profit before income tax		149,018	121,458	187,005	161,437
Income tax	21(a)	(43,000)	(39,202)	(36,550)	(66,311)
Profit for the period from continuing operations		106,018	82,256	150,455	95,126
Planation descentions					
Discontinued operations Profit from discontinued operations		13,959	9,516	34,155	26,299
Profit for the period		119.977	91,772	184,610	121,425
		110,077	51,772	10 1/010	121,125
Attributable to the					
Company owners					
Profit from continuing operations		92,215	70,474	139,384	82,134
Profit from discontinued operations		11,875	8,089	28,710	21,098
Non-controlling interests					
Profit from continuing operations		13,803	11,782	11,071	12,992
		2,084	1,427	5,445	5,201
Profit from discontinued operations		,		-,	-, -

(i) See Note 26 for details regarding discontinued operations.



Condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30 All amounts in thousands of US Dollars, unless otherwise stated

	Note	7/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	7/1/2023 to 9/30/2023	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Profit for the period		119,978	91,773	184,610	121,425
Components of other comprehensive income (loss) for					
subsequent reclassification to the statement of income					
Attributable to the owners of the Company					
Currency exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	23(b)	48,967	(24,865)	98,075	12,007
Currency translation in hedge accounting for net investments in					
foreign operations	23(b)	3,911	(10,387)	(8,468)	(244
Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures	23(b)	(198)	1,191	(141)	(661)
Other components of comprehensive income (loss)			(2,645)	(198)	(210)
Attributable to non-controlling interests					
Currency exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		(558)	(3,041)	(4,031)	3,675
Currency translation in hedge accounting for net investments in					
foreign operations .		801	(2,127)	(1,734)	(50
Other components of other comprehensive income (loss)		(9)	(56)	(1)	(29
		52,914	(41,930)	83,502	14,488
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		172,892	49,843	268,112	135,913
Total comprehensive income attributable to					
Company owners					
Continuing operations		146,001	33,910	227,897	92,022
Discontinued operations		10,769	7,948	29,465	22,102
		10,705	7,548	25,405	22,102
Non-controlling interests					
Continuing operations		13,588	6,355	5,326	16,180
Discontinued operations		2,534	1,630	5,424	5,609
		172,892	49,843	268,112	135,913

In this condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income, the items are presented net of tax effects. The tax effects are presented in Note 23(b).



Condensed consolidated interim statement of changes in equity For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30 All amounts in thousands of US Dollars, unless otherwise stated

			Attributable to the	Company owners		
					Non-	Total
	Share	Consolidated	comprehensive		controlling	stockholder's
Share capital	premium	reserves	income (loss)	Total	interests	equity
99,915	1,621,892	1,454,082	(878,713)	2,297,176	382,831	2,680,007
		(568)		(568)		(568)
99,915	1,621,892	1,453,514	(878,713)	2,296,608	382,831	2,679,439
		103,232		103,232	18,193	121,425
			10,892	10,892	3,596	14,488
		103,232	10,892	114,124	21,789	135,913
			· · · · · ·			
					(19,490)	(19,490)
						(37)
					(19,527)	(19,527)
99,915	1,621,892	1,556,746	(867,821)	2,410,732	385,093	2,795,825
99.915	1.621.892	1.740.262	(883.040)	2.579.029	388.974	2,968,003
	,=,==_	_,: ::,_==	(000)0.0)	_,,		_,,
		168 094		168 094	16 516	184,610
		100,001	89 268			83,501
·		168 094				268,111
		100,001	03,200	207,002	10,710	200,111
					(4,073)	(4,073)
	(180,000)			(180,000)		(180,000)
					(12,755)	(12,755)
	(180,000)			(180,000)	(16,828)	(196,828)
99,915	1,441,892	1,908,356	(793,772)	2,656,391	382 805	3,039,286
	99,915 99,915 99,915 99,915 99,915	Share capital premium 99,915 1,621,892 91,910 1,621,892 91,910 1,621,892 91,910 1,621,893	Share capital premium reserves 99,915 1,621,892 1,454,082 (568) (568) (568) 99,915 1,621,892 1,453,514 103,232 103,232 103,232 103,232 99,915 1,621,892 1,556,746 99,915 1,621,892 1,740,262 168,094 168,094 168,094 (180,000) (180,000) 168,094	Share premium Consolidated reserves Other comprehensive income (loss) 99,915 1,621,892 1,453,514 (878,713) 99,915 1,621,892 1,453,514 (878,713) 99,915 1,621,892 1,453,514 (878,713) 103,232 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 103,232 10,892 99,915 1,621,892 1,556,746 (867,821) 99,915 1,621,892 1,740,262 (883,040) 168,094 89,268 89,268 89,268 (180,000) (180,000) 1068,094 89,268	Share capital Share premium Consolidated reserves comprehensive income (loss) Total 99,915 1,621,892 1,454,082 (878,713) 2,297,176 99,915 1,621,892 1,453,514 (878,713) 2,296,608 99,915 1,621,892 1,453,514 (878,713) 2,296,608 103,232 103,232 103,232 103,232 103,232 103,232 10,892 114,124 103,232 103,232 10,892 114,124 99,915 1,621,892 1,556,746 (867,821) 2,410,732 99,915 1,621,892 1,740,262 (883,040) 2,579,029 168,094 168,094 168,094 89,268 89,268 168,094 168,094 89,268 257,362 168,094 168,094 168,094 168,094 89,268 257,362 168,000) 168,000	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$

(i) In June 2023 the subsidiary St Marys Cement Inc. (hereinafter "SMCI") reduced its capital by USD 114,643, carried as a capital return to the shareholders and settled in cash. The amount paid to the minority shareholder amounted to USD 19,490.

(ii) In June 2024, the subsidiary SMCI reduced its capital by USD 75,030, carried as a capital return to the shareholders. The amount paid to the minority shareholder amounted to USD 12,755, settled in cash.



Condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

	Note	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Profit before income tax			
from continuing operations		187,005	161,43
from discontinued operations		45,888	37,08
Adjustments of items that do not represent changes in cash and cash equivalents		232,893	198,52
Depreciation, amortization and depletion	24	193,729	182,17
Share in the net profit of associates and joint ventures	16 (b)	(16,963)	(12,343
Impairment provision for PP&E	10 (0)	(10)500)	82
Gain on the sale of PP&E and intangible assets		(13,916)	(1,508
Allowance for doubtful accounts, net of reversals		(238)	750
Provision for obsolete inventories, net of reversals		1,691	3,459
Provision for legal claims and ARO, net of reversals	22 (a)	(75)	(133
Accrued interest	25	60,483	52,298
Premium on repurchase of bonds	25	6,475	
Net monetary gain on hyperinflationary subsidiary	25	(15,644)	(21,182
Other components of net financial results		(4,221)	11,905
Other		444.244	(542
Cash flow from operating activities		444,214	414,216
Decrease (increase) in assets			
Trade and other receivables		(80,676)	(148,059
Inventory		(13,989)	(11,327
Taxes recoverable		(1,466)	17,203
Other assets		(5,382)	12,044
Increase (decrease) in liabilities			
Trade payables		(132,786)	(29,067)
Confirming payables		(48,635)	(43,861
Salaries and social charges		(6,983)	17,51
Taxes payable		19,111	12,819
Other accounts payable and other liabilities		(1,343)	16,893
		172,065	258,372
Interest paid	20 (c)	(51,195)	(51,883)
Premium paid on repurchase of bonds	25	(6,475)	10 700
Interest received (i) Income tax paid		18,217 (40,011)	10,733 (31,550)
Net cash provided by operating activities		92,601	185,672
Net cash provided by operating activities		52,001	105,072
Cash flow from investing activities			
Financial investments		6,312	5,232
Proceeds from disposals of PP&E and intangible assets		15,649	1,701
Dividends received from associates and joint ventures		9,188	10,229
	17 and		
Acquisitions of PP&E and intangible assets	18	(170,392)	(137,123
Payment for acquisition of subsidiary, net of cash received		(2,220)	(2,967
Payment for acquisition of joint venture	16 (b)		(5,411
Capital increase - equity accounted investees	16 (b)		(500
Net cash used in investing activities		(141,463)	(128,839
Cash flow from financing activities	20 (-)	044 450	404 55
Proceeds from borrowing	20 (c)	841,159	131,55:
Payments of borrowing Derivative financial instruments	20 (c)	(731,117) 635	(61,165 3,899
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests		(4,073)	(37
Share premium reimbursement		(180,000)	(57
Lease liability payments	19 (b)	(50,764)	(39,690
Capital reduction - subsidiary	10 (0)	(12,755)	(19,490
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(136,915)	15,06
(Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		(185,777)	71,903
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		912	41
Net cash from discontinued operations	26	(34,358)	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter		571,312	401,567
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the quarter		352,089	473,887
Main non-cash transaction			
Use of intangible asset for liability settlement			4,010

(i) Interest received was reclassified from Investing to Operating Activities, as it reflects more appropriately the nature of these cash inflows. Comparatives were also restated.

