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# **Company Data / Capital Stock**

Number of Shares (in thousands)	Current quarter 03/31/2025
Paid-in Capital	
Common	339,000,000
Preferred	0
Total	339,000,000
Treasury Shares	
Common	3,773,296
Preferred	0
Total/	3,773,296

## **Individual Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Assets**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Current Quarter 03/31/2025	Previous Period 12/31/2024
1	Total Assets	12,709,180	12,663,593
1.01	Current Assets	5,845,535	5,919,426
1.01.01	Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,265,625	2,142,136
1.01.02	Financial Investments	16,820	17,147
1.01.02.03	Financial Investments Valued at Amortized Cost	16,820	17,147
1.01.03	Trade Accounts Receivable	1,404,085	1,651,775
1.01.03.01	Clients	1,404,085	1,651,775
1.01.04	Inventory	1,772,917	1,663,322
1.01.06	Recoverable Taxes	270,746	268,518
1.01.06.01	Current Recoverable Taxes	270,746	268,518
1.01.06.01.01	Income Tax and Social Contribution	64,049	59,275
1.01.06.01.02	Other Recoverable Taxes	206,697	209,243
1.01.07	Prepaid Expenses	29,772	21,743
1.01.08	Other Current Assets	85,570	154,785
1.01.08.03	Other	85,570	154,785
1.01.08.03.02	Derivative Financial Instruments	48,638	118,398
1.01.08.03.03	Restricted Deposits	2,921	6,405
1.01.08.03.20	Other Current Assets	34,011	29,982
1.02	Non-current Assets	6,863,645	6,744,167
1.02.01	Long-term Assets	723,731	663,418
1.02.01.03	Financial Investments Valued at Amortized Cost	1,227	1,206
1.02.01.04	Trade Accounts Receivable	2,066	2,179
1.02.01.04.01	Clients	2,066	2,179
1.02.01.10	Other Non-current Assets	720,438	660,033
1.02.01.10.03	Judicial Deposits	253,869	251,116
1.02.01.10.04	Income Tax and Social Contribution	50,181	49,227
1.02.01.10.05	Other Recoverable Taxes	165,850	145,703
1.02.01.10.06	Indemnity Assets	102,055	101,151
1.02.01.10.07	Derivative Financial Instruments	126,524	91,297
1.02.01.10.08	Other Non-current Assets	21,959	21,539
1.02.02	Investments	784,859	776,801
1.02.02.01	Shareholdings	729,097	720,913
1.02.02.01.02	Subsidiaries	674,990	668,024
1.02.02.01.03	Jointly Controlled	53,219	52,001
1.02.02.01.04	Other Shareholdings	888	888
1.02.02.02	Investment Properties	55,762	55,888
1.02.03	Property, Plant and Equipment	3,503,714	3,448,380
1.02.03.01	Property, Plant and Equipment in Operation	2,718,651	2,725,170
1.02.03.02	Right-of-use in Progress	386,554	348,222
1.02.03.02.02	Right-of-use	386,554	348,222
1.02.03.03	Property, Plant and Equipment in Progress	398,509	374,988
1.02.04	Intangible	1,851,341	1,855,568
1.02.04.01	Intangible	1,851,341	1,855,568
1.02.04.01.02	Brands and Patents	552,674	552,674
1.02.04.01.03	Software	250,372	251,630

## **Individual Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Assets**

Code of the	Description of the code	Current Quarter	Previous Period
account		03/31/2025	12/31/2024
1.02.04.01.04	Goodwill	944,412	944,412
1.02.04.01.05	Customer Relationships	103,883	106,852

## **Individual Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Liabilities**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Current Quarter 03/31/2025	Previous Period 12/31/2024
2	Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	12,709,180	12,663,593
2.01	Current Liabilities	2,686,324	2,671,731
2.01.01	Social and Labor Liabilities	209,774	156,993
2.01.01.01	Social Liabilities	76,344	69,443
2.01.01.02	Labor Liabilities	133,430	87,550
2.01.02	Suppliers	1,035,938	1,077,516
2.01.02.01	Domestic Suppliers	952,334	1,074,951
2.01.02.02	Foreign Suppliers	83,604	2,565
2.01.03	Tax Obligations	111,578	101,154
2.01.03.01	Federal Tax Obligations	31,238	41,910
2.01.03.01.01	Income Tax and Social Contribution	2,208	9,220
2.01.03.01.02	Other Federal Tax Obligations	29,030	32,690
2.01.03.02	State Tax Obligations	77,633	56,654
2.01.03.03	Municipal Tax Obligations	2,707	2,590
2.01.04	Loans and Financing	962,983	1,087,334
2.01.04.01	Loans and Financing	962,983	1,087,334
2.01.04.01.01	National Currency	25,792	32,611
2.01.04.01.02	Foreign Currency	937,191	1,054,723
2.01.05	Other Obligations	366,051	248,734
2.01.05.02	Other	366,051	248,734
2.01.05.02.05	Government Subsidies	10,909	11,136
2.01.05.02.06	Derivative Financial Instruments	26,652	22,191
2.01.05.02.07	Leasing	114,381	98,550
2.01.05.02.20	Other Current Liabilities	214,109	116,857
2.02	Non-Current Liabilities	2,066,672	1,993,919
2.02.01	Loans and Financing	1,331,345	1,275,451
2.02.01.01	Loans and Financing	1,331,345	1,275,451
2.02.01.01.01	National Currency	1,331,345	1,275,451
2.02.02	Other Obligations	291,867	268,394
2.02.02.02	Other	291,867	268,394
2.02.02.02.07	Leasing	279,815	256,681
2.02.02.02.20	Other Non-Current Liabilities	12,052	11,713
2.02.03	Deferred Taxes	254,209	258,624
2.02.03.01	Deferred Income Tax and Social Contribution	254,209	258,624
2.02.04	Provisions	189,251	191,450
2.02.04.01	Tax, Social Security, Labor and Civil Provisions	189,251	191,450
2.02.04.01.01	Tax Provisions	111,087	110,043
2.02.04.01.02	Labor and Social Security Provisions	66,454	69,820
2.02.04.01.04	Civil Provisions	11,710	11,587
2.03	Shareholders' Equity	7,956,184	7,997,943
2.03.01	Realized Capital Stock	2,597,656	2,597,656
2.03.02	Capital Reserves	48,846	46,417
2.03.02.08	Special Reserve	16,530	16,529
2.03.02.09	Granted Recognized Shares	32,316	29,888
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## **Individual Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Liabilities**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Current Quarter 03/31/2025	Previous Period 12/31/2024
2.03.04	Profit Reserves	5,267,780	5,361,714
2.03.04.01	Legal Reserves	332,390	332,389
2.03.04.02	Statutory Reserves	1,116,182	1,116,183
2.03.04.07	Tax Incentive Reserve	3,932,032	3,932,032
2.03.04.08	Additional Proposed Dividend	0	93,948
2.03.04.09	Treasury Shares	-112,824	-112,838
2.03.05	Accumulated Profits/Losses	49,295	0
2.03.06	Equity Adjustments	-10,269	-12,282
2.03.06.01	Gains (Losses) on Cash-Flow Hedge	-15,564	-18,614
2.03.06.02	Tax Effects on Cash-Flow Hedge	5,295	6,332
2.03.07	Accumulated Translation Adjustments	2,876	4,438

## Individual Financial Statements / Statement of Income

Code of the account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
3.01	Revenue from Sale of Goods and/or Services	2,192,487	2,122,984
3.01.01	Gross Sales and/or Services	2,678,589	2,606,378
3.01.02	Returns, Discounts and Taxes	-486,102	-483,394
3.02	Cost of Goods Sold and/or Services Rendered	-1,519,148	-1,355,622
3.02.01	Cost of Goods Sold	-1,616,216	-1,450,434
3.02.02	Tax Incentives (ICMS)	97,068	94,812
3.03	Gross Income	673,339	767,362
3.04	Operating Income/Expenses	-612,299	-578,026
3.04.01	Selling Expenses	-447,703	-443,488
3.04.01.01	Selling Expenses	-419,115	-420,805
3.04.01.02	Depreciation and Amortization	-28,588	-22,683
3.04.02	General and Administrative Expenses	-112,651	-97,371
3.04.02.01	Administrative Expenses	-99,663	-85,963
3.04.02.04	Depreciation and Amortization	-12,988	-11,408
3.04.04	Other Operating Income	18,487	13,816
3.04.05	Other Operating Expenses	-66,188	-52,419
3.04.06	Equity in net Income of Subsidiaries	-4,244	1,436
3.05	Income Before Financial Results and Tax	61,040	189,336
3.06	Financial Results	6,452	-841
3.06.01	Financial Income	174,571	80,086
3.06.02	Financial Expenses	-168,119	-80,927
3.07	Income Before Tax	67,492	188,495
3.08	Income Tax and Social Contribution	1,917	-33,554
3.08.01	Current	-3,536	-970
3.08.02	Deferred	5,453	-32,584
3.09	Net Income from the Continuing Operations	69,409	154,941
3.11	Income for the Period	69,409	154,941
3.99	Earnings per Share - (Reais / Share)		
3.99.01	Basic Earnings per Share		
3.99.01.01	Common	0.20475	0.45705
3.99.02	Diluted Earnings per Share		
3.99.02.01	Common	0.20626	0.45828

# Individual Financial Statements / Statements of Comprehensive Income

Code of the account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
4.01	Net Profit for the Period	69,409	154,941
4.02	Other Comprehensive Income	451	8,996
4.02.01	Gains (Losses) on Cash-Flow Hedges	3,050	10,137
4.02.02	Accumulated Translation Adjustments	-1,562	2,305
4.02.03	Tax Effects on Cash-Flow Hedges	-1,037	-3,446
4.03	Comprehensive Income for the Period	69,860	163,937

