

MATERIAL FACT

Vibra Energia Announces the Issuance of Incentivized Debentures

Rio de Janeiro, March 10th, 2026

VIBRA ENERGIA S.A. (“Company” or “VIBRA”) (B3: VBBR3) (OTC: VBREY), in compliance with the provisions of Article 157, paragraph 4, of Law No. 6,404, of December 15, 1976, as amended (“Brazilian Corporate Law”), and in accordance with the provisions of Brazilian Securities and Exchange Commission (“CVM”) Resolution No. 160, of July 13, 2022, as amended (“CVM Resolution 160”), and CVM Resolution No. 44, of August 23, 2021, as amended, hereby informs its shareholders, investors and the market in general that the Company's Board of Directors, at a meeting held on March 10, 2026, approved the 10th (tenth) issuance of simple debentures, non-convertible into shares, unsecured (quirografária), in a single series, in the total amount of R\$ 1,500,000,000.00 (one billion and five hundred million Brazilian reais) (“Issuance”, “Debentures” and “Total Issue Amount”, respectively). The Issuance will be carried out pursuant to the “Private Deed of the 10th (Tenth) Issuance of Simple Debentures, Non-Convertible into Shares, Unsecured, in a Single Series, for Public Distribution under the Automatic Registration Procedure, Intended for Professional Investors, of Vibra Energia S.A.”, to be entered into between the Company and Pentágono S.A. Distribuidora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, registered with the Brazilian Corporate Taxpayer Registry (CNPJ) under No. 17.343.682/0003-08, acting as debentureholders’ representative (fiduciary agent) (“Indenture”). The Debentures will be subject to public distribution directed to professional investors, as defined in Articles 11 and 13 of CVM Resolution No. 30, of May 11, 2021, as amended, under the automatic registration distribution procedure, pursuant to Article 26, item IV, paragraph “a”, and Article 27, item I and subsequent items of CVM Resolution 160. The Issuance will be conducted in accordance with Article 59, paragraph 1, of the Brazilian Corporate Law, Law No. 6,385 of December 7, 1976, Law No. 12,431 of June 24, 2011, as amended (“Law 12,431”), Decree No. 11,964 of March 26, 2024 (“Decree 11,964”), and other applicable laws and regulations. The Total Issue Amount and the number of Debentures, following the Bookbuilding Procedure, may be increased by up to 150,000 (one hundred and fifty thousand) Debentures, corresponding to up to 10% of the number of Debentures initially offered, resulting in up to 1,650,000 (one million six hundred and fifty thousand) Debentures, corresponding to up to R\$ 1,650,000,000.00 (one billion and six hundred and fifty million Brazilian reais), without the need for additional corporate approval by the Issuer or approval at a general meeting of the debentureholders (“Additional Lot”). The Debentures issued under the Additional Lot will be placed on a best-efforts basis.

The Debentures will have a maturity term of twelve (12) years from the issuance date.

The proceeds from the Debentures will be used exclusively in the Projects, considered priority projects pursuant to Law No. 12,431 and Decree No. 11,964, for the future payment or reimbursement of costs, expenses, or debts incurred within a period of up to forty-eight (48)

months from the disclosure of the closing of the offering, as detailed in the Indenture (“Projects”).

The Issuance is aligned with the Company's strategic direction of constantly evaluating fundraising alternatives to optimize its capital and financial structure as well as for the financing of its projects.

A certificate of the minutes reflecting the approval by the Board of Directors, containing detailed information on the terms and conditions of the Issuance, is kept on file at the Company's registered office and is available for consultation on the websites of the CVM (www.gov.br/cvm) and the Company (ri.vibraenergia.com.br).

This Material Fact is solely for information, under the terms of the legislation in force, and should not be interpreted or considered, for all legal purposes and effects, as material for the sales and/or disclosure of the Debentures and/or the Offering.

Mauricio Fernandes Teixeira

Executive Vice President – Finance and Investor Relations
(CFO/IRO)