Cash flows from discontinued operations are detailed in Note 26.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

1 General information

Votorantim Cimentos International S.A. (the "Company" or "VCI") was incorporated on April 9, 2018, and is organized under the laws of Luxembourg as a "Société anonyme" for an unlimited period (R.C.S. Luxembourg: B.224031). The registered office of the Company is established at 35 Avenue J-F Kennedy, 1st floor, A2, L-1855 Luxembourg.

The Company, its subsidiaries and equity accounted investees (together referred as "VCI Group" or the "Group") are mainly engaged in the following activities: production and sale of a portfolio of heavy building materials, which includes cement, aggregates, mortar, and others, as well ready-mix concrete services, transportation, and holding investments in other companies. VCI Group operates in North America, South America (excluding Brazil), Europe, Asia and Africa.

The Company is directly and fully controlled by Votorantim Cimentos S.A. ("VCSA"), a privately held company headquartered in the city and State of São Paulo, Brazil, that is the holding company of Votorantim Cimentos Group ("VC Group"). The ultimate parent entity and controlling party is Hejoassu Administração S.A..

2 Approval of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements

The issue of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements (hereinafter referred to as "interim financial statements") was authorized by the Management Board on November 7, 2024.

3 Main events of the reporting period

(a) Sale agreement for the business in Tunisia and Morocco

In July and September 2024, VCSA's Board of Directors approved the conditions for the disposal of the businesses carried in Tunisia and Morocco, respectively. A Share Purchase Agreement was subsequently signed with the buyer Sinoma Cement Co. Ltd for the Tunisian business, and with Heidelberg Materials Group for the Moroccan business. The completion of the sale is subject to customary closing requirements, including the approval by regulatory authorities, which is expected to occur within 12 months.

The associated assets and liabilities were consequently presented as held for sale in these interim financial statements, as detailed in Note 26.

(b) Bond issuance (Voto 34), Tender Offer and Make-Whole (Voto 27)

On April 2, 2024, the subsidiary SMCI concluded the issuance of a bond in the international capital markets amounting to USD 500 million, with maturity in 2034 and containing sustainability performance indicators (sustainability-linked bonds) (Voto 34). This new issuance has a coupon of 5.75% per year to be paid bi-annually and is fully and irrevocably guaranteed by Votorantim Cimentos S.A. The sustainability performance indicators are related to CO2 net emissions (scope 1) and thermal substitution, to be measured as of December 31, 2028.

With the net proceeds from the new bond issuance, on April 4, 2024, the same subsidiary SMCI concluded a Tender Offer over its 5.75% Senior Notes due in 2027 (Voto 27). After this Tender Offer transaction, the outstanding principal of Voto 27 decreased to USD 238,447.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

Subsequently, on June 11, 2024, SMCI exercised its right to redeem ("Make-Whole") all of the outstanding principal amount of Voto 27, pursuant to the terms and conditions of the 2027 Notes Indenture. Its settlement occurred on July 11, 2024, resulting in a total disbursement of USD 238,571, that included the principal, premium and interests accrued to date.

(c) Share premium reimbursement to VCSA

In the nine-month period of 2024, the Company reimbursed a total amount of USD 180 million in cash to its shareholder VCSA, out of its share premium account.

4 Supplementary information

4.1 Information by operating segment

The information for the segment Europe and Asia (previously named as Europe, Asia and Africa) excludes the operating results for Tunisia and Morocco, as a consequence of its classification as discontinued operations, and instead dividends received from these discontinued businesses were added. The comparative information was also re-presented.

Refer to Note 26 for details regarding discontinued operations.

				1/1	/2024 to 9/30/2024
		Europe		Holding	
	North	and	Latin	and	
	America	Asia	America	eliminations	Total
Revenue from contracts with customers	1,111,480	658,547	123,431		1,893,458
Cost of goods sold and services rendered	(898,434)	(500,041)	(109,232)		(1,507,707)
Gross profit	213,046	158,506	14,199		385,751
Operating expenses	(65,239)	(48,097)	(6,673)	(1,538)	(121,547)
Operating profit (loss) income before equity interest and					
financial results	147,807	110,409	7,526	(1,538)	264,204
Results of investees					
Share of net profit of associates and joint ventures	3,891	4,761	8,311		16,963
· · ·					
Financial results, net					
Interest payable on borrowing	(32,699)	(4,392)	(3,809)	(19,583)	(60,483)
Financial results, net, except interest payable					
on borrowing and other	(35,156)	(4,866)	(1,354)	7,697	(33,679)
	(67,855)	(9,258)	(5,163)	(11,886)	(94,162)
Profit (loss) before income tax	83,843	105,912	10,674	(13,424)	187,005
Income tax	(32,858)	(3,524)	(168)		(36,550)
Profit (loss) for the period from continuing operations	50,985	102,388	10,506	(13,424)	150,455
Depreciation, amortization and depletion	132,533	34,794	13,596	27	180,950
Dividends received	2,281	15,479	7,089		24,849
Unusual items					
Adjusted EBITDA	282,621	160,682	28,211	(1,511)	470,003
	446 700	44 767	44.022	2	470.000
Acquisition of PP&E and intangible assets	116,790	41,767	11,833	2	170,392
Total assets	2,744,954	1,080,126	574,210	732,537	5,131,827
Total liabilities	1,293,333	558,893	167,178	342,066	2,361,470
Net debts	756,125	20,670	75,234	232,596	1,084,625



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

North America 1,181,530 (960,243) 221,287 (69,921) 151,366 3,373	Europe and Asia 685,737 (552,218) 133,519 (42,252) 91,267 4,649	Latin America 126,669 (105,377) 21,292 (12,184) 9,108	Holding and eliminations (2,381)	1/2023 to 9/30/2023 Total 1,993,936 (1,617,838) 376,098 (126,738) 249,360
America 1,181,530 (960,243) 221,287 (69,921) 151,366	and Asia 685,737 (552,218) 133,519 (42,252) 91,267	America 126,669 (105,377) 21,292 (12,184) 9,108	and eliminations (2,381)	1,993,936 (1,617,838) 376,098 (126,738)
America 1,181,530 (960,243) 221,287 (69,921) 151,366	Asia 685,737 (552,218) 133,519 (42,252) 91,267	America 126,669 (105,377) 21,292 (12,184) 9,108	eliminations (2,381)	1,993,936 (1,617,838) 376,098 (126,738)
(960,243) 221,287 (69,921) 151,366	(552,218) 133,519 (42,252) 91,267	(105,377) 21,292 (12,184) 9,108		(1,617,838) 376,098 (126,738)
(960,243) 221,287 (69,921) 151,366	(552,218) 133,519 (42,252) 91,267	(105,377) 21,292 (12,184) 9,108		(1,617,838) 376,098 (126,738)
221,287 (69,921) 151,366	133,519 (42,252) 91,267	21,292 (12,184) 9,108		376,098 (126,738)
(69,921) 151,366	(42,252) 91,267	(12,184) 9,108		(126,738
151,366	91,267	9,108		
<u> </u>			(2,381)	249,360
3,373	4,649	4 217		
3,373	4,649	1 217		
3,373	4,649	/ 217		
		4,517		12,339
(28,273)	(2,790)	(4,157)	(18,038)	(53,258
(33,370)	(14,547)	(1,363)	2,276	(47,004
(61,643)	(17,337)	(5,520)	(15,762)	(100,262
93,096	78,579	7,905	(18,143)	161,437
(39,701)	(27,291)	681		(66,311
53,395	51,288	8,586	(18,143)	95,126
124,803	31,871	11,716		168,390
2.285	10.800	6.929		20.014
	42	778		820
278,454	133,980	28,531	(2,381)	438,584
106 160	22 505	8 458		137,123
,	,	,	712 853	5,218,772
			,	2,422,948
				859,904
	(33,370) (61,643) 93,096 (39,701) 53,395 124,803 2,285	(33,370) (14,547) (61,643) (17,337) 93,096 78,579 (39,701) (27,291) 53,395 51,288 124,803 31,871 2,285 10,800 42 278,454 133,980 106,160 106,160 22,505 2,681,612 1,244,787 1,239,766 650,115	(33,370) (14,547) (1,363) (61,643) (17,337) (5,520) 93,096 78,579 7,905 (39,701) (27,291) 681 53,395 51,288 8,586 124,803 31,871 11,716 2,285 10,800 6,929 42 778 278,454 133,980 28,531 106,160 22,505 8,458 2,681,612 1,244,787 579,520 1,239,766 650,115 184,953	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