## Individual Financial Statements / Statement of Cash Flow - Indirect Method

Code of the account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
6.01	Net Cash from Operating Activities	262,384	134,038
6.01.01	Cash Generated from Operations	239,417	356,717
6.01.01.01	Net Income before Income Tax and Social Contribution	67,492	188,495
6.01.01.02	Depreciation and Amortization	93,650	81,843
6.01.01.03	Cost of Sale of Fixed Assets	215	176
6.01.01.04	Equity in Net Income of Subsidiaries	4,244	-1,436
6.01.01.05	Updated Financing, Debentures and Exchange Rate Variations	-19,652	70,875
6.01.01.06	Updated Financial Investment in the Long Term	-37	-33
6.01.01.07	Updated Judicial Deposits	-3,102	-3,357
6.01.01.09	Tax Credits and Updates	-12,028	-10,672
6.01.01.10	Provision and update for Civil, Labor and Tax Risks/Other	12,688	14,640
6.01.01.11	Provision/(Reversal) for Impairment Losses of Customers	6,065	5,710
6.01.01.12	Impairment Losses on Inventory	1,827	3,726
6.01.01.13	Granted Recognized Shares	2,450	3,723
6.01.01.14	Lease Update	11,224	9,257
6.01.01.15	Losses (Gains) from Derivative Transaction Contracts	74,970	-7,085
6.01.01.16	Provision (Reversal) for Expenses/Indemnity Asset	-1,025	485
6.01.01.17	Provision for Income Tax on Financing	436	370
6.01.02	Changes in Assets and Liabilities	87,703	-137,299
6.01.02.01	(Increase) Decrease in Restricted Deposits	3,483	37
6.01.02.02	(Increase) Decrease in Trade Accounts Receivable	241,738	174,108
6.01.02.03	(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	-107,155	-306,133
6.01.02.04	(Increase) Decrease in Recoverable Taxes	-11,750	11,033
6.01.02.05	(Increase) Decrease in Financial Investments	328	-248
6.01.02.06	(Increase) Decrease in Judicial Deposits, Net of Provisions for Risks	-14,537	-13,293
6.01.02.07	(Increase) Decrease in Judicial Deposits, Net of Flovisions for Maks	-8,029	-3,883
6.01.02.07	(Increase) Decrease in Indemnity Assets	-5,029	-3,863 274
6.01.02.09	(Increase) Decrease in Other Assets	-4,449	-12,404
6.01.02.09	Increase (Decrease) in Suppliers	-75,705	-55,700
	·	•	·
6.01.02.11	Increase (Decrease) in Taxes and Contributions Increase (Decrease) in Social and Labor Liabilities	7,467	11,773
6.01.02.12	,	52,781	-20,682
6.01.02.14	Increase (Decrease) in Government Subsidies	-227	4,561
6.01.02.15	Increase (Decrease) in Other Liabilities	3,204	73,258
6.01.03	Other	-64,736	-85,380
6.01.03.02	Interests Paid	-33,061	-42,677
6.01.03.03	Income Tax and Social Contributions Paid	-8,680	0
6.01.03.05	Receipts (Payments) of Resources for Settlement of Derivative Transactions	-22,995	-42,703
6.02	Net Cash from Investment Activities	-63,805	-55,967
6.02.01	Acquisition of Property and Intangible Assets	-47,409	-28,509
6.02.02	Amortization of Debt Acquisition of Companies	-2,415	-26,508
6.02.03	Financial Investment in the Long Term	-100	-100
6.02.06	Redeem Financial Investment in the Long Term	109	1,070
6.02.07	Advance for Capital Subscription	-13,990	-1,920
6.03	Net Cash from Financing Activities	-75,090	-171,987
6.03.01	Dividends and Interest on Equity Paid	-21,007	-26,906
6.03.02	Acquisition Financing	26,043	148,689
6.03.03	Financing Payment	-52,846	-271,167
6.03.05	Lease Payment	-27,280	-22,603
6.05	Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	123,489	-93,916
6.05.01	Opening Balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,142,136	2,264,281
6.05.02	Closing Balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,265,625	2,170,365

# Individual Financial Statements / Statement of Changes in Shareholders´ Equity - 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025

Code of the account	Description of the code	Capital Stock	Capital Reserves, Options Granted and Shares in Treasury	Profit Reserves	Retained Earnings or Accumulated Losses	Comprehensive Income	Shareholders' Equity
5.01	Opening Balance	2,597,656	-66,421	5,474,552	0	-7,844	7,997,943
5.02	Prior years adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.03	Adjusted Opening Balance	2,597,656	-66,421	5,474,552	0	-7,844	7,997,943
5.04	Capital Transactions with Associates	0	2,443	-93,948	-20,114	0	-111,619
5.04.09	Dividends	0	0	0	-20,114	0	-20,114
5.04.10	Approval of Additional Dividends	0	0	-93,948	0	0	-93,948
5.04.11	Granted Recognized Shares	0	2,449	0	0	0	2,449
5.04.12	Exercise of the Restricted Shares Granting Plan with Treasury Shares	0	-6	0	0	0	-6
5.05	Total Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	69,409	451	69,860
5.05.01	Net Profit for the Period	0	0	0	69,409	0	69,409
5.05.02	Other Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	0	451	451
5.05.02.01	Adjustments of Financial Instruments	0	0	0	0	2,013	2,013
5.05.02.04	Conversion Adjustments for the Period	0	0	0	0	-1,562	-1,562
5.06	Mutations of Internal Equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.07	Closing Balance	2,597,656	-63,978	5,380,604	49,295	-7,393	7,956,184

# Individual Financial Statements / Statement of Changes in Shareholders´ Equity - 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024

Code of the account	Description of the code	Capital Stock	Capital Reserves, Options Granted and Shares in Treasury	Profit Reserves	Retained Earnings or Accumulated Losses	Comprehensive Income	Shareholders' Equity
5.01	Opening Balance	2,597,656	-29,561	5,052,081	0	-15,482	7,604,694
5.02	Prior years adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.03	Adjusted Opening Balance	2,597,656	-29,561	5,052,081	0	-15,482	7,604,694
5.04	Capital Transactions with Associates	0	3,639	0	-20,179	0	-16,540
5.04.07	Interest on Equity	0	0	0	-20,179	0	-20,179
5.04.11	Granted Recognized Shares	0	3,723	0	0	0	3,723
5.04.12	Exercise of the Restricted Shares Granting Plan with Treasury Shares	0	-84	0	0	0	-84
5.05	Total Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	154,941	8,996	163,937
5.05.01	Net Profit for the Period	0	0	0	154,941	0	154,941
5.05.02	Other Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	0	8,996	8,996
5.05.02.01	Adjustments of Financial Instruments	0	0	0	0	6,691	6,691
5.05.02.02	Taxes on Financial Instrument Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	2,305
5.05.02.04	Conversion Adjustments for the Period	0	0	0	0	2,305	0
5.06	Mutations of Internal Equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.07	Closing Balance	2,597,656	-25,922	5,052,081	134,762	-6,486	7,752,091

## Individual Financial Statements / Statement of Value Added

Code of the account	the Description of the code  01/01/20		Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 12/31/2024
7.01	Revenues	2,536,751	2,438,263
7.01.01	Sale of Goods, Products and Services	2,506,631	2,423,156
7.01.02	Other Revenues	19,887	15,450
7.01.03	Related to Construction of Own Assets	16,298	5,367
7.01.04	Provision/Reversal of Doubtful Accounts	-6,065	-5,710
7.02	Input Acquired from Third Parties	-1,832,879	-1,637,144
7.02.01	Costs of Products, Goods and Services Sold	-1,161,535	-990,991
7.02.02	Materials, Energy, Third Party Services and Other	-667,341	-644,878
7.02.04	Other	-4,003	-1,275
7.02.04.01	Materials related to Construction of Own Assets	-4,003	-1,275
7.03	Gross Value Added	703,872	801,119
7.04	Retention	-93,650	-81,843
7.04.01	Depreciation, Amortization and Depletion	-93,650	-81,843
7.05	Net Value Added Produced	610,222	719,276
7.06	Value Added Received Through Transfer	170,327	81,522
7.06.01	Equity in Net Income of Subsidiaries	-4,244	1,436
7.06.02	Financial Revenue	174,571	80,086
7.07	Total Value Added to Distribute	780,549	800,798
7.08	Distribution of Value Added	780,549	800,798
7.08.01	Personnel	353,733	339,288
7.08.01.01	Direct Compensation	227,305	206,748
7.08.01.02	Benefits	106,369	113,311
7.08.01.03	Severance fund (FGTS)	20,059	19,229
7.08.02	Taxes, Fees and Contributions	180,188	217,158
7.08.02.01	Federal	103,069	137,001
7.08.02.02	State	73,323	76,336
7.08.02.03	Municipal	3,796	3,821
7.08.03	Remuneration of Third Party Capital	177,219	89,411
7.08.03.01	Interest Rates	168,119	80,927
7.08.03.02	Rentals	9,100	8,484
7.08.04	Remuneration of Own Capital	69,409	154,941
7.08.04.01	Interest on Equity	20,114	20,179
7.08.04.03	Retained Earnings/Losses for the Period	49,295	134,762

## **Consolidated Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Assets**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Current Quarter 03/31/2025	Previous Period 12/31/2024	
1	Total Assets	12,808,810	12,768,867	
1.01	Current Assets	5,918,383	5,999,125	
1.01.01	Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,271,238	2,152,587	
1.01.02	Financial Investments	16,820	17,147	
1.01.02.03	Financial Investments Valued at Amortized Cost	16,820	17,147	
1.01.03	Trade Accounts Receivable	1,419,758	1,667,866	
1.01.03.01	Clients	1,419,758	1,667,866	
1.01.04	Inventory	1,801,722	1,687,637	
1.01.06	Recoverable Taxes	287,459	289,536	
1.01.06.01	Current Recoverable Taxes	287,459	289,536	
1.01.06.01.01	Income Tax and Social Contribution	65,847	61,309	
1.01.06.01.02	Other Recoverable Taxes	221,612	228,227	
1.01.07	Prepaid Expenses	31,575	23,579	
1.01.08	Other Current Assets	89,811	160,773	
1.01.08.03	Other	89,811	160,773	
1.01.08.03.02	Derivative Financial Instruments	48,638	118,568	
1.01.08.03.03	Restricted Deposits	2,921	6,405	
1.01.08.03.20	Other Current Assets	38,252	35,800	
1.02	Non-current Assets	6,890,427	6,769,742	
1.02.01	Long-term Assets	724,752	677,640	
1.02.01.03	Financial Investments Valued at Amortized Cost	1,227	1,206	
1.02.01.04	Trade Accounts Receivable	2,066	2,179	
1.02.01.04.01	Clients	2,066	2,179	
1.02.01.10	Other Non-current Assets	721,459	674,255	
1.02.01.10.03	Judicial Deposits	254,142	251,385	
1.02.01.10.04	Income Tax and Social Contribution	50,181	49,227	
1.02.01.10.05	Other Recoverable Taxes	166,352	146,205	
1.02.01.10.06	Indemnity Assets	102,055	101,151	
1.02.01.10.07	Derivative Financial Instruments	126,524	91,297	
1.02.01.10.08	Other Non-current Assets	22,205	34,990	
1.02.02	Investments	86,926	86,947	
1.02.02.01	Shareholdings	31,164	31,059	
1.02.02.01.04	Jointly Controlled	30,276	30,171	
1.02.02.01.05	Other Shareholdings	888	888	
1.02.02.02	Investment Properties	55,762	55,888	
1.02.03	Property, Plant and Equipment	3,669,122	3,590,675	
1.02.03.01	Property, Plant and Equipment in Operation	2,854,918	2,841,205	
1.02.03.02	Right-of-use in Progress	386,645	348,632	
1.02.03.02.02	Right-of-use	386,645	348,632	
1.02.03.03	Property, Plant and Equipment in Progress	386,645 427,559	400,838	
1.02.04	Intangible	2,409,627	2,414,480	
1.02.04	Intangible	2,409,627	2,414,480	
1.02.04.01	Brands and Patents	790,372	790,382	
1.02.04.01.02	Software	250,655	252,309	

## **Consolidated Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Assets**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Current Quarter 03/31/2025	Previous Period 12/31/2024
1.02.04.01.04	Goodwill	1,243,915	1,243,915
1.02.04.01.05	Customer Relationships	124,139	127,292
1.02.04.01.06	Non-compete Agreement	546	582