The following table reconciles the adjusted EBITDA:

	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023	10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 12/31/2023
		Re- presented(i)		Re- presented(i)
Revenue from contracts with customers	1,893,458	1,993,936	2,545,045	2,645,523
Profit for the period from continuing operations	150,455	95,126	337,914	282,585
Profit before income tax	187,005	161,437	291,575	266,007
Depreciation, amortization and depletion	180,950	168,390	241,760	229,200
Financial result, net EBITDA	94,163 462,118	100,262	97,143	103,242
EBIIDA	402,118	430,089	630,478	598,449
Share of net profit of associates and joint ventures	(16,963)	(12,339)	(14,618)	(9,994)
Dividends received	24,849	20,014	50,842	46,007
Adjusted EBITDA items				
Impairment of long-term assets		820	(11,513)	(10,693)
Unusual items			551	551
Adjusted EBITDA	470,004	438,584	655,740	624,320

(i) See Note 26 for details regarding discontinued operations.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

4.2 Capital management

The financial leverage ratio, considering the basis of information of the accumulated profit in the past 12 months, is summarized as follows:

	Note	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 12/31/2023 (i)
Borrowing	20(a)	1,224,890	1,102,114
Lease liabilities	19(b)	211,824	183,907
Cash and cash equivalents	12	(352,089)	(571,312)
Financial investments	11(b)		(6,312)
Derivative financial instruments			222
Net debt - (A)		1,084,625	708,619
Adjusted EBITDA for the last 12 months - (B) (i)		655,740	666,807
Financial leverage ratio - (A/B)		1.65	1.06

(i) The net debt balance in the comparative information includes the balances from Tunisia and Morocco, which have been classified as held for sale in the current interim period. Therefore, the operating results of those operations are also included in the comparative adjusted EBITDA for the last 12 months.

In the information presented for the current interim period, such discontinued operations are excluded in both net debt balance and adjusted EBITDA for the last 12 months.

5 Basis of preparation

5.1 Interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were prepared and are being presented in accordance with the international accounting standard IAS 34 – "Interim Financial Reporting", issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") that is adopted by the European Union ("EU"). These interim financial statements disclose all the applicable significant information related to the interim financial statements and are unaudited.

These interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024, do not contain all the accompanying notes and disclosures required by the accounting standards applicable to the annual consolidated financial statements, since their purpose is to provide an update on significant activities, events and circumstances compared to the annual consolidated financial statements. Therefore, they should be read together with the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, which were prepared in accordance with IFRS® Accounting Standards as issued by the IASB that are adopted by the EU.

These interim financial statements have been prepared in a manner consistent with the accounting policies disclosed in the annual consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2023. There are no changes to accounting policies compared to the year ended December 31, 2023.

5.2 New and amended accounting standards adopted by the Group

A number of amended standards became applicable for the current reporting period. The Group did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments as a result of adopting these amended standards.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

5.3 New and amended accounting standards not yet adopted by the Group

The Group analyzed the new accounting standards, amendments to the accounting standards and interpretations issued by the IASB and endorsed by the EU which are applicable for periods commencing on or after October 1st, 2024, and did not identify material impacts to its operations and accounting policies.

Amendments to IAS 7 – "Statement of Cash Flows" and IFRS 7 – "Financial Instruments: Disclosures" – Supplier Finance

These amendments introduce new disclosures requirements to enhance the transparency of supplier finance arrangements, aiming to help the financial statements' readers in assessing the impacts of these agreements on the Group's liabilities, cash flow and exposure to liquidity risk.

The changes are applicable for annual periods starting on or after January 1, 2024, and not mandatory for interim financial statements. The Group will apply the new disclosures in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

5.4 Companies included in these interim financial statements

In the nine-month period ended on September 30, 2024, there is no relevant change in the companies included in these interim financial statements, compared to the information disclosed in Note 6.2 (g) of the last annual consolidated financial statements.

5.5 Hyperinflationary economies

The Group has operations in Turkey and Argentina, for which the functional currency is the Turkish Lira and the Argentine Peso, respectively. These countries are considered to have hyperinflationary economies, therefore hyperinflation accounting as prescribed in IAS 29 – "Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies" is applied to the financial information reported by the Group's subsidiaries located in Turkey and to the associate Cementos Avellaneda S.A. ("Avellaneda") located in Argentina, before being included in these interim financial statements.

For Avellaneda IAS 29 has been applied since 2018, and for the Turkish subsidiaries the hyperinflation accounting was firstly applied in April 2022.

The comparative amounts presented in these interim financial statements and related to the abovementioned entities are not restated, as they are presented in a stable currency.

5.6 Non-current assets (or disposal groups) held for sale and discontinued operations

Non-current assets (or disposal groups) are classified as held for sale if their carrying amount will be recovered principally through a sale transaction rather than through continuing use and a sale is considered highly probable. They are measured at the lower of their carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell, except for assets such as deferred tax assets, assets arising from employee benefits, financial assets and investment property that are carried at fair value and contractual rights under insurance contracts, which are specifically exempt from this requirement.

An impairment loss is recognized for any initial or subsequent write-down of the asset (or disposal group) to fair value less costs to sell. A gain is recognized for any subsequent increases in fair value less costs to sell of an asset (or disposal group), but not in excess of any cumulative impairment loss previously recognized. A gain or loss not previously recognized by the date of the sale of the non-current asset (or disposal group) is recognized at the date of derecognition.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

Non-current assets (including those that are part of a disposal group) are not depreciated or amortized while they are classified as held for sale. Interest and other expenses attributable to the liabilities of a disposal group classified as held for sale continue to be recognized.

Non-current assets classified as held for sale and the assets of a disposal group classified as held for sale are presented separately from the other assets on the balance sheet. The liabilities of a disposal group classified as held for sale are presented separately from other liabilities in the balance sheet.

A discontinued operation is a component of the entity that has been disposed of or is classified as held for sale and that represents a separate major line of business or geographical area of operations, is part of a single coordinated plan to dispose of such a line of business or area of operations, or is a subsidiary acquired exclusively with a view to resale. The results of discontinued operations are presented separately in the statement of income.

6 New sustainability reporting standards

In January 2023 the EU issued the Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive, and in July 2023 its first set of European Sustainability Reporting Standards ("ESRS"). These are mandatorily applicable to the Group's subsidiaries located in EU countries (Luxembourg and Spain), and indirectly to all subsidiaries forming part of VCI's Group perimeter. The European subsidiaries must report on a consolidated basis, in accordance with the current and future ESRSs, as from 31 December 2025.

The Group is in the process of implementing these new sustainability standards, leveraging in the processes already in place for the current Integrated Report prepared for VCSA Group, and deploying the necessary improvements to comply with the ESRSs, and be able to respond to the increasing expectations of investors and financial markets.

7 Critical accounting estimates and judgments

In the nine-months period of 2024 there have been no changes in estimates and assumptions entailing a significant risk, with a probability of causing material adjustments to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for the current fiscal year, compared to those detailed in Note 7 of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

8 Seasonality of cement operations

The demand for cement, ready-mix concrete, aggregates, and other construction materials is seasonal, due to cyclical activity in the construction sector affected by climatic conditions. This has a direct impact on VCI Group's operating performance throughout the year.

The Group's principal markets are located in North America, Europe and Asia, therefore the operating sales usually suffer a decrease during the first quarter of the year and December month, reflecting the negative winter effects. The second and third quarters of the year show an increase in sales, reflecting the positive effects of the summer season. This seasonality can be particularly visible in severe winter seasons, and its impacts are more significant in the North American business.

9 Environmental risk management

The Group reviews periodically its environmental risk assessment and addresses the risks identified either through mitigation actions or provision of future costs. The cost estimations are usually recorded as asset retirement obligations.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

10 Financial risk management

10.1 Market risk

The purpose of the market risk management process is to protect the Group's cash flow against adverse events, such as fluctuations in exchange rates, commodity prices and interest rates.

10.1.1 Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the exposure of the Group to significant fluctuations in currencies' exchange rates, which comprise commercial, operational, and financial relationships and, consequently, have an impact on its cash flows or results. The Company and its subsidiaries have assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that differ from its functional currency, being Euro, Canadian dollar, US dollar, Moroccan dirham, Turkish lira, Tunisian dinar, Bolivianos and Uruguayan pesos.

Moreover, the Company has investments in foreign operations, of which net assets results in exposure to foreign exchange risk. This exposure is partially hedged by loans in the same currency as the functional currency of the investees which are designated in some cases as hedge of net investment for accounting purposes. Refer to Note 10.1.3 below for additional details.

10.1.2 Cash flow and fair value associated with interest rate risk

The Group's interest rate risk arises mainly from long-term loans. Loans issued at variable rates expose the Group to cash flow interest rate risk. Loans issued at fixed rates expose the Group to fair value risk associated with interest rate. See Note 20 for the details of borrowings by interest rate.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

10.1.3 Hedging of net investments in foreign operations

The subsidiary SMCI has designated its debt denominated in US Dollars as a hedging instrument for the investment in its subsidiary VCNA US, Inc.

									1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024
Investor					Hedged item			Instrument	Loss
				Underlying	Net				
			Percentage	investment	designated		Original	Amount in	Other comprehensive
Entity Currency	Investment	Currency	designated	USD	amount	Currency	amount	USD	loss
SMCI CAD	VCNA US, Inc.	USD	100.00%	639,970	500,000	USD	500,000	505,968	(10,203)

									1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Investor					Hedged item			Instrument	Loss
				Underlying	Net				
			Percentage	investment	designated		Original	Amount in	Other comprehensive
Entity Currency	Investment	Currency	designated	USD	amount	Currency	amount	USD	loss
SMCI CAD	VCNA US, Inc.	USD	46.87%	1,066,881	500,000	USD	500,000	499,764	(294)

During the second quarter SMCI rebalanced its net investment hedge to consider the transactions mentioned in Note 3(b), which resulted in an impact of USD 1.8 million in the interim statement of income, as the total debt balance exceeded the investment balance at that time.

The gain or loss shown above is net of tax effects, which are presented in Note 23 (b).



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

10.2 Credit risk

The following table reflects the credit quality of counterparties for transactions involving trade receivables that are non-overdue and not impaired, and excluding balances due by related parties:

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
High risk	18,598	20,488
Medium risk	29,731	21,143
Low risk	104,978	70,797
AAA	54,420	44,085
	207,727	156,513

High risk – Customers with high risk of default, and/or recurring delays in payments, and/or new customers without historical financial information.

Medium risk - Customers with a medium risk of default, and/or with some record of payments delays. Low risk - Customers with solid commercial and payment records.

Customers AAA – Strategic or relevant customers, presenting a strong credit analysis.

The quality of the credit risk is defined according to internal statistical models of risk scoring, according to the risk standards accepted by the Group.

10.3 Liquidity risk

The amounts included in the table represent the undiscounted contractual future cash flows; these amounts may not reconcile directly with the amounts in the balance sheet.

	Note	Less than one year	Between one and two years	Between two and five years	Between five and ten years	Over ten years	Total
At September 30, 2024							
Borrowing		98,250	139,796	432,004	772,391	496,463	1,938,904
Lease liabilities		36,804	29,300	65,201	38,870	139,174	309,349
Confirming payables		210,949					210,949
Trade payables		297,467					297,467
Dividends payable	15(a)	258					258
		643,728	169,096	497,205	811,261	635,637	2,756,927
At December 31, 2023							
Borrowing		82,687	86,302	839,893	148,332	517,276	1,674,490
Lease liabilities		26,436	21,783	48,734	28,529	102,263	227,745
Confirming payables		261,473					261,473
Trade payables		433,837					433,837
Dividends payable	15(a)	347					347
Pension plan		12,194	12,186	33,893	53,341	154,203	265,817
		816,974	120,271	922,520	230,202	773,742	2,863,709



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

11 Financial instruments by category

(a) Analysis

	Note			9/30/2024
		Amortized cost	Fair value through profit and loss	Total
Assets		Amortized cost	1055	TOLAI
Trade receivables	13 (a)	223,427		223,427
Securitization of receivables	13(c)	79,666		79,666
		303,093		303,093
Cash and cash equivalents	12		352,089	352,089
			352,089	352,089
Liabilities				
Borrowing	20(a)	1,224,890		1,224,890
Lease liabilities	19(b)	211,824		211,824
Confirming payables		210,949		210,949
Trade payables		297,467		297,467
Salaries and payroll charges		67,568		67,568
Securitization of receivables	13(c)	30,259		30,259
		2,042,957		2,042,957

	Note			12/31/2023
			Fair value through profit and	
		Amortized cost	loss	Total
Assets				
Trade receivables	13 (a)	173,191		173,191
Securitization of receivables	13(c)	51,716		51,716
		224,907		224,907
Cash and cash equivalents	12		571,312	571,312
Financial investments			6,312	6,312
			577,624	577,624
Liabilities				
Borrowing	20(a)	1,102,114		1,102,114
Lease liabilities	19(b)	183,907		183,907
Confirming payables		261,473		261,473
Trade payables		433,837		433,837
Salaries and payroll charges		77,213		77,213
Securitization of receivables	13(c)	19,693		19,693
Derivative financial instruments			222	222
		2,078,237	222	2,078,459



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(b) Fair value of financial instruments

The Group discloses fair value measurements based on the hierarchy level of the main assets and liabilities, as shown below:

	Note		9/30/2024	
		Price quoted in an active market	Valuation technique supported by observable prices	
		Level 1	Level 2	Fair value
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	12	269,727	82,362	352,089
Liabilities				
Borrowing	20(a)	901,856	365,310	1,267,166

	Note	F	12/31/2023	
		Price quoted in an active market	supported by observable prices	
		Level 1	Level 2	Fair value
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	12	352,142	219,170	571,312
Financial investments			6,312	6,312
		352,142	225,482	577,624
Liabilities				
Borrowing	20(a)	869,648	270,008	1,139,656
Derivative financial instruments			222	222
		869,648	270,230	1,139,878

All the financial instruments not included in the table above are measured at amortized cost and the Group believes their carrying amount and their fair value are materially the same. The fair value of these financial instruments is determined by the observable price (Level 2) in arms-length transactions or equivalent, in the case of intercompany transactions. There was no transfer between the levels during the periods.

12 Cash and cash equivalents

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Cash at bank	269,727	352,142
Time deposits (i)	82,362	219,170
	352,089	571,312

(i) Time deposits classified as cash and cash equivalents are highly liquid financial assets used to maintain the Group's operating activities.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

13 Trade receivables

(a) Analysis

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Trade accounts receivables	224,514	176,055
Related parties	2,729	4,622
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,816)	(7,486)
	223,427	173,191

The fair value of trade receivable approximates their carrying amount, due to their short-term nature.

(b) Aging of trade receivables

The aging of the balances below does not consider the allowance for doubtful accounts.

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Current	210,456	161,135
Up to 3 months past due	14,125	9,467
From 3 to 6 months past due	598	1,278
Over 6 months past due	2,064	8,797
	227,243	180,677
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,816)	(7,486)
	223,427	173,191

(c) Securitization of receivables

In March 2024, the Group entered into a new revolving receivables securitization agreement with a financial institution, with a credit facility amounting to USD 250 million and maturing in March 2027.