## **Consolidated Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Liabilities**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Current Quarter 03/31/2025	Previous Period 12/31/2024	
2	Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	12,808,810	12,768,867	
2.01	Current Liabilities	2,749,170	2,732,737	
2.01.01	Social and Labor Liabilities	215,505	161,099	
2.01.01.01	Social Liabilities	78,027	71,134	
2.01.01.02	Labor Liabilities	137,478	89,965	
2.01.02	Suppliers	1,061,915	1,095,064	
2.01.02.01	Domestic Suppliers	966,197	1,086,339	
2.01.02.02	Foreign Suppliers	95,718	8,725	
2.01.03	Tax Obligations	114,828	111,272	
2.01.03.01	Federal Tax Obligations	33,756	51,515	
2.01.03.01.01	Income Tax and Social Contribution	2,208	9,457	
2.01.03.01.02	Other Federal Tax Obligations	31,548	42,058	
2.01.03.02	State Tax Obligations	78,275	57,067	
2.01.03.03	Municipal Tax Obligations	2,797	2,690	
2.01.04	Loans and Financing	977,165	1,103,540	
2.01.04.01	Loans and Financing	977,165	1,103,540	
2.01.04.01.01	National Currency	32,233	40,970	
2.01.04.01.02	Foreign Currency	944,932	1,062,570	
2.01.05	Other Obligations	379,757	261,762	
2.01.05.02	Other	379,757	261,762	
2.01.05.02.05	Government Subsidies	10,909	11,136	
2.01.05.02.06	Derivative Financial Instruments	26,652	22,191	
2.01.05.02.07	Leasing	114,424	98,768	
2.01.05.02.20	Other Current Liabilities	227,772	129,667	
2.02	Non-current Liabilities	2,103,456	2,038,187	
2.02.01	Loans and Financing	1,331,345	1,286,149	
2.02.01.01	Loans and Financing	1,331,345	1,286,149	
2.02.01.01.01	National Currency	1,331,345	1,286,149	
2.02.02	Other Obligations	294,454	271,063	
2.02.02.02	Other	294,454	271,063	
2.02.02.02.07	Leasing	279,831	256,697	
2.02.02.02.20	Other Non-Current Liabilities	14,623	14,366	
2.02.03	Deferred Taxes	288,077	289,228	
2.02.03.01	Deferred Income Tax and Social Contribution	288,077	289,228	
2.02.04	Provisions	189,580	191,747	
2.02.04.01	Tax, Social Security, Labor and Civil Provisions	189,580	191,747	
2.02.04.01.01	Tax Provisions	111,087	110,043	
2.02.04.01.02	Labor and Social Security Provisions	66,744	70,097	
2.02.04.01.04	Civil Provisions	11,749	11,607	
2.03	Shareholders' Equity	7,956,184	7,997,943	
2.03.01	Realized Capital Stock	2,597,656	2,597,656	
2.03.02	Capital Reserves	48,846	46,417	

## **Consolidated Financial Statements / Balance Sheet Liabilities**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Current Quarter 03/31/2025	Previous Period 12/31/2024	
2.03.02.08	Special Reserve	16,530	16,529	
2.03.02.09	Granted Recognized Shares	32,316	29,888	
2.03.04	Profit Reserves	5,267,780	5,361,714	
2.03.04.01	Legal Reserves	332,390	332,389	
2.03.04.02	Statutory Reserves	1,116,182	1,116,183	
2.03.04.07	Tax Incentive Reserve	3,932,032	3,932,032	
2.03.04.08	Additional Proposed Dividend	0	93,948	
2.03.04.09	Treasury Shares	-112,824	-112,838	
2.03.05	Accumulated Profits/Losses	49,295	0	
2.03.06	Equity Adjustments	-10,269	-12,282	
2.03.06.01	Gains (Losses) on Cash-Flow Hedges	-15,564	-18,614	
2.03.06.02	Tax effects on Cash-Flow Hedges	5,295	6,332	
2.03.07	Accumulated Translation Adjustments	2,876	4,438	

## **Consolidated Financial Statements / Statement of Income**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
3.01	Revenue from Sale of Goods and/or Services	2,208,908	2,140,397
3.01.01	Gross sales and / or Services	2,709,333	2,639,795
3.01.02	Returns, Discounts and Taxes	-500,425	-499,398
3.02	Cost of Goods Sold and/or Services Rendered	-1,525,359	-1,356,317
3.02.01	Cost of Goods Sold	-1,622,427	-1,451,129
3.02.02	Tax Incentives (ICMS)	97,068	94,812
3.03	Gross Income	683,549	784,080
3.04	Operating Income/Expenses	-618,309	-592,734
3.04.01	Selling Expenses	-452,335	-450,245
3.04.01.01	Selling Expenses	-423,455	-427,345
3.04.01.03	Depreciation and Amortization	-28,880	-22,900
3.04.02	General and Administrative Expenses	-117,271	-103,668
3.04.02.01	Administrative Expenses	-103,356	-89,200
3.04.02.04	Depreciation and Amortization	-13,915	-14,468
3.04.04	Other Operating Income	19,218	15,146
3.04.05	Other Operating Expenses	-68,026	-52,468
3.04.06	Equity in Net Income of Subsidiaries	105	-1,499
3.05	Income Before Financial Results and Tax	65,240	191,346
3.06	Financial Results	5,516	-630
3.06.01	Financial Income	175,766	80,230
3.06.02	Financial Expenses	-170,250	-80,860
3.07	Income Before Tax	70,756	190,716
3.08	Income Tax and Social Contribution	-1,347	-35,775
3.08.01	Current	-3,535	-970
3.08.02	Deferred	2,188	-34,805
3.09	Net Income from the Continuing Operations	69,409	154,941
3.11	Income for the Period	69,409	154,941
3.11.01	Awarded to Members of the Parent Company	69,409	154,941
3.99	Earnings per Share - (Reais / Share)		
3.99.01	Basic Earnings per Share		
3.99.01.01	Common	0.20475	0.45705
3.99.02	Diluted Earnings per Share		
3.99.02.01	Common	0.20626	0.45828

# **Consolidated Financial Statements / Statements of Comprehensive Income**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
4.01	Net Profit for the Period	69,409	154,941
4.02	Other Comprehensive Income	451	8,996
4.02.01	Gains (Losses) on Cash-Flow Hedges	3,050	10,137
4.02.02	Accumulated Translation Adjustments	-1,562	2,305
4.02.03	Tax Effects on Cash-Flow Hedges	-1,037	-3,446
4.03	Comprehensive Income for the Period	69,860	163,937
4.03.01	Awarded to Members of the Parent Company	69,860	163,937

## Consolidated Financial Statements / Statement of Cash Flow - Indirect Method

Code of the Account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
6.01	Net Cash from Operating Activities	280,393	138,008
6.01.01	Cash Generated from Operations	241,484	364,883
6.01.01.01	Net Income before Income Tax and Social Contribution	70,756	190,716
6.01.01.02	Depreciation and Amortization	95,679	85,916
6.01.01.03	Cost of Sale of Fixed Assets	216	236
6.01.01.04	Equity in Net Income of Subsidiaries	-105	1,499
6.01.01.05	Updated Financing, Debentures and Exchange Rate Variations	-19,652	71,470
6.01.01.06	Updated Financial Investment in the Long Term	-37	-33
6.01.01.07	Updated Judicial Deposits	-3,102	-3,357
6.01.01.09	Tax Credits and Updates	-12,335	-11,592
6.01.01.10	Provision for Civil, Labor and Tax Risks/Other	12,719	14,636
6.01.01.11	Provision/(Reversal) for Impairment Losses of Customers	6,064	5,745
6.01.01.12	Impairment Losses on Inventory	3,220	2,873
6.01.01.13	Granted Recognized Shares	2,450	3,723
6.01.01.14	Lease Update	11,230	9,281
6.01.01.15	Losses (Gains) from Derivative Transaction Contracts	74,970	-7,085
6.01.01.16	Provision (Reversal) for Expenses/Indemnity Asset	-1,025	485
6.01.01.17	Provision for Income Tax on Financing	436	370
6.01.02	Changes in Assets and Liabilities	103,480	-141,386
6.01.02.01	(Increase) Decrease in Restricted Deposits	3,483	37
6.01.02.02	(Increase) Decrease in Trade Accounts Receivable	242,158	172,803
6.01.02.03	(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	-114,059	-305,693
6.01.02.04	(Increase) Decrease in Recoverable Taxes	-9,676	8,233
6.01.02.05	(Increase) Decrease in Financial Investments	328	-248
6.01.02.06	(Increase) Decrease in Judicial Deposits, Net of Provisions for Risks	-14,541	-13,200
6.01.02.07	(Increase) Decrease in Prepaid Expenses	-7,996	-4,074
6.01.02.08	(Increase) Decrease in Indemnity Assets	554	274
6.01.02.09	(Increase) Decrease in Other Assets	10,332	-14,107
6.01.02.10	Increase (Decrease) in Suppliers	-68,379	-52,333
6.01.02.11	Increase (Decrease) in Taxes and Contributions	3,137	12,828
6.01.02.12	Increase (Decrease) in Social and Labor Liabilities	54,407	-19,457
6.01.02.14	Increase (Decrease) in Government Subsidies	-227	4,561
6.01.02.15	Increase (Decrease) in Other Liabilities	3,959	68,990
6.01.03	Other	-64,571	-85,489
6.01.03.02	Interests Paid	-33,066	-42,786
6.01.03.03	Income Tax and Social Contributions Paid	-8,680	0
6.01.03.05	Receipts (Payments) of Resources for Settlement of Derivative Transactions	-22,825	-42,703
6.02	Net Cash from Investment Activities	-84,939	-59,726
6.02.01	Acquisition of Property and Intangible Assets	-69,917	-34,188
6.02.02	Amortization of Debt Acquisition of Companies	-15,031	-26,508
6.02.03	Financial investment in the Long Term	-100	-100
6.02.06	Redeem Financial Investment in the Long Term	109	1,070
6.03	Net Cash from Financing Activities	-75,255	-173,977
6.03.01	Dividends and Interest on Equity Paid	-21,007	-26,906
6.03.02	Acquisition Financing	26,911	148,689
6.03.03	Financing Payment	-53,821	-273,000

## Consolidated Financial Statements / Statement of Cash Flow - Indirect Method

Code of the Account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
6.03.05	Lease Payment	-27,338	-22,760
6.04	Exchange Variation on Cash and Equivalents	-1,548	2,300
6.05	Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	118,651	-93,395
6.05.01	Opening Balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,152,587	2,267,837
6.05.02	Closing Balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,271,238	2,174,442

# Consolidated Financial Statements / Statement of Changes in Shareholders´ Equity - 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025

Code of the account	Description of the code	Capital Stock	Capital Reserves, Options Granted and Shares in Treasury	Profit Reserves	Retained Earnings or Accumulated Losses	Comprehensive Income	Shareholders' Equity	Participation of Non-Controlling	Consolidated Shareholders' Equity
5.01	Opening Balance	2,597,656	-66,421	5,474,552	0	-7,844	7,997,943	0	7,997,943
5.02	Prior years adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.03	Adjusted Opening Balance	2,597,656	-66,421	5,474,552	0	-7,844	7,997,943	0	7,997,943
5.04	Capital Transactions with Associates	0	2,443	-93,948	-20,114	0	-111,619	0	-111,619
5.04.09	Dividends	0	0	0	-20,114	0	-20,114	0	-20,114
5.04.10	Approval of Additional Dividends	0	0	-93,948	0	0	-93,948	0	-93,948
5.04.11	Ações Outorgadas Reconhecidas	0	2,449	0	0	0	2,449	0	2,449
5.04.12	Exercise of the Restricted Shares Granting Plan with Treasury Shares	0	-6	0	0	0	-6	0	-6
5.05	Total Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	69,409	451	69,860	0	69,860
5.05.01	Net Profit for the Period	0	0	0	69,409	0	69,409	0	69,409
5.05.02	Other Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	0	451	451	0	451
5.05.02.01	Adjustments of Financial Instruments	0	0	0	0	2,013	2,013	0	2,013
5.05.02.04	Conversion Adjustments for the Period	0	0	0	0	-1,562	-1,562	0	-1,562
5.06	Mutations of Internal Equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.07	Closing Balance	2,597,656	-63,978	5,380,604	49,295	-7,393	7,956,184	0	7,956,184

# Consolidated Financial Statements / Statement of Changes in Shareholders´ Equity - 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024

Code of the account	Description of the code	Capital Stock	Capital Reserves, Options Granted and Shares in Treasury	Profit Reserves	Retained Earnings or Accumulated Losses	Comprehensive Income	Shareholders' Equity	Participation of Non-Controlling	Consolidated Shareholders' Equity
5.01	Opening Balance	2,597,656	-29,561	5,052,081	0	-15,482	7,604,694	0	7,604,694
5.02	Ajustes de Exercícios Anteriores	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.03	Adjusted Opening Balance	2,597,656	-29,561	5,052,081	0	-15,482	7,604,694	0	7,604,694
5.04	Capital Transactions with Associates	0	3,639	0	-20,179	0	-16,540	0	-16,540
5.04.07	Interest on Equity	0	0	0	-20,179	0	-20,179	0	-20,179
5.04.11	Granted Recognized Shares	0	3,723	0	0	0	3,723	0	3,723
5.04.12	Exercise of the Restricted Shares Granting Plan with Treasury Shares	0	-84	0	0	0	-84	0	-84
5.05	Total Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	154,941	8,996	163,937	0	163,937
5.05.01	Net Profit for the Period	0	0	0	154,941	0	154,941	0	154,941
5.05.02	Other Comprehensive Income	0	0	0	0	8,996	8,996	0	8,996
5.05.02.01	Adjustments of Financial Instruments	0	0	0	0	6,691	6,691	0	6,691
5.05.02.04	Conversion Adjustments for the Period	0	0	0	0	2,305	2,305	0	2,305
5.06	Mutations of Internal Equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.07	Closing Balance	2,597,656	-25,922	5,052,081	134,762	-6,486	7,752,091	0	7,752,091

## **Consolidated Financial Statements / Statement of Value Added**

Code of the account	Description of the code	Accumulated for the Current Period 01/01/2025 to 03/31/2025	Accumulated for the Previous Period 01/01/2024 to 03/31/2024
7.01	Revenues	2,554,141	2,457,312
7.01.01	Sale of Goods, Products and Services	2,523,289	2,440,910
7.01.02	Other Revenues	20,618	16,780
7.01.03	Related to Construction of Own Assets	16,298	5,367
7.01.04	Provision/Reversal of Doubtful Accounts	-6,064	-5,745
7.02	Input Acquired from Third Parties	-1,839,196	-1,635,057
7.02.01	Costs of Products, Goods and Services Sold	-1,158,128	-978,031
7.02.02	Materials, Energy, Third Party Services and Other	-677,065	-655,751
7.02.04	Other	-4,003	-1,275
7.02.04.01	Materials related to Construction of Own Assets	-4,003	-1,275
7.03	Gross Value Added	714,945	822,255
7.04	Retention	-95,679	-85,916
7.04.01	Depreciation, Amortization and Depletion	-95,679	-85,916
7.05	Net Value Added Produced	619,266	736,339
7.06	Value Added Received Through Transfer	175,871	78,731
7.06.01	Equity in Net Income of Subsidiaries	105	-1,499
7.06.02	Financial Revenue	175,766	80,230
7.07	Total Value Added to Distribute	795,137	815,070
7.08	Distribution of Value Added	795,137	815,070
7.08.01	Personnel	361,675	349,093
7.08.01.01	Direct Compensation	232,683	213,199
7.08.01.02	Benefits	108,135	115,725
7.08.01.03	Severance fund (FGTS)	20,857	20,169
7.08.02	Taxes, Fees and Contributions	184,461	221,450
7.08.02.01	Federal	107,208	140,759
7.08.02.02	State	73,438	76,139
7.08.02.03	Municipal	3,815	4,552
7.08.03	Remuneration of Third Party Capital	179,592	89,586
7.08.03.01	Interest Rates	170,250	80,860
7.08.03.02	Rentals	9,342	8,726
7.08.04	Remuneration of Own Capital	69,409	154,941
7.08.04.01	Interest on Equity	20,114	20,179
7.08.04.03	Retained Earnings/Losses for the Period	49,295	134,762



## MANAGEMENT'S COMMENTS

To the Shareholders and the Public,

The Management of M. Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos announces and submits its results for the first quarter of 2025 (1Q25). The Company's consolidated interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with CPC 21 - Interim Financial Reporting and IAS 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB).

M. Dias Branco presents its consolidated results for the first quarter of 2025 (1Q25), reaffirming its commitment to the best transparency and disclosure practices, dedicated to providing shareholders and society with the broadest and most accurate interpretation of its operations and purposes.

In 1Q25, Net Revenue of R\$ 2.2 billion, EBITDA of R\$ 160.9 million and Net Income of R\$ 69.4 million.



Net revenue 3.2% higher than 1Q24;



R\$ 17.6 million in extraordinary restructuring expenses primarily related to the closure of the factory in Lençóis Paulista (SP);



**Increase in costs** due to currency depreciation and the rise in palm oil prices over the past quarters;



**R\$ 280 million** of Operating Cash Generation in 1Q25 (2x higher than 1Q24);



Net cash position (cash exceeds debt) of R\$ 132.2 million and financial result of R\$ 5.5 million;



General and Administrative Expenses increased less than inflation.



## **ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE**

MDIA3, the national leader in cookies and crackers, pasta, granolas and healthy cookies markets releases the results for the first quarter of 2025 (1Q25).

Financial and Operating Results	1Q25	1Q24	Var. %	4Q24	Var. %
Net Revenue (R\$ million)	2,208.9	2,140.4	3.2%	2,489.0	-11.3%
Total Sales Volume (thousand tonnes)	394.2	397.1	-0.7%	431.4	-8.6%
Net Income (R\$ million)	69.4	154.9	-55.2%	176.5	-60.7%
EBITDA (R\$ million)	160.9	277.3	-42.0%	355.3	-54.7%
EBITDA Margin	7.3%	13.0%	-5.7 p.p	14.3%	-7 p.p
Net (Cash) Debt (R\$ million)	-132.2	-149.0	-11.3%	24.6	n/a
Net (Cash) Debt / EBITDA (last 12 months)	-0.1	-0.1	0.0%	0.0	n/a
Capex (R\$ million)	90.1	52.1	72.9%	106.8	-15.6%
Net Cash generated from operating activities*	280.4	138.0	103.2%	175.0	60.2%

<sup>\*</sup>Net Cash generated from operating activities.







1Q25. net revenue increased 3.2% compared to 1Q24, with a 3.7% increase in average price and a 0.7% retraction of volumes. Positive highlight for the performance of the categories of Wheat Milling and Refined Oils, indicatina the initial positive results of the new structure dedicated to the Food Service channel.

Net revenue, volume and price	1Q25	1Q24	Var. %	4Q24	Var. %
Volume	394.2	397.1	-0.7%	431.4	-8.6%
Price	5.6	5.4	3.7%	5.8	-3.4%
Net Revenue	2,208.9	2,140.4	3.2%	2,489.0	-11.3%
Core Products*	1,682.2	1,686.0	-0.2%	1,916.7	-12.2%
Wheat Milling and Refined Oils**	417.0	355.2	17.4%	441.7	-5.6%
Adjacencies***	109.7	99.2	10.6%	130.6	-16.0%

<sup>\*</sup>Cookies and Crackers, Pasta and Margarine;

Additionally, the Adjacencies, now supported by a renewed team fully dedicated to this segment, reported double-digit growth in net revenue compared to 1Q24, with a notable performance in the snacks category.

In comparison to 4Q24, net revenue decreased 11.3%, due to the reduction of 8.6% in volumes, in line with the historical seasonality between these two quarters, and due to the lower average price resulting from the sales mix, given that the Wheat Milling and Refined Oils items performed better than the other categories.

We remain confident that the ongoing actions to improve our execution and resume sustainable growth are appropriate and will deliver the expected results over the coming quarters, as we have already observed satisfactory outcomes in the Food Service channel.

Commodity prices used in our production process remain high, mainly palm oil and cocoa, in addition to the impact of the depreciation of the Real over the past few quarters, requiring caution in pricing decisions.

## Cookies & Crackers and Pasta Markets

The markets of Cookies & Crackers and Pasta (sell-out) increased in value compared to 1Q24. In comparison with 4Q24, there was a decline in both volume and value due to seasonality between these quarters, with an increase in average price as a result of higher costs.





<sup>\*\*</sup>Wheat Flour, Bran and Industrial Vegetable Shortening;

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Cakes, snacks, cake mix, packaged toast, healthy products, sauces and seasonings.

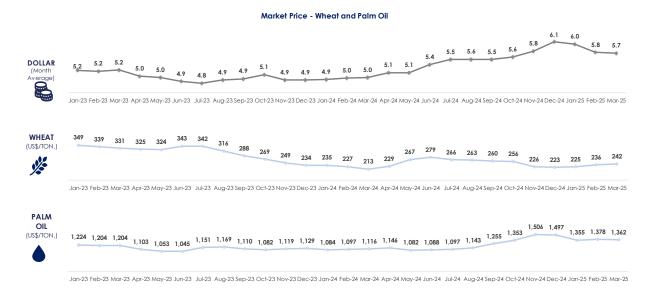




COGS (R\$ million)	1Q25	% Net Rev.	1Q24	% Net Rev.	Var. %	4Q24	% Net Rev.	Var. %
Raw material	1,044.5	47.3%	890.4	41.6%	17.3%	1,137.9	45.7%	-8.2%
Packages	145.4	6.6%	132.2	6.2%	10.0%	167.3	6.7%	-13.1%
Labor	212.8	9.6%	203.5	9.5%	4.6%	223.6	9.0%	-4.8%
Indirect costs	157.1	7.1%	177.5	8.3%	-11.5%	185.4	7.4%	-15.3%
Depreciation and amortization	50.2	2.3%	47.8	2.2%	5.0%	59.9	2.4%	-16.2%
Other	12.4	0.6%	-0.4	0.0%	n/a	9.9	0.4%	25.3%
Total	1,622.4	73.4%	1,451.1	67.8%	11.8%	1,784.0	71.7%	-9.1%

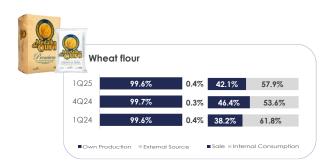
In 1Q25, costs increased as a percentage of net revenue compared to both 1Q24 and 4Q24.

The average market price of wheat in dollars increased by 4% compared to 1Q24 and remained stable compared to 4Q24. Palm oil increased 24% compared to 1Q24 and decreased 6% compared to 4Q24, but still operating at high levels, above \$1,330 per ton. The exchange rate, meanwhile, remained quite volatile, with the dollar ending the quarter at R\$ 5.84 (monthly average for 1Q25), above the R\$ 4.95 observed in 1Q24.



# Vertical Integration

In 1Q25, flour verticalization was 99.6% and vegetable shortening verticalization was 100.0%.









## Gross Profit and Gross Margin

In 1Q25, gross profit was R\$683.5 million, with a gross margin of 30.9%.

The reduction in gross margin vs. 1Q24 was mainly due to the rise in commodities and the lower dilution of fixed costs.

In comparison with 4Q24, the decline is explained by extraordinary effects that positively impacted that quarter's margin in the amount of R\$81.7 million (3.3 p.p.),



including credits with subsidies and the reversal of the profit-sharing provision (PLR). Excluding these effects, the gross margin would have remained stable between 4Q24 and 1Q25.

Gross profit includes subsidies for state investments, of R\$ 97.1 million in 1Q25 (R\$ 94.8 million in 1Q24), which are carried over to the result in compliance with CPC 07 - Government Subsidies and IAS 20 -Accounting for Government Grants and Disclosure of Government Assistance.