The amounts of trade accounts receivables involved in the securitization transaction are presented below:

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Notes recognized	73,626	43,091
Capital contribution in the SPE	6,040	8,625
Notes and capital related to the SPE	79,666	51,716
Security guarantee	(19,674)	(19,094)
Junior note guarantee losses	(10,585)	(599)
Junior subordinated note	(30,259)	(19,693)
Net carrying amount of the continuing involvement	49,407	32,023
Net carrying amount of the continuing involvement	49,407	32,023

The fair value of the assets and liabilities that represent the Group's continuing involvement in the derecognized financial assets is not significantly different from its carrying amount.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

14 Inventory

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Finished products	30,433	31,290
Semi-finished products	134,199	140,495
Raw materials	50,400	67,377
Fuels	77,596	86,423
Auxiliary materials and consumables	116,335	108,305
Other	3,750	3,308
Provision for losses	(33,959)	(36,606)
	378,754	400,592



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

15 Related parties

(a) Analysis

				Associated		Other related		
		Parent company		companies		parties		Total
	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Assets								
Current								
Trade receivables	133	262	2,596	1,874		2,486	2,729	4,622
Dividends receivable				254				254
Securitization of receivables					79,666	51,716	79,666	51,716
	133	262	2,596	2,128	79,666	54,202	82,395	56,592
Liabilities								
Current								
Trade payables	1,973	2,322	2,532	4,479			4,505	6,801
Dividends payable					258	347	258	347
Securitization of receivables					30,259	19,693	30,259	19,693
	1,973	2,322	2,532	4,479	30,517	20,040	35,022	26,841

	1/1/2024 to	Associated companies 1/1/2023 to	1/1/2024 to	Other related parties 1/1/2023 to	1/1/2024 to	Total 1/1/2023 to
	9/30/2024	9/30/2023	9/30/2024	9/30/2023	9/30/2024	9/30/2023
Income statement						
Sales	25,354	35,577	24,971	46,103	50,325	81,680
Purchases	1,473	2,116			1,473	2,116
Other incomes (expenses)		(32)	(18,642)	(11,915)	(18,642)	(11,947)
	26,827	37,661	6,329	34,188	33,156	71,849



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(b) Group's debts guaranteed by related parties

Instrument	Guarantor and % of debt guaranteed	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Committed Credit Facility	VCSA (100%) / SMCI (100%)	140,595	34,027
Eurobonds - USD (Voto 41)	VSA (100%) / VCSA (100%)	340,936	339,950
Eurobonds - USD (Voto 27)	VCSA (100%) / SMCI (100%)		512,139
Eurobonds - USD (Voto 34)	VCSA (100%)	514,215	
Bilateral loan - VCEAA	VCSA (100%) / VCEAA (100%)	117,865	117,332
		1,113,611	1,003,448

Funding costs are not considered in these amounts.

(c) Debts issued by related parties guaranteed by the Group

The Group is no longer a guarantor of debts issued by related parties. The two debts previously disclosed were in the meanwhile settled by the corresponding related party creditor.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

16 Investments in associates and joint ventures

(a) Analysis

		Information as of September 30, 2024				of net profit of iates and joint ventures		Balance
	Country	Net equity	Net income for the period	Percentage of voting and total capital (%)	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Investments accounted for using the equity method								
Associates								
Cementos Especiales de las Islas S.A.	Spain	54,852	9,046	50.00	4,523	4,474	27,426	22,582
Cementos Avellaneda S.A.	Argentina	336,700	16,961	49.00	8,311	4,317	164,983	94,389
Joint ventures								
Grundy-River Holdings LLC	United States	14,816	3,010	50.00	1,505		7,408	5,894
Hutton Transport Limited	Canada	17,521	4,837	25.00	1,209	1,105	4,380	3,652
Midway Group, LLC	United States	17,021	1,809	50.00	905	2,118	8,510	7,605
RMC Leasing LLC	United States	4,448	544	50.00	271	151	2,224	3,952
Other investments					239	178	12,899	14,640
					16,963	12,343	227,830	152,714
Goodwill								
Cementos Avellaneda S.A.	Argentina						59,227	35,336
Hutton Transport Limited	Canada						2,200	2,247
Grundy-River Holdings LLC	United States						415	424
					16,963	12,343	289,672	190,721



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(b) Changes

	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Balance at the beginning of the period	190,721	240,088
Share of net profit of associates and joint ventures	16,963	12,343
Currency exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	92,204	6,948
Approved dividends	(10,075)	(16,569)
Issue costs with dividends Avellaneda		6,348
Effect of acquisition of additional interest - Grundy		5,411
Capital increase		500
Other comprehensive results of the investees	(141)	(661)
Balance at the end of the period	289,672	254,408



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

17 Property, plant, and equipment

								1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Balance at the beginning of the period	Land	Buildings	Machinery, equipment and facilities	Leasehold improvements	Vehicles	Furniture and fixtures	Construction in progress	Total	Total
Cost	186,045	1,067,988	3,394,629	145,757	307,519	30,278	267,835	5,400,051	5,076,844
Accumulated depreciation		(583,394)	(2,336,378)	(103,479)	(207,684)	(25,639)		(3,256,574)	(3,049,514)
Net balance	186,045	484,594	1,058,251	42,278	99,835	4,639	267,835	2,143,477	2,027,330
Acquisitions	2	743	2,824		453	233	150,473	154,728	132,073
Reclassification to assets held for sale	(9,373)	(14,139)	(93,536)		(275)		(17,551)	(134,874)	(686)
Companies included in the consolidation (i)	330	220	215		402			1,167	1,862
Disposals	(1,260)	(115)	(215)		(59)	(13)	(71)	(1,733)	(193)
Depreciation		(14,115)	(86,716)	(4,535)	(17,302)	(947)		(123,615)	(129,299)
Exchange variations	(1,049)	2,273	10,880	(1,073)	(790)	40	(3,607)	6,674	10,421
Provision of impairment									(820)
Transfer to intangible assets									(264)
Transfers	20	7,618	105,735	705	22,458	1,010	(137,546)		
Balance at the end of the period	174,715	467,079	997,438	37,375	104,722	4,962	259,533	2,045,824	2,040,424
Cost	174,715	1,053,134	3,072,253	138,988	328,215	30,998	259,533	5,057,836	5,214,721
Accumulated depreciation		(586,055)	(2,074,815)	(101,613)	(223,493)	(26,036)		(3,012,012)	(3,174,297)
Balance at the end of the period	174,715	467,079	997,438	37,375	104,722	4,962	259,533	2,045,824	2,040,424
Average annual depreciation rates - %		3	6	10	14	13			

(i) Refers to the acquisition of a ready-mix business by SMCI's subsidiary, VCNA United Materials LLC.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

18 Intangible assets

								1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
	Rights over natural resources	Goodwill	Asset retirement obligation	Customer contracts and agreements	Software	Intangible in progress	Other	Total	Total
Balance at the beginning of the period									
Cost	545,385	923,078	75,731	124,428	56,908	9,992	9,192	1,744,714	1,836,121
Accumulated depreciation and depletion	(149,996)		(44,976)	(86,426)	(47,668)		(7,660)	(336,726)	(401,260)
Net balance	395,389	923,078	30,755	38,002	9,240	9,992	1,532	1,407,988	1,434,861
Acquisitions	2,281				1,307	11,978	98	15,664	5,050
Companies included in the consolidation (i)	2,201	767			2,007	11,0,0	50	767	1,043
Disposals and write offs									(4,010)
Amortization and depletion	(7,590)		(3,634)	(2,638)	(4,830)		(94)	(18,786)	(20,519)
Exchange variations	(2,686)	1,712	(1,196)	8	273	267	189	(1,433)	(8,934)
Reclassification to assets held for sale	(4,804)	(76,942)	(225)		(606)			(82,577)	
Remeasurement of estimates									1,282
Transfers from property, plant and									
equipment									264
Transfers	1,886				13,218	(15,104)			
Balance at the end of the period	384,476	848,615	25,700	35,372	18,602	7,133	1,725	1,321,623	1,409,037
Cost	540,803	848,615	72,591	122,937	70,432	7,133	10,666	1,673,177	1,831,297
Accumulated amortization and depletion	(156,327)		(46,891)	(87,565)	(51,830)		(8,941)	(351,554)	(422,260)
Balance at the end of the period	384,476	848,615	25,700	35,372	18,602	7,133	1,725	1,321,623	1,409,037
Average annual amortization and depletion rates - %	6		5	7	24		19		