## Operating Expenses

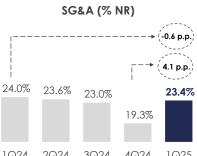
We report sales and administrative expenses (SG&A) and, separately, the other operating expenses (donations, taxes, depreciation and amortization and others):

Operating Expenses (R\$ million)	1Q25	% NR	1Q24	% NR	Var. %	4Q24	% NR	Var. %
Selling	423.4	19.2%	427.3	20.0%	-0.9%	413.7	16.6%	2.3%
Administrative	93.0	4.2%	85.0	4.0%	9.4%	66.8	2.7%	39.2%
(SG&A)	516.4	23.4%	512.3	24.0%	0.8%	480.5	19.3%	7.5%
Donations	10.4	0.5%	4.2	0.2%	n/a	12.7	0.5%	-18.1%
Taxes	7.8	0.4%	8.3	0.4%	-6.0%	8.3	0.3%	-6.0%
Depreciation and amortization	45.5	2.1%	38.1	1.8%	19.4%	42.4	1.7%	7.3%
Other operating expenses/(revenue)	38.4	1.7%	28.3	1.3%	35.7%	35.2	1.4%	9.1%
TOTAL	618.5	28.0%	591.2	27.7%	4.6%	579.1	23.2%	6.8%

In 1Q25, administrative and selling expenses (SG&A) as a percentage of net revenue was lower than in 1Q24, with a nominal increase of 0.8%, below the inflation rate for the period.

In 4Q24, we had R\$25 million in extraordinary effects that reduced SG&A. Excluding these effects, expenses in nominal terms remained flat compared to the previous quarter.

Restructuring expenses, mainly related to the closure of the factory in Lençóis Paulista (SP), totaled R\$17.6 million and were 1Q24 2Q24 3Q24 4Q24 recorded under 'Other operating expenses/(revenue)', explaining the increase in total expenses between 1Q25 (R\$618.5 million) and 1Q24 (R\$591.2 million).





#### Financial Result

Financial Result (R\$ million)	1Q25	1Q24	Var. %	4Q24	Var. %
Financial Revenue	175.7	80.2	n/a	104.4	68.3%
Financial Expenses	-170.2	-80.9	n/a	-100.9	68.7%
TOTAL	5.5	-0.7	n/a	3.5	57.1%

In 1Q25, the Company recorded a positive financial result of R\$ 5.5 million, reflecting the strength of our balance sheet, ending the period with net cash position (cash exceeds debt).

#### Taxes on Income

We ended 1Q25 with a provision of R\$1.3 million for income tax and CSLL (R\$35.8 million in 1Q24), mainly due to the decrease in income before taxes.

Income and Social Contribution Taxes (R\$ million)	1Q25	1Q24	Var. %
Income and Social Contribution Taxes	3.8	35.8	-89.4%
Income Tax Incentive	-2.5	0.0	n/a
TOTAL	1.3	35.8	-96.4%

Additionally, the effective tax rate for the quarter was 1.8%, benefiting from the reduction in deferred income tax due to temporary gains from swap operations.

#### Goodwill

As of 2020, due to the merger of Piraquê, approved on December 27, 2019, the Company began the tax amortization of goodwill arising from the acquisition, currently totaling R\$294.2 million, which will be amortized over a minimum period of five years. This amount considers the effectively paid portion of the acquisition price (acquisition price of R\$1.5 billion, less the retained portion of the acquisition price of R\$97.8 million). However, we expect to fully use the transaction goodwill, in the amount of R\$361.6 million.

Latinex was incorporated by Jasmine on August 1, 2023. As of September, Jasmine initiated the tax amortization of goodwill arising from the acquisition, in the amount of R\$156.1 million. Amortization will occur over a minimum period of ten years.

In 1Q25, the Company recorded R\$3.8 million in tax benefit from amortization.





# ■ EBITDA and Net Income

In 1Q25, EBITDA was R\$ 160.9 million and EBITDA margin was 7.3%. The decline compared to 1Q24 was mainly due to the increase in variable costs.



#### **EBITDA - NET INCOME**

EBITDA CONCILIATION (R\$ million)	1Q25	1Q24	Var. %	4Q24	Var. %
Net Profit	69.4	154.9	-55.2%	176.5	-60.7%
Income Tax and Social Contribution	3.8	35.8	-89.4%	111.9	-96.6%
Income Tax Incentive	-2.5	0.0	n/a	-31.9	-92.2%
Financial Revenue	-175.7	-80.2	n/a	-104.4	68.3%
Financial Expenses	170.2	80.9	n/a	100.9	68.7%
Depreciation and Amortization of cost of goods	50.2	47.8	5.0%	59.9	-16.2%
Depreciation and Amortization of expenses	45.5	38.1	19.4%	42.4	7.3%
EBITDA	160.9	277.3	-42.0%	355.3	-54.7%
EBITDA Margin	7.3%	13.0%	-5.7 p.p	14.3%	-7 p.p

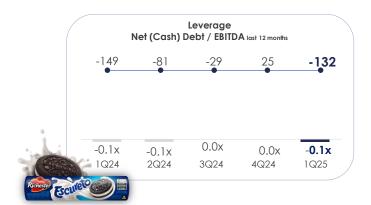
#### **EBITDA - NET REVENUE**

EBITDA CONCILIATION (R\$ million)	1Q25	1Q24	Var. %	4Q24	Var. %
Net Revenue	2,208.9	2,140.4	3.2%	2,489.0	-11.3%
Cost of goods sold	-1,622.4	-1,451.1	11.8%	-1,784.0	-9.1%
Depreciation and Amortization of cost of goods	50.2	47.8	5.0%	59.9	-16.2%
Tax Incentive (ICMS)	97.1	94.8	2.4%	128.7	-24.6%
Operating Expenses	-618.5	-591.2	4.6%	-579.1	6.8%
Equity in net income of subsidiaries	0.1	-1.5	n/a	-1.6	n/a
Depreciation and Amortization of expenses	45.5	38.1	19.4%	42.4	7.3%
EBITDA	160.9	277.3	-42.0%	355.3	-54.7%
EBITDA Margin	7.3%	13.0%	-5.7 p.p	14.3%	-7 p.p



# Debt, Capitalization and Cash

We closed 1Q25 with R\$ 2.3 billion in cash and cash equivalents (R\$2.2 billion in 1Q24) and net cash position of R\$ 132 million (cash exceeds debt).



Capitalization (R\$ million)	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	Var. %
Cash	2,271.2	2,174.4	4.5%
Linked deposits	-2.9	-2.8	3.6%
Financial Investments Short Term	-16.8	-15.5	8.4%
Financial Investments Long Term	-1.2	-1.1	9.1%
Total Indebtedness	2,308.5	2,064.2	11.8%
(-) Short Term	977.2	377.2	n/a
(-) Long Term	1,331.3	1,687.0	-21.1%
(-) Derivatives Financial Instruments	-148.6	-19.4	n/a
(=) (Cash) Net Debt	-132.2	-149.0	-11.3%
Shareholder's Equity	7,956.2	7,752.1	2.6%
Capitalization	10,264.7	9,816.3	4.6%

In addition, we closed 1Q25 with 57.7% of the debt in the long-term and we maintained the Rating AAA Stable Outlook, reaffirmed by Fitch for the 7<sup>th</sup> consecutive year.

Consolidated Debt (R\$ million)	Index	Interest (year)	03/31/2025	% Debt	03/31/2024	% Debt	Var. %
Domestic Currency			1,363.6	59.1%	1,251.3	60.6%	9.0%
BNDES - FINAME	TJLP	2.17%	0.0	0.0%	1.1	0.1%	-100.0%
BNDES - FINEM	IPCA	9.84% (8.57% on 03/31/2024)	0.0	0.0%	11.3	0.5%	-100.0%
FINEP	TR	3.30%	94.5	4.1%	25.8	1.2%	n/a
(PROVIN) Financing of state taxes	100% TJLP	-	40.7	1.8%	38.0	1.8%	7.1%
(FUNDOPEM) Financing of state taxes	IPCA/IBGE		18.4	0.8%	14.9	0.7%	23.5%
Investment of assigment of Pilar's shares	100% CDI	-	2.9	0.1%	10.4	0.5%	-72.1%
Investment of assigment of Estrela's shares	100% CDI		8.2	0.4%	7.6	0.4%	7.9%
Investment of assigment of Piraquê's shares	100% CDI	-	115.5	5.0%	115.4	5.6%	0.1%
Investment of assigment of Latinex's shares	100% CDI	-	98.1	4.2%	90.3	4.4%	8.6%
Investment of assigment of Las Acacias' shares	100% CDI	-	6.4	0.3%	21.5	1.0%	-70.2%
Debentures	IPCA	3.7992% and 4.1369%	978.9	42.4%	915.0	44.3%	7.0%
Foreign Currency			944.9	40.9%	812.9	39.4%	16.2%
Working Capital (Law 4,131) and export	USD	3.25% (3.22% on 03/31/2024)	937.2	40.6%	809.1	39.2%	15.8%
Working Capital	UYU	9.57% (10.10% on 03/31/2024)	7.7	0.3%	3.8	0.2%	n/a
TOTAL			2,308.5	100.0%	2,064.2	100.0%	11.8%

On March 31, 2025, the Company had two swap contracts to hedge working capital financing in foreign currency maturing between June and December 2025, in which the long leg receives, on average, the dollar plus 3.43% p.a. interest rate, and the short leg pays, on average, CDI plus 0.84% p.a. rate with a notional reference value of R\$ 836.7 million and fair value receivable of R\$ 30.0 million.

To hedge the debenture issues, the Company had 42 swap contracts, all of which maturing until March 17, 2031, in which the long leg receives, on average, the IPCA plus 4.02% p.a., and the short leg pays, on average, the CDI plus 0.28% p.a. The notional reference values totaled R\$ 811.6 million for current contracts, and the gross fair value receivable of all these derivative instruments totaled R\$156.8 million on March 31, 2025.

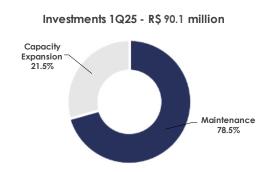
At the end of 1Q25, debentures totaled R\$ 978.9 million net of the unamortized balance of transaction costs of R\$ 24.8 million.





Investments totaled R\$90.1 million in 1Q25, highlighting the improvements in Eusébio unit (CE) and investments in systems.

Investments (R\$ million)	1Q25	1Q24	Var. %
Buildings	5.6	2.8	100.0%
Machinery and equipment	53.9	15.9	n/a
Construction in progress	18.4	5.5	n/a
IT Equipment	2.9	1.5	93.3%
Furniture and Fixtures	1.1	1.1	0.0%
Software	7.0	25.3	-72.3%
Others	1.2	0.0	n/a
Total	90.1	52.1	72.9%



During the first quarter of 2025 the amount of R\$ 4.8 million was invested in Research and Development of new products.

The Company has investments in the following subsidiaries: M. Dias Branco International Trading LLC, M. Dias Branco International Trading Uruguay S.A., M. Dias Branco Argentina S.A., Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda., Darcel S.A. e Cacama S.A., in addition to the jointly controlled entities Tergran Terminais de Grãos de Fortaleza Ltda. and Terminal de Trigo do Rio de Janeiro Logística S.A. Furthermore, the Company has a corporate partnership with a Delta 7&8 Holding Energia S.A. to power generation for consumption in its production units.

## **CAPITAL MARKET**

The Company's shares are traded on B3 (Brasil, Bolsa e Balcão) under the ticker MDIA3 and are listed in the Novo Mercado segment. On **April 30**, **2025**, there were 64,915,376 outstanding shares, representing 19.1% of the Company's capital stock, priced at **R\$ 25.37** each. In 1Q25, the average trading volume was **3,478** (3,039 in 1Q24), and the average daily trading financial volume was **R\$ 15.0 million** (R\$28.2 million in 1Q24).