(i) Refers to the acquisition of a ready-mix business by SMCI's subsidiary, VCNA United Materials LLC.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

19 Right-of-use assets and lease agreements

(a) Analysis and changes of right-of-use assets

							1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
	Land and	Machinery and	D. 11.11	Walter		P	T !	T 1
	improvements	equipment	Buildings	Vehicles	IT equipment	Barges	Total	Total
Balance at the beginning of the period								
Cost	110,029	39,979	6,615	43,183	231	164,091	364,128	352,156
Accumulated depreciation and depletion	(21,835)	(33,507)	(4,041)	(34,029)	(120)	(94,067)	(187,599)	(147,712)
Net balance	88,194	6,472	2,574	9,154	111	70,024	176,529	204,444
Additions	5,545	10,023	2,327	4,080		52,575	74,550	7,931
Amortization	(4,894)	(6,437)	(1,091)	(3,567)	(37)	(22,523)	(38,549)	(32,352)
Disposals	(110)	(14)		(1,242)			(1,366)	(217)
Reclassification to held for sale	(749)	(755)	(38)	(822)			(2,364)	
Exchange variations	(266)	434	94	(78)	(7)	(414)	(237)	(57)
Balance at the end of the period	87,720	9,723	3,866	7,525	67	99,662	208,563	179,749
Cost	115,332	47,089	9,086	44,395	290	216,250	432,442	357,477
Accumulated amortization	(27,612)	(37,366)	(5,220)	(36,870)	(223)	(116,588)	(223,879)	(177,728)
Balance at the end of the period	87,720	9,723	3,866	7,525	67	99,662	208,563	179,749
Average annual depreciation rates - %	16	31	19	22	33	9		



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(b) Analysis and changes of lease liabilities

	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Balance at the beginning of the period	183,907	218,511
Additions	74,550	7,931
Payments	(50,764)	(39,690)
Present value adjustment	7,061	5,773
Disposals	(1,366)	(217)
Reclassification to held for sale	(1,505)	
Exchange variations	(59)	(1,895)
Balance at the end of the period	211,824	190,413
Current	41,614	25,072
Non-current	170,210	165,341
	211,824	190,413



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

20 Borrowing

(a) Analysis and fair value

			Current		Non-current		Total		Fair value
Туре	Average annual cost	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Eurobonds - USD	6.35% Fixed USD	24,899	16,329	821,409	808,844	846,308	825,173	901,856	869,648
	3.95% Fixed BOB/10.81% Fixed UYU/								
	1.63% Fixed EUR/ EURIBOR+1.61%								
Syndicated loans / Bilateral agreements	PRÉ TRY 54%/ SOFR TERM + 0,95%	20,546	12,300	287,526	188,071	308,072	200,371	305,316	201,666
Local issuance in Bolivia	5.46% Fixed BOB	8,682	6,915	61,137	68,624	69,819	75,539	59,303	67,311
Other		571	551	120	480	691	1,031	691	1,031
		54,698	36,095	1,170,192	1,066,019	1,224,890	1,102,114	1,267,166	1,139,656
Accrued interest		29,135	19,890						
Current portion of long-term borrowing (principal)		25,563	16,205						
		54,698	36,095						

CDOR BOB	– Canadian Dollar Offered Rate – Bolivianos
EUR	– Euro
UYU	– Uruguayan pesos
USD	 United States Dollar
EURIBOR	 Euro InterBank Offered Rate
SOFR	 – Secured Overnight Financing Rate

The fair value of non-current borrowings is based on discounted cash flows using a current market borrowing rate.

(b) Maturity profile

	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031+	Total
Eurobonds - USD	25,822							829,329	855,151
Syndicated loans/Bilateral agreements	5,868	19,344	61,906	205,193	2,777	2,777	2,777	9,641	310,283
Local issuance in Bolivia	990	10,749	12,227	21,399	12,227	12,227			69,819
Other	325	465							790
	33,005	30,558	74,133	226,592	15,004	15,004	2,777	838,970	1,236,043
% amortized per year	2.67%	2.47%	6.00%	18.33%	1.21%	1.21%	0.22%	67.89%	100.00%

The balances presented in this note do not reconcile with Note 20 (a) since it excludes the upfront fees.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(c) Changes

	Note	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Balance at the beginning of the period		1,102,114	1,086,018
New borrowing		841,159	131,551
Accrued interest	25	60,483	52,298
Amortization of borrowing fees, net of additions		5,539	1,205
Interest paid		(51,195)	(51,883)
Debt renegotiation gain or loss		277	275
Payments		(731,117)	(61,165)
Exchange variation		(2,370)	(410)
Balance at the end of the period		1,224,890	1,157,889

The main movements occurred in borrowings during the period ended on September 30, 2024, are described below:

(i) Bond issuance (Voto 34)

In April 2024 the subsidiary SMCI concluded the issuance of a bond amounting to USD 500 million, as described in Note 3.

(ii) Withdraws from the Committed Credit Facility ("CCF")

During the nine-month period of 2024 a total amount of USD 342 million was withdrawn from the credit facility CCF. On the other hand, payments were also made for a total of USD 234 million. The use of the CCF is recurring due to operations seasonality, and as of September 30, 2024, the total amount of USD 160 million was available to the Group for new withdrawals, as detailed in Note 20 (f) below.

(iii) Tender Offer (Voto 27)

In April 2024 the subsidiary SMCI carried out a Tender Offer over its bond 2027, resulting in the settlement of USD 220 million of principal due. Refer to Note 3 for more details.

Previously to the Tender Offer, VCI and SMCI had made repurchases of principal amounting to USD 21.5 million and USD 9.5 million, respectively.

(iv) Bonds repurchase

During the current period VCI repurchased a total amount of USD 4.9 million of principal of its bond Voto 41, that matures in 2041. The total outstanding balance after this repurchase amounts to USD 329.3 million.

(iv) Make-Whole Voto 27

On July 2024 SMCI settled the Make-Whole transaction for the bond Voto 27, resulting in a total disbursement of USD 229 million of principal.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(d) Analysis by currency

		Current		Non-current		Total
	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
US Dollar	25,494	16,329	961,409	808,844	986,903	825,172
Euro	748	1,158	117,547	116,456	118,295	117,614
Boliviano	11,518	9,755	83,840	93,328	95,358	103,083
Canadian dollar	571	669	120	34,388	691	35,057
Uruguayan peso	8,872	8,184	7,276	13,003	16,148	21,188
Turkish Lira	7,495				7,495	
	54,698	36,095	1,170,192	1,066,019	1,224,890	1,102,114

(e) Guarantees

As of September 30, 2024, USD 976,025 (December 31, 2023 – USD 1,003,448) of the borrowings balance of the Group was guaranteed by sureties from related parties, as shown in Note 15 (c), while USD 25,759 (December 31, 2023 – USD 27,543) was collateralized by liens on property, plant and equipment items and mortgage, and there are no bank guarantees.

(f) Credit line

					Withdrawn	
Credit line	Company	Date	Maturity	Credit limit	amount at 9/30/2024	Remainder amount
Global Revolving Credit Facility	VCSA/VCI/VCEAA/SMCI	Sept.21	Sept.26	250,000		250,000
Committed Credit Facility	VCI/VCEAA/SMCI	June.22	June.27	300,000	(140,000)	160,000
				550,000	(140,000)	410,000

The amounts withdrawn in Canadian dollar consider the exchange rate as at the withdrawal dates.

Subsequently to September 30, 2024, and until the date of issuance of these interim financial statements, the Group made repayments totaling USD 25 million, decreasing the outstanding balance by the same amount.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

21 Current and deferred income taxes

(a) Reconciliation of income taxes expenses

The income tax amounts presented in the interim statement of income for the periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 are reconciled as follows:

	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
		Re-presented(i)
Profit (loss) before taxes	187,005	161,437
Standard rate	24.94%	24.94%
Income tax at standard rates	(46,639)	(40,262)
Adjustments for the calculation of income tax at effective rate		
Tax incentives	1,076	806
Hyperinflation tax adjustment	12,229	
Tax losses without recognition of deferred tax assets	(5,664)	(7,218)
Recognition of deferred tax asset on unused tax losses	8,180	
Share of net profit of associates and joint ventures	4,230	3,077
State income tax expense	(8,596)	(7,990)
Rate differences of foreign companies	5,305	(4,863)
Prior periods adjustments	(303)	(5,820)
Deductible temporary differences without recognition of deferred tax assets	1,429	1,424
Other non taxable / (deductible) items	(7,797)	(5,465)
Income tax	(36,550)	(66,311)
Current	(15,528)	(27,350)
Deferred	(21,022)	(38,961)
Income tax in the income statement	(36,550)	(66,311)

(i) See Note 26 for details regarding discontinued operations.

The Group falls within the scope of Pillar Two model rules as published by the OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) which aims to implement a global minimum tax of 15%. In the jurisdictions where the Group operates, Pillar Two legislation was adopted and enacted in Luxembourg, Turkey and Canada, effective from 1 January 2024. Additionally, draft legislation has been introduced in Spain and Brazil, with final approval expected by the end of 2024.

The Group is in the process of assessing the potential exposure arising from Pillar Two legislation. Based on the preliminary assessment made with the financial data for the nine-months period ended 30 September 2024, it is expected that most jurisdictions will not be subject to top-up tax, due to qualifying for one of the three transitional safe harbors rules prescribed in the guidelines.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(b) Analysis of deferred tax balances

Tax credits on temporary differences 44,065 40,505 Market value adjustment and hyperinflation 44,065 40,505 Investment tax credit (ITC) 37,065 36,544 Ontario (CA) minimum tax 8,033 7,900 Provision for social security obligations 4,021 7,123 Pension plan 6,897 6,501 Provision for inventory losses 7,236 5,995 Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law (Government benefit) 3,520 2,641 Allowance for doubtful accounts 1,064 1,008 Asset retirement obligation 5,390 7933 Provision for indemnities 287 3700 Provision for indegrating 10 324 Provision for legal claims 201 324 Provision for legal claims 201 324 Provision for taxes under litigation 19 13 Other credits 12,834 13,690 Tax debts on temporary differences 287 370 Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (234,575) (228,298) Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment		9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Market value adjustment and hyperinflation 44,065 40,506 Investment tax credit (ITC) 37,065 36,544 Ontario (CA) minimum tax 8,033 7,900 Provision for social security obligations 4,021 7,123 Pension plan 6,897 6,501 Provision for inventory losses 7,236 5,995 Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law 7 26 (Government benefit) 3,520 2,641 Allowance for doubtful accounts 1,064 1,008 Asset retirement obligation 5,390 793 Provision for indemnities 201 324 Provision for indemnities 201 324 Provision for taxes under litigation 19 13 Other credits 12,834 13,690 Tax debts on temporary differences 24,975 (228,988) Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and (234,575) (228,988) Pair value uplift on property, plant and equipment (41,787) (55,146) Other debts (286) (693)	Tax credits on tax losses	133,099	169,008
Investment tax credit (ITC) 37,065 36,544 Ontario (CA) minimum tax 8,033 7,900 Provision for social security obligations 4,021 7,123 Pension plan 6,897 6,501 Provision for inventory losses 7,236 5,995 Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law (Government benefit) 3,520 2,641 Allowance for doubtful accounts 1,064 1,008 Asset retirement obligation 5,390 793 Provision for indemnities 287 3700 Provision for taxes under litigation 19 13 Other credits 12,834 13,690 Tax debts on temporary differences	Tax credits on temporary differences		
Ontario (CA) minimum tax 8,033 7,900 Provision for social security obligations 4,021 7,123 Pension plan 6,897 6,501 Provision for inventory losses 7,236 5,995 Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law (Government benefit) 3,520 2,641 Allowance for doubtful accounts 1,064 1,008 Asset retirement obligation 5,390 7933 Provision for indemnities 287 3720 Provision for lagal claims 201 3242 Provision for taxes under litigation 19 13 Other credits 12,834 13,690 Tax debts on temporary differences 244,575 (228,298) Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment (41,787) (55,146) Other debts (286) (693) Net (12,917) 8,279	Market value adjustment and hyperinflation	44,065	40,506
Provision for social security obligations4,0217,123Pension plan6,8976,501Provision for inventory losses7,2365,995Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law(Government benefit)3,5202,641(Government benefit)3,5202,6411,0641,0064Allowance for doubful accounts1,0641,00641,0064Asset retirement obligation5,390793793Provision for indemnities2873700324Provision for lagal claims20132413,690Tax debts on temporary differences12,83413,69013Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Investment tax credit (ITC)	37,065	36,544
Pension plan6,8976,501Provision for inventory losses7,2365,995Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law	Ontario (CA) minimum tax	8,033	7,900
Provision for inventory losses7,2365,995Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law(Government benefit)3,5202,641(Government benefit)3,5202,641Allowance for doubtful accounts1,0641,008Asset retirement obligation5,3907930Provision for indemnities2873700Provision for legal claims201324Provision for taxes under litigation1913Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences213Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Provision for social security obligations	4,021	7,123
Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law(Government benefit)3,5202,641Allowance for doubtful accounts1,0641,008Asset retirement obligation5,390793Provision for indemnities2,87370Provision for legal claims201324Provision for taxes under litigation1913Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences22Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Pension plan	6,897	6,501
(Government benefit) 3,520 2,641 Allowance for doubtful accounts 1,064 1,008 Asset retirement obligation 5,390 793 Provision for indemnities 287 370 Provision for indemnities 201 324 Provision for legal claims 201 324 Provision for taxes under litigation 19 13 Other credits 12,834 13,690 Tax debts on temporary differences 4 4,080 Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (41,787) (55,146) Other debts (286) (693) Net (12,917) 8,279 Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity 135,422 161,949	Provision for inventory losses	7,236	5,995
Allowance for doubtful accounts1,0641,008Asset retirement obligation5,390793Provision for indemnities287370Provision for legal claims201324Provision for taxes under litigation1913Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences24Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and(234,575)equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Deductions - Moroccan and Spain law		
Asset retirement obligation5,390793Provision for indemnities287370Provision for legal claims201324Provision for taxes under litigation1913Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences24,575(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	(Government benefit)	3,520	2,641
Provision for indemnities287370Provision for legal claims201324Provision for taxes under litigation1913Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences24,575(228,298)Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Allowance for doubtful accounts	1,064	1,008
Provision for legal claims201324Provision for taxes under litigation1913Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences212,834Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Asset retirement obligation	5,390	793
Provision for taxes under litigation1913Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences413,690Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Provision for indemnities	287	370
Other credits12,83413,690Tax debts on temporary differences4Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Provision for legal claims	201	324
Tax debts on temporary differencesAdjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Provision for taxes under litigation	19	13
Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and equipment (depreciation)(234,575)(228,298)Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment(41,787)(55,146)Other debts(286)(693)Net(12,917)8,279Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity135,422161,949	Other credits	12,834	13,690
equipment (depreciation) (234,575) (228,298) Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment (41,787) (55,146) Other debts (286) (693) Net (12,917) 8,279 Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity 135,422 161,949	Tax debts on temporary differences		
Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment (41,787) (55,146) Other debts (286) (693) Net (12,917) 8,279 Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity 135,422 161,949	Adjustment to useful life of property, plant and		
Other debts (286) (693) Net (12,917) 8,279 Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity 135,422 161,949		(234,575)	(228,298)
Net (12,917) 8,279 Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity 135,422 161,949	Fair value uplift on property, plant and equipment	(41,787)	(55,146)
Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity 135,422 161,949	Other debts	(286)	(693)
	Net	(12,917)	8,279
Net deferred tax liabilities of the same legal entity (112 220) (152 670)	Net deferred tax assets of the same legal entity	135,422	161,949
	Net deferred tax liabilities of the same legal entity	(148,339)	(153,670)

(c) Effects of deferred income taxes on the statement of income and other comprehensive income

	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Balance at the beginning of the period	8,279	(53,149)
Effect on income	(21,022)	(38,961)
Effect of exchange variations on other components		
of comprehensive income	(8,689)	1,681
Held for sale	7,457	
Effect on other comprehensive income - hedge accounting	178	
Other	880	(4)
Balance at the end of the period	(12,917)	(90,433)



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

22 Provision

(a) Analysis and changes

					1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
				Legal claims		
	ARO (i)	Тах	Civil	Labor	Total	Total
Balance at the beginning of the period	42,072	4,790	706	64	47,632	65,994
Additions		67	33		100	62
Reversals		(170)	(5)		(175)	(195)
Settlements	(6,148)	(2,417)			(8,565)	(5,805)
Exchange variation	(134)	(57)	(4)		(195)	(579)
Reclassification to held for sale	(642)				(642)	
Estimate remeasurement charged to intangible assets						1,282
Present value adjustment	1,754				1,754	2,525
Balance at the end of the period	36,902	2,213	730	64	39,909	63,284

(i) Asset Retirement Obligation.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(b) Lawsuits with likelihood of loss considered possible

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Civil	256	190
Tax	4,323	4,445
Other	884	838
	5,463	5,473

The Group is party to lawsuits with expectation of loss classified as less than 51% likelihood, and for which the recognition of a provision is not considered necessary by the Management Board, based on legal advice.