IBRAB3 ISEB3 ICO2B3 ICONB3 IGCB3 IGC-NMB3 IGPTWB3 MSCI



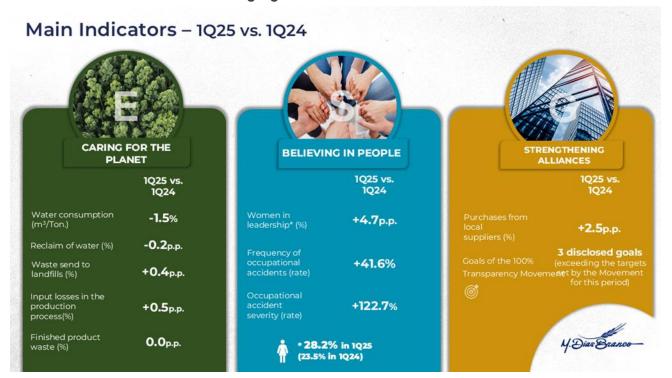




#### SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE

Caring for the Planet, Believing in People, and Strengthening Alliances: these are the objectives of the environmental, social, and governance pillars, respectively, of ESG Strategic Agenda of M. Dias Branco. The performance can be monitored on the Company's website https://mdiasbranco.com.br/en/sustainability-agenda/.

Below are the main indicators and highlights<sup>1</sup> of 1Q25.



**Water consumption index:** the improvement in the indicator is the result of actions underway since 2024 aimed at reducing water consumption in essential services that support the operation of the industry, such as advances in the online measurement of water consumption, through pilot projects carried out at the Rio de Janeiro (RJ), Fortaleza (CE) - Vegetable Shortening and Margarines - and Jaboatão dos Guararapes (PE) units.

**Reuse water:** slight reduction, due to the rainy season in some of our industrial units, which requires a lower volume of reused water;

**Waste sent to landfills:** there was an increase in the generation of non-recyclable waste that is sent to landfills at the Rio de Janeiro unit. In the other units already classified as zero landfill, the waste generated remained stable;

**Input losses in the production process:** increase in the volume of losses at the Bento Gonçalves unit, given the start of production of new items;

Waste of finished products: there was no significant variation in the indicator;

**Women in leadership positions:** actions aimed at strengthening the culture of diversity, such as trainings and leadership awareness, have contributed to the progress of the indicator. The Women's Connection program, focused on mentoring for female leadership, the diversity development trails and the Leadership Development Program reinforce this commitment;

**Frequency and severity of occupational accidents:** increase in frequency of accidents with greater number of days of absence in 1Q25 compared to 1Q24. However, we continue with prevention actions, such as equipment adjustments to mitigate and/or eliminate risks, safety guidelines for employees and inspections of the Positivo Program;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> We highlight that the socio-environmental indicators do not include the Las Acacias subsidiary, and the ratio for input losses in the production process does not include the Jasmine and Las Acacias subsidiaries.

Local supplier purchases<sup>2</sup>: increase in the national supply of palm oil;

**Goals of the 100% Transparency Movement:** we joined the 100% Transparency Movement, a voluntary commitment fostered by the UN Global Compact in Brazil. The movement works to combat corruption, boosting the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), through 5 transparency goals to be met by committed companies by 2030.

The movement establishes that companies must meet at least two goals by 2025. To date, we have already disclosed three goals: 100% transparency in the Compliance and Governance structure, 100% transparency in the reporting channels and 100% transparency in interactions with the Public Administration.

Monitoring can be done through the link https://mdiasbranco.com.br/movimento-transparencia/.

Below are the main highlights of 1Q25:



**B3** Carbon Efficient Index (ICO2 B3): The inclusion of M. Dias Branco in the index reinforces its commitment to efficiency in the management of Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions and to practices aimed at climate transition.



**"Social Massa":** the second edition of the event impacted more than 3,100 people in Grande Mucuripe, in Fortaleza. The action aims to bring free essential services in citizenship, health, culture, opportunity and education to the community.



**"Futuro que Dá Gosto":** launch of the program to promote the social and professional inclusion of young people sheltered in orphanages, aged between 15 and 18, through hiring as young apprentices.



We were included in the CDP Climate A List: we were recognized, once again, by the Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP) with the highest score in the climate change assessment, integrating the A List — a select group of companies that demonstrate global leadership in climate transparency and management.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The indicator result does not include wheat.



## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

The Company's independent auditors are KPMG Auditores Independentes Ltda., contracted to audit the individual and consolidated interim financial information for the year to end on December 31, 2025 and review the individual and consolidated interim financial information for the quarters ended March 31, June 30 and September 30 of the respective year, and did not provide conflicting services, as provided in CVM Instruction 308. The non-financial information on the Company and its subsidiaries, as well as management's expectations regarding the future performance of the Company and its subsidiaries, were not revised by the independent auditors.

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED, INDIVIDUAL AND CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION AS MARCH 31, 2025 (All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



#### 1. Operations

M. Dias Branco S. A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos ("Company") is a publicly traded corporation listed on B3 S.A. - Brasil, Bolsa, Balcão in the Novo Mercado segment (MDIA3), and is included in Corporate Sustainability Index (ISE); Carbon Efficient Index (ICO2), and other indexes. The Company started to operate in 1951 and its head office is based at Rodovia BR 116, KM 18, in Eusébio, State of Ceará. Its corporate activities mainly comprise the industrialization, sale and distribution of food products derived from wheat, mainly cookies and crackers, pastas and wheat flour/bran and the manufacture, sale and distribution of vegetable shortenings and margarines, cakes, cake mixes, packaged toast and snacks. The Company operates through an integrated and vertical production process, producing the majority of the two main raw materials used to produce cookies, crackers and pastas: wheat flour and vegetable shortening. Five of its wheat mills are physically integrated within the cookies and crackers and pasta plants, thus eliminating the costs of transporting the flour used in the production of these two main items.

The Company has 14 production sites, eight of which are based in the Northeast (Bahia, Ceará, Paraíba, Pernambuco and Rio Grande do Norte), four in the Southeast (São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro) and two in the South (Rio Grande do Sul and Paraná). These units operate seven wheat mills, nine pasta plants, eight cookies and crackers plants, two vegetable shortening and margarine plants, one plant of snacks and cakes, one cake mix plant and one packaged toasts plant. The Company has thirty-four distribution centers, integrated with this production structure, for storage, sales and/or distribution of its products, based in the following states: Alagoas, Bahia, Ceará, Espírito Santo, Maranhão, Minas Gerais, Paraíba, Paraná, Pernambuco, Piauí, Rio de Janeiro, Rio Grande do Norte, Rio Grande do Sul, São Paulo and Sergipe.

The Company's nationwide activities are also driven by means of integrated operations with production, sale and distribution structures of its subsidiary Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda ("Jasmine").

Jasmine now has one plant of cookies and crackers, breads, cereals, granolas, snacks and seasonings, integrated with a storage and distribution facility based in the state of Paraná, in Campina Grande do Sul, and a distribution facility located in São José dos Pinhais. In this context, the Company reinforces its presence in the healthy food segments with organic, zero-sugar, whole grain, cereals, snacks, granolas, gluten-free products, seasonings, sauces and condiments.

The Company also operates through its wholly-owned subsidiaries Darcel S.A. and Cacama S.A. based in Montevideo, Uruguay, and which have one pasta plant integrated with a storage and distribution facility, and also has in this portfolio items in the categories of wheat flour, cake mix, sauces, among others.

The Company has the following brands in the domestic market: Adria, Aldente, Basilar, Bonsabor, Estrela, Fortaleza, Finna, Fit Food, Frontera, Isabela, Jasmine, Pelágio, Pilar, Piraquê, Predilleto, Richester, Salsito, Smart, Taste&Co, Treloso, Vitarella, and Zabet; and in the foreign market: Las Acacias.

#### 2. Basis of preparation

The condensed, individual and consolidated interim financial information have been prepared in accordance with CPC 21- Interim Financial Reporting and IAS 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), thus, all relevant information or that containing material changes typical of the condensed, individual and consolidated interim financial information is evidenced and shall be read together with the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, which include the full set of notes.



### 3. Significant accounting policies

The significant accounting policies adopted by the Company and its subsidiaries in the preparation of the interim financial information as of March 31, 2025 are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended on December 31, 2024, disclosed in Note 3.

The authorization to issue these condensed, individual and consolidated interim financial information was given by Board of Directors at its meeting held on May 2, 2025.

### 4. Cash and cash equivalents

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Cash and banks	122,827	14,178	125,684	21,871	
Fixed-income marketable securities (1)	2,142,798	2,127,958	2,145,554	2,130,716	
Total	2,265,625	2,142,136	2,271,238	2,152,587	

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 15, item e: capital management that details the use of the cash resource.

The balance of fixed-income marketable securities, as of March 31, 2025, consists substantially to post-fixed Bank Deposit Certificates (CDB), repurchase agreements and Financial Bills (LF), remunerated by the variation in CDI - Interbank Deposit Rate at the average rate of 102.00% (102.15% as of December 31, 2024). These marketable securities are held for immediate trading and used in Company operations.

#### 5. Trade accounts receivable

The balances of trade accounts receivable are presented as follows:

Breakdown of balances	Pare	nt	Consolidated		
breakdown of balances	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Domestic	1,361,880	1,611,493	1,364,959	1,614,704	
Foreign	99,571	95,726	115,322	111,763	
(-) Expected credit losses	(55,300)	(53,265)	(58,457)	(56,422)	
Total	1,406,151	1,653,954	1,421,824	1,670,045	
Current	1,404,085	1,651,775	1,419,758	1,667,866	
Non-current	2,066	2,179	2,066	2,179	

#### **Aging – Parent**

	03/31	/2025	12/31/2024			
Description	Trade accounts receivable	•		Expected credit losses		
Not yet due	1,315,097	5,382	1,591,569	6,613		
Overdue	146,354	49,918	115,650	46,652		
1 to 30 days	47,388	1,123	24,301	523		
31 to 60 days	11,775	440	11,171	531		
61 to 90 days	8,548	942	5,009	840		
91 to 180 days	12,848	2,271	10,032	2,699		
181 to 360 days	17,968	12,457	23,960	15,962		
Over 360 days	47,827	32,685	41,177	26,097		
Subtotal	1,461,451	55,300	1,707,219	53,265		



#### Aging - Consolidated

	03/31/2	2025	12/31/	12/31/2024		
Description	Trade accounts receivable	Expected credit losses	Trade accounts receivable	Expected credit losses		
Not yet due	1,330,672	5,382	1,607,384	6,613		
Overdue	149,609	53,075	119,083	49,809		
1 to 30 days	47,391	1,123	24,301	523		
31 to 60 days	11,860	440	11,329	531		
61 to 90 days	8,551	942	5,016	840		
91 to 180 days	12,894	2,271	10,099	2,708		
181 to 360 days	18,024	12,466	23,993	15,994		
Over 360 days	50,889	35,833	44,345	29,213		
Subtotal	1,480,281	58,457	1,726,467	56,422		

The changes in expected credit losses were as follows:

Change details	Parent	Consolidated
Balance as of December 31, 2023	41,715	44,959
Provision for expected credit losses	23,936	23,849
Write-off	(12,386)	(12,386)
Balance as of December 30, 2024	53,265	56,422
Provision for expected credit losses	6,065	6,064
Write-off	(4,030)	(4,029)
Balance as of March 31, 2025	55,300	58,457

#### 6. Inventories

The balances of inventories are presented as follows:

Description.	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Finished products	448,819	349,338	451,820	346,846	
Work in progress	116,442	51,964	117,070	52,604	
Raw materials	730,395	819,722	744,127	833,115	
Warehouse and packaging materials	414,147	418,919	423,846	429,089	
Imports in transit	63,114	23,379	64,859	25,983	
Total	448,819	349,338	451,820	346,846	

Finished products inventories are measured at cost value or net realizable value, whichever is lower.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company and its subsidiaries recorded an impairment loss for inventories of R\$ 24,300 (R\$ 23,736 as of December 31, 2024).

Changes in inventory impairment loss were as follows:



Change details	Parent	Consolidated		
Balance as of December 31, 2023	16,805	18,737		
Estimated losses	10,622	11,439		
Write-off	(4,316)	(6,440)		
Balance as of December 31, 2024	23,111	23,736		
Estimated losses	1,827	3,220		
Write-off	(1,902)	(2,656)		
Balance as of March 31, 2025	23,036	24,300		

#### 7. Taxes recoverable

The Company's recoverable tax balances are as follows:

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
ICMS (i)	207,708	195,789	213,998	200,240	
Income tax and social contribution (ii)	114,230	108,502	116,028	110,536	
PIS and COFINS	3,068	3,136	6,058	6,018	
Withholding income tax on financial investments	69,658	69,073	69,691	69,104	
Tax credit on government subsidies (iii)	66,627	60,175	66,627	60,175	
IRPJ credit from PAT incentive	6,969	6,723	6,969	6,723	
Others	18,517	20,050	24,621	32,172	
Total	486,777	463,448	503,992	484,968	
Current	270,746	268,518	287,459	289,536	
Non-current	216,031	194,930	216,533	195,432	

The main origins of recoverable taxes are highlighted:

- (i) ICMS: these are substantially credits from the acquisition of property, plant and equipment and ICMS reimbursement paid as tax replacement of operations with wheat, wheat flour and wheat flour derivatives net of estimated impairment losses, the latter in the amount of R\$ 32,852 (R\$ 32,852 as of December 31, 2024);
- (ii) Income Tax (IRPJ) and Social Contribution on Net Income (CSLL), resulting from the negative balance of IRPJ 2024 and the lawsuit regarding to STF's position RE 1063187 Unconstitutionality of amounts related to the Selic rate granted as a result of the repetition of undue tax payment, the latter in the amount of R\$ 50,181 (R\$ 49,227 as of December 31, 2024);
- (iii) Tax credit of 25% on investment subsidies income, as mentioned in Note 19.1.

The tax assets recoverability, recorded in non-current assets, is anticipated as follows:

AA autu mita a	Parer	nt	ated		
Maturity	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
2026	36,460	18,341	36,860	18,741	
2027	64,408	64,145	64,510	64,247	
2028	10,510	10,437	10,510	10,437	
2029	9,382	9,382	9,382	9,382	
2030 on	95,271	92,625	95,271	92,625	
Total	216,031	194,930	216,533	195,432	



### 8. Investments

The balances of investments are presented as follows:

#### a) Breakdown of balances

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Investments in subsidiaries, jointly controlled entities and associated companies	497,029	494,582	30,276	30,171	
Advance for capital subscription	36,440	34,471	-	-	
Goodwill	96,516	96,516	-	-	
Fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed	102,707	102,874	-	-	
Unrealized profits on operations with subsidiaries	(4,483)	(8,418)	-	-	
Others	888	888	888	888	
Total	729,097	720,913	31,164	31,059	

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



## b) Changes in investments in subsidiaries

	Parent								Consolidated			
Change details	Tergran	MDB Argentina	MDB International Trading	TTRJ	Delta 7&8 Holding S/A <sup>(1)</sup>	Jasmine	Others	Total	TTRJ	Delta 7&8 Holding S/A <sup>(1)</sup>	Others	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	10,911	-	158	33,419	27,946	655,673	888	728,995	33,419	27,947	888	62,254
Equity income	85	-	-	(3,248)	(1,742)	7,542	-	2,637	(3,248)	(1,743)	-	(4,991)
(-) Equity income	85	-	-	(3,248)	(1,742)	17,584	-	12,679	(3,248)	(1,743)	-	(4,991)
(-) Depreciation, amortization and						(8,067)	_	(8,067)				
goodwill disposals	-	-	-	-	-	(0,007)	-	(0,007)	-	_	-	-
Unrealized profits on operations with	_	_	_	_	_	(1,975)	_	(1,975)	_	_		_
subsidiaries						, ,		` ,				
Subtotal	10,996	-	158	30,171	26,204	663,215	888	731,632	30,171	26,204	888	57,263
Foreign exchange variations	-	1	44	-	-	4,607	-	4,652	-	-	-	-
Advance for capital subscription	12,021	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,021	-	-	-	-
Reduction of share capital	(1,188)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,188)	-	-	-	-
Reversal of gain on acquisition of equity interest	-	-	-	-	(16,774)	-	-	(16,774)	-	(16,774)	-	(16,774)
Transfer of investment to other non- current asset	-	-	-	-	(9,430)	-	-	(9,430)	-	(9,430)	-	(9,430)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	21,829	1	202	30,171	-	667,822	888	720,913	30,171	-	888	31,059
Equity income	(177)	-	-	105	-	(4,172)	-	(4,244)	105	-	-	105
(-) Equity income	(177)	_	-	105	-	(7,940)	-	(8,012)	105	_	-	105
(-) Depreciation, amortization and	, ,					(1/7)		(1/7)				
goodwill disposals	-	-	-	-	-	(167)	-	(167)	-	-	-	-
Unrealized profits on operations with						2.025		2.025				
subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	3,935	-	3,935	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	21,652	1	202	30,276	-	663,650	888	716,669	30,276	•	888	31,164
Foreign exchange variations	-	(1)	(15)	_	-	(1,546)	-	(1,562)	_	-	-	_
Advance for capital subscription	1,290	-		-	-	12,700	-	13,990	-	=		-
Balances as of March 31, 2025	22,942	-	187	30,276		674,804	888	729,097	30,276		888	31,164

<sup>(1)</sup> Transfer following a review of the transaction's characteristics and the reclassification of the company as no longer an associate. Further information is presented in the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, in Note 8.

### c) Information of subsidiaries and jointly controlled entities

Equity Position	Tergran		Jasmine		MDB Argentina			nternational rading
	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Assets	28,584	26,311	551,801	555,395	1	1	265	286
Liabilities	6,931	16,502	106,888	100,995	-	-	78	84
Shareholders' equity	21,653	9,809	444,913	454,400	1	1	187	202
Net profit (loss) for the period	(177)	85	(7,940)	17,585	-	-	-	-



### 9. Property, plant and equipment

The changes in property, plant and equipment were as follows:

### a) Changes in property, plant and equipment

#### <u>Parent</u>

Cost	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Fixtures and fittings	Vehicles	Facilities	Assets in progress	Others	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	1,625,201	3,350,144	130,664	226,599	508,224	300,229	327,052	6,468,113
Additions	7,183	15,646	5,690	-	612	178,052	578	207,761
Recognition of tax credits	(129)	(110)	(12)	-	(739)	-	(4)	(994)
Right-of-use (1)	9,866	37,545	-	58,287	-	-	23,446	129,144
Disposals	(104)	(1,008)	(663)	(1,517)	(14)	(591)	(889)	(4,786)
Lease disposals	(18,418)	(16,298)	-	(43,617)	-	-	-	(78,333)
Transfers	8,129	75,549	1,094	-	13,917	(102,817)	4,128	-
Reclassification	(7,153)	(5,470)	(129)	-	2,891	115	9,923	177
Balances as of December 31, 2024	1,624,575	3,455,998	136,644	239,752	524,891	374,988	364,234	6,721,082
Additions	-	4,293	1,008	-	158	68,935	331	74,725
Recognition of tax credits	(2)	(2)	-	-	(485)	-	-	(489)
Right-of-use (1)	2,539	22,659	-	45,040	-	-	1,154	71,392
Disposals	-	(108)	(74)	(519)	-	-	-	(701)
Lease disposals	(2,711)	(3,304)	-	(1,358)	-	-	-	(7,373)
Transfers	1,756	30,984	555	-	7,612	(45,392)	4,485	-
Reclassification	-	(2,445)	2	-	2,463	(22)	2	-
Balances as of March 31, 2025	1,626,157	3,508,075	138,135	282,915	534,639	398,509	370,206	6,858,636

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 11.

Depreciation	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Fixtures and fittings	Vehicles	Facilities	Assets in progress	Others	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	(427,558)	(2,034,276)	(87,272)	(78,285)	(249,503)	-	(133,129)	(3,010,023)
Depreciation	(25,266)	(154,762)	(7,646)	(1,462)	(25,018)	-	(9,782)	(223,936)
Recognition of tax credits	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	4
Amortization of the right-of-use (1)	(33,480)	(13,454)	-	(35,052)	-	-	(6,368)	(88,354)
Disposals	29	622	622	1,399	14	-	889	3,575
Lease disposals	14,656	8,853	-	22,521	-	-	-	46,030
Reclassification	-	941	(10)	316	(707)	-	(538)	2
Balances as of December 31, 2024	(471,619)	(2,192,075)	(94,306)	(90,563)	(275,211)	-	(148,928)	(3,272,702)
Depreciation	(6,333)	(39,538)	(1,957)	(346)	(6,431)	-	(2,416)	(57,021)
Recognition of tax credits	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Amortization of the right-of-use (1)	(8,419)	(4,471)	-	(13,230)	-	-	(1,960)	(28,080)
Disposals	-	39	44	403	-	-	1	487
Lease disposals	2,033	317	-	43	-	-	-	2,393
Reclassification	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	3	-
Balances as of March 31, 2025	(484,338)	(2,235,728)	(96,222)	(103,693)	(281641)		(153,300)	(3,354,922)
Net balances				•	•		•	
Balances as of December 31, 2024	1,152,956	1,263,923	42,338	149,189	249,680	374,988	215,306	3,448,380
Balances as of March 31, 2025	1,141,819	1,272,347	41,913	179,222	252,998	398,509	216,906	3,503,714

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 11.

As of March 31, 2025, the balance of R\$ 216,906, recorded in "other", refers mainly to land of R\$ 152,356 (R\$ 152,356 as of December 31, 2024), improvements of R\$ 28,212 (R\$ 25,011 as of December 31, 2024), computers and peripheral equipment of R\$ 29,604 (R\$ 30,998 as of December 31, 2024) and other fixed assets of R\$ 6,734 (R\$ 6,941 as of December 31, 2024).



#### **Consolidated**

Cost	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Fixtures and fittings	Vehicles	Facilities	Assets in progress	Others	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	1,690,301	3,438,467	132,987	231,092	519,930	312,621	337,458	6,662,856
Additions	10,923	26,743	5,801	478	1,351	200,792	584	246,672
Recognition of tax credits	(129)	(110)	(12)	-	(739)	(1,675)	(4)	(2,669)
Right-of-use (1)	9,866	37,545	-	58,287	-	-	23,446	129,144
Disposals	(104)	(3,313)	(667)	(1,517)	(14)	(591)	(934)	(7,140)
Lease disposals	(18,418)	(16,298)	-	(43,617)	-	-	-	(78,333)
Transfers	8,887	78,183	1,368	-	16,145	(108,841)	4,258	-
Reclassification	(7,154)	(5,470)	(129)	-	2,891	112	9,923	173
Balances as of December 31, 2024	1,694,172	3,555,747	139,348	244,723	539,564	402,418	374,731	6,950,703
Additions	-	4,546	1,008	-	697	93,818	331	100,400
Recognition of tax credits	(2)	(3)	-	-	(485)	(446)	-	(936)
Right-of-use (1)	2,539	22,659	-	45,040	-	-	1,154	71,392
Disposals	(974)	(626)	(108)	(642)	-	6	(21)	(2,365)
Lease disposals	(2,711)	(3,304)	-	(2,139)	-	-	-	(8,154)
Transfers	1,773	49,275	696	-	10,211	(66,477)	4,522	_
Reclassification	-	(2,445)	2	-	2,463	(23)	722	719
Balances as of March 31, 2025	1,694,797	3,625,849	140,946	286,982	552,450	429,296	381,439	7,111,759

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 11.