23 Shareholders' equity

(a) Share capital and share premium

As of September 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023, the Company's fully subscribed and paid-up capital is USD 99,915, consisting of 99,915,432 common shares.

As of September 30, 2024, the amount of share premium is USD 1,441,892 (December 31, 2023, USD 1,621,892) decreasing by USD 180 million during the period. Refer to Note 3 for additional details.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

(b) Other comprehensive income attributable to the owners of the Company

	Currency exchange differences on				
	translation of foreign	Hedge of net	Remeasurement of retirement	Other comprehensive	
	operations	investments	benefits	income	Total
At January 1, 2023	(840,929)	(47,660)	9,955	(79)	(878,713)
Ongoing inflation adjustment for hyperinflationary economies - subsidiary	11				11
Ongoing inflation adjustment for hyperinflationary economies - associates	106,486				106,486
Currency translation adjustment - continuing operations	(95,494)				(95,494)
Currency translation adjustment - discontinued operations	1,004				1,004
Hedge accounting of net investment in foreign operations		(244)			(244)
Interest in other comprehensive income of investees				(661)	(661)
Other comprehensive income				(210)	(210)
At September 30, 2023	(828,922)	(47,904)	9,955	(950)	(867,821)
At January 1, 2024	(849,702)	(37,966)	6,182	(1,554)	(883,040)
Ongoing inflation adjustment for hyperinflationary economies - subsidiary	28,800				28,800
Ongoing inflation adjustment for hyperinflationary economies - associates	119,083				119,083
Currency translation adjustment - continuing operations	(50,563)				(50,563)
Currency translation adjustment - discontinued operations	755				755
Hedge accounting of net investment in foreign operations		(8,468)			(8,468)
Interest in other comprehensive income of investees				(141)	(141)
Other comprehensive income				(198)	(198)
At September 30, 2024	(751,627)	(46,434)	6,182	(1,893)	(793,772)



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

24 Expenses by nature

	Note	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
			Re-
			presented(i)
Raw materials and consumables used		245,080	261,963
Employee benefit expenses		334,169	337,724
Freight costs		240,457	262,377
	17, 18		
Depreciation, amortization and depletion	and 19	180,950	168,390
Fuel costs		170,605	244,191
Maintenance and upkeep		127,202	128,795
Services, miscellaneous		108,169	105,350
Electric power		88,582	85,527
Taxes, fees and contributions		22,068	23,860
Rents and leases		11,624	11,809
Technology and communication		11,313	10,310
Insurance		10,258	10,190
Packaging materials		9,299	10,356
Other expenses		94,076	95,477
		1,653,852	1,756,318
Reconciliation			
Cost of goods sold and services rendered		1,507,707	1,617,838
Selling expenses		42,472	42,580
General and administrative expenses		103,673	95,900
		1,653,852	1,756,318

(i) See Note 26 for details regarding discontinued operations.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

25 Financial income (expense)

	Note	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
			Re- presented(i)
Financial income			
A/R securitization fees income		5,616	6,002
Derivative financial instruments		635	6,807
Income from financial investments		10,416	3,548
Interest on financial assets		2,185	142
Other financial income		5,291	4,714
		24,143	21,213
Financial expenses			
Interest payable on borrowing	20(c)	(60,483)	(52,298)
A/R Securitizations fees expenses		(24,257)	(17,917)
Commissions on financial transactions		(11,339)	(4,654)
Interest expense, leasing		(6,512)	(5,194)
Cross guarantee expense		(2,791)	(2,318)
Inflation adjustment charges on provision and other liabilities		(1,662)	
Amortization of prepaid financial results		(6,366)	(1,162)
Derivative financial instruments			(491)
Present value adjustment		(597)	(451)
Premium paid on repurchase of bonds		(6,475)	
Other financial expenses		(5,458)	(7,493)
		(125,940)	(91,978)
Exchange rate variations		(8,009)	(50,411)
Net monetary gain on hyperinflationary subsidiary		15,644	20,914
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	_	(94,162)	(100,262)

(i) See Note 26 for details regarding discontinued operations.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

26 Discontinued operations

As described in Note 3(a), VCSA's Board of Directors approved the sale conditions of the businesses carried in Tunisia and Morocco. In line with the accounting policy described in Note 5.6, the associated assets and liabilities were presented as held for sale in the balance sheet, as well as the post-tax profit or loss was presented as a single amount in the statement of income, under the caption Profit from discontinued operations.

The businesses being sold are part of the operating segment Europe, Asia and Africa, and include one fully integrated cement plant and some aggregate facilities in each of the countries, as well as concrete facilities in Morocco.

No impairment loss was identified for any initial write-down of the disposal group to fair value less costs to sell.

This divestment transaction is aligned with VCSA and the Group's investment strategy, that seeks to maximize shareholder's value and improve the investment's risk management by balancing the geographical presence between mature and emerging markets.

a) Assets and liabilities of disposal group classified as held for sale

	9/30/2024
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	34,358
Trade receivables	13,469
Inventory	38,548
Other assets	21,597
Property, plant and equipment	124,901
Intangible assets	82,217
Assets classified as held for sale	315,090
Liabilities	
Trade payables	8,255
Deferred tax liabilities	14,141
Taxes payable	6,502
Other liabilities	17,262
Liabilities classified as held for sale	46,160



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

b) Profit from discontinued operations

	1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
Discontinued operations		
Revenue from contracts with customers	154,530	147,395
Cost of goods sold and services rendered	(98,188)	(102,561)
Gross profit	56,342	44,834
Operating income (expenses)	(10,816)	(8,335)
Selling expenses	(1,941)	(1,813)
General and administrative expenses	(7,241)	(6,498)
Other operating income, net	(1,634)	(24)
Operating profit before equity interest and financial results	45,526	36,499
Results of investees		
Share of net profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures		4
Financial income (expenses)	362	582
Financial income	929	826
Financial expenses	(830)	(512)
Exchange variations and hyperinflation effects, net	263	268
Profit before income tax	45,888	37,085
Income tax	(11,732)	(10,786)
Net income for the period from discontinued operations	34,156	26,299
Attributable to the		
Company owners	28,710	21,098
Non-controlling interests	5,446	5,201

c) Cash flows from discontinued operations

1/1/2024 to 9/30/2024	1/1/2023 to 9/30/2023
1,148	(9,300)
(9,990)	(12,062)
(15,092)	(9,353)
391	(525)
(23,543)	(31,240)
	9/30/2024 1,148 (9,990) (15,092) 391



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of September 30, 2024 All amounts in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise stated

27 Events after the reporting period

(a) Share premium reimbursement to VCSA

In October 2024, the Company made an additional reimbursement of USD 20 million in cash to its shareholder VCSA, out of its share premium account.

These interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Management Board on November 7, 2024, and were signed on behalf by:

----- DocuSigned by:

Muro Alexandre Fernandes Alves -9D82DEB72A2E423... Nuno Alves

Management Board Member

DocuSigned by: Carlos Eduardo Boggio B5B66A0B5EB3436... Carlos Boggio

Management Board Member

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