Depreciation	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Fixtures and fittings	Vehicles	Facilities	Assets in progress	Others	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	(443,748)	(2,078,619)	(88,854)	(81,510)	(253,086)	(890)	(137,373)	(3,084,080)
Depreciation	(28,162)	(161,358)	(7,886)	(1,914)	(25,833)	(690)	(10,034)	(235,877)
Recognition of tax credits	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	4
Depreciation of surplus value	(143)	(954)	(8)	-	(22)	-	(16)	(1,143)
Amortization of the right-of-use (1)	(33,480)	(13,455)	-	(35,462)	-	-	(6,368)	(88,765)
Disposals	29	775	626	1,399	14	-	896	3,739
Lease disposals	14,656	8,853	-	22,521	-	-	-	46,030
Reclassification	-	944	21	316	(707)	-	(510)	64
Balances as of December 31, 2024	(490,848)	(2,243,813)	(96,101)	(94,650)	(279,631)	(1,580)	(153,405)	(3,360,028)
Depreciation	(6,499)	(40,415)	(1,992)	(350)	(6,617)	-	(2,467)	(58,340)
Recognition of tax credits	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Depreciation of surplus value	(36)	(298)	(2)	-	(5)	-	1	(340)
Amortization of the right-of-use (1)	(8,419)	(4,471)	-	(12,768)	-	-	(1,960)	(27,618)
Disposals	206	977	70	480	56	(157)	9	1,641
Lease disposals	2,033	317	-	43	-	-	-	2,393
Reclassification	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	(343)	(346)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	(503,563)	(2,287,703)	(98,028)	(107,245)	(286,196)	(1,737)	(158,165)	(3,442,637)
Net balances		•			•			
Balances as of December 31, 2024	1,203,324	1,311,934	43,247	150,073	259,933	400,838	221,326	3,590,675
Balances as of March 31, 2025	1,191,234	1,338,146	42,918	179,737	266,254	427,559	223,274	3,669,122

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 11.

As of March 31, 2025, the balance of R\$ 223,274, recorded in "other", refers mainly to land of R\$ 157,846 (R\$ 157,846 as of December 31, 2024), improvements of R\$ 28,212 (R\$ 25,011 as of December 31, 2024), computers and peripheral equipment of R\$ 30,454 (R\$ 31,500 as of December 31, 2024) and other fixed assets of R\$ 6,762 (R\$ 6,969 as of December 31, 2024).

Depreciation recognized in the consolidated statement of income for the period ended December 31, 2024 amounted to R\$ 83,956 (R\$ 75,518 as of March 31, 2024).

The weighted depreciation and amortization rates that express the useful lives of property, plant and equipment and the right-of-use assets, respectively, are presented below:

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



Description	Par	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Buildings	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	
Machinery and equipment	6.17	6.16	6.19	6.17	
Fixtures and fittings	9.76	9.76	9.74	9.75	
Vehicles	6.45	6.46	6.47	6.47	
Facilities	5.36	5.37	5.31	5.33	
Right-of-use (1)	14.32	13.72	14.32	13.72	
Others	4.86	4.96	4.89	4.99	

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 11.

#### b) Improvements to leased properties

The Company has lease agreements for port areas where three manufacturing plants are installed, based in the cities of Cabedelo (PB), Fortaleza (CE) and Natal (RN), where most of these investments are concentrated. Improvements are made to the real estate are amortized over the shorter of the lease agreement period and the useful life of the asset. The balance as of March 31, 2025 totaled R\$ 28,212 (R\$ 28,011 as of December 31, 2024).

A detailed description of assets classified as improvements to third-party property is provided below:

Description	Parent and Consolidated				
	03/31/2025	12/31/2024			
Improvements to buildings	82,792	78,735			
Accumulated depreciation	(54,580)	(53,724)			
Total	28,212	25,011			

#### c) Guarantees

As of March 31, 2025, the value of assets securing various operations amounted to R\$ 146,533 (R\$ 145,325 as of December 31, 2024), excluding accumulated depreciation.

### d) Impairment testing of assets

The Company's property, plant and equipment are subject to impairment tests to ensure that the carrying amounts do not exceed the recoverable values. Based on an analysis of external and internal information, it was concluded that the assets do not present any indications of impairment, devaluation or physical damage that could affect the Company's future cash flows.

#### e) Acquisitions that do not involve cash

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets that do not involve the use of cash and cash equivalents totaled R\$ 35,229 as of March 31, 2025 (R\$ 22,353 as of March 31, 2024).



## 10. Intangible assets

The Company's intangible assets comprise:

Description	Pare	nt	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Assets with defined useful life					
Software	348,981	341,025	350,549	342,989	
(-) Accumulated amortization	(149,974)	(141,455)	(151,247)	(143,050)	
	199,007	199,570	199,302	199,939	
Software in progress	51,365	52,060	51,353	52,370	
	250,372	251,630	250,655	252,309	
Other Intangible assets					
Non-contractual relationship with	185,921	185,921	218,453	218,453	
customers and suppliers	•	·	•	•	
Non-competition agreements	1,035	1,035	1,800	1,800	
(-) Accumulated amortization	(83,073)	(80,104)	(95,568)	(92,379)	
	103,883	106,852	124,685	127,874	
Assets with undefined useful life					
Brands					
Vitarella	107,011	107,011	107,011	107,011	
Pilar	33,815	33,815	33,815	33,815	
Estrela, Pelágio and Salsito	75,559	75,559	75,559	75,559	
Predilleto and Bonsabor	11,530	11,530	11,530	11,530	
Piraquê and Aldente	318,510	318,510	318,510	318,510	
Fit Food, Frontera, Smart and Taste&Co	-	-	98,826	98,826	
Jasmine	-	-	110,437	110,437	
Las Acacias	-	-	28,128	28,128	
Others	6,249	6,249	6,556	6,566	
	552,674	552,674	790,372	790,382	
Goodwill					
Adria	34,037	34,037	34,037	34,037	
Vitarella	400,710	400,710	400,710	400,710	
Pilar	27,941	27,941	27,941	27,941	
Pelágio and J. Brandão	67,661	67,661	67,661	67,661	
Moinho Santa Lúcia	42,363	42,363	42,363	42,363	
Piraquê	362,316	362,316	362,316	362,316	
Latinex	-	-	96,516	96,516	
Jasmine	-	-	156,126	156,126	
Las Acacias	-	-	46,861	46,861	
Others (1)	9,384	9,384	9,384	9,384	
	944,412	944,412	1,243,915	1,243,915	
	1,851,341	1,855,568	2,409,627	2,414,480	

<sup>(1)</sup> Goodwill arising from the net worth of the company Craiova Participações Ltda., incorporated in Adria Alimentos do Brasil Ltda. on August 27, 2002.



### a) Changes in intangible assets

#### **Parent**

Change details	Software	Brands	Non-contractual customers relationship	Goodwill	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	209,844	552,563	118,724	944,412	1,825,543
Additions (1)	72,984	111	-	-	73,095
Reclassification	(51)	-	-	-	(51)
Amortizations	(31,147)	-	(11,872)	-	(43,019)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	251,630	552,674	106,852	944,412	1,855,568
Additions (1)	7,262	-	-	-	7,262
Amortizations	(8,520)	-	(2,969)	-	(11,489)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	250,372	552,674	103,883	944,412	1,851,341

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers mainly to ERP modernization.

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Change details	Software	Brands	Non-contractual customers relationship	Non- competition agreement	Goodwill	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	210,585	790,152	147,299	728	1,243,915	2,392,679
Additions (1)	73,081	230	-	-	-	73,311
Reclassification	(51)	-	-	_	_	(51)
Amortizations	(31,306)	-	(20,007)	(146)	-	(51,459)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	252,309	790,382	127,292	582	1,243,915	2,414,480
Additions	7,262	-		-	-	7,262
Reclassification	(374)	(10)	-	-	-	(384)
Amortizations	(8,542)	•	(3,153)	(36)	-	(11,731)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	250,655	790,372	124,139	546	1,243,915	2,409,627

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers mainly to ERP modernization.

The Company recorded research and development expenses of R\$ 4,795 as of March 31, 2025 (R\$ 4,747 as of March 31, 2024).

## b) Impairment testing of goodwill and brands

The Company believes there are no signs of intangible assets impairment with undefined useful life (goodwill and brand) for the period ended March 31, 2025. The impairment testing is performed annually in the fourth quarter.

#### 11. Leases

The changes in the period ended March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 are presented as follows:

#### a) Right-of-use

### <u>Parent</u>

Cost	Properties	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Computers and Peripherals	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	217,462	105,140	184,100	5,037	511,739
Additions	9,866	37,545	58,287	23,446	129,144
Disposals	(18,418)	(16,298)	(43,617)	-	(78,333)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	208,910	126,387	198,770	28,483	562,550
Additions	2,539	22,659	45,040	1,154	71,392
Disposals	(2,711)	(3,304)	(1,358)	-	(7,373)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	208,738	145,742	242,452	29,637	626,569

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



Amortization	Properties	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Computers and Peripherals	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	(89,944)	(33,435)	(44,633)	(3,992)	(172,004)
Amortization	(33,480)	(13,454)	(35,052)	(6,368)	(88,354)
Reclassification	-	(315)	315	-	-
Disposals	14,656	8,853	22,521	-	46,030
Balances as of December 31, 2024	(108,768)	(38,351)	(56,849)	(10,360)	(214,328)
Amortization	(8,419)	(4,471)	(13,230)	(1,960)	(28,080)
Disposals	2,033	317	43	•	2,393
Balances as of March 31, 2025	(115,154)	(42,505)	(70,036)	(12,320)	(240,015)
Net balances					
Balances as of December 31, 2024	100,142	88,036	141,921	18,123	348,222
Balances as of March 31, 2025	93,584	103,237	172,416	17,317	386,554

### **Consolidated**

Cost	Properties	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Computers and Peripherals	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	217,461	105,140	185,276	5,038	512,915
Additions	9,866	37,545	58,287	23,446	129,144
Disposals	(18,418)	(16,298)	(43,617)	-	(78,333)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	208,909	126,387	199,946	28,484	563,726
Additions	2,539	22,659	45,040	1,154	71,392
Disposals	(2,711)	(3,304)	(2,139)	-	(8,154)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	208,737	145,742	242,847	29,638	626,964

Amortization	Properties	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Computers and Peripherals	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	(89,944)	(33,435)	(44,987)	(3,993)	(172,359)
Amortization	(33,480)	(13,455)	(35,462)	(6,368)	(88,765)
Reclassification	-	(315)	315	-	-
Disposals	14,656	8,853	22,521	-	46,030
Balances as of December 31, 2024	(108,768)	(38,352)	(57,613)	(10,361)	(215,094)
Amortization	(8,419)	(4,471)	(12,768)	(1,960)	(27,618)
Disposals	2,033	317	43	-	2,393
Balances as of March 31, 2025	(115,154)	(42,506)	(70,338)	(12,321)	(240,319)
Net balances					
Balances as of December 31, 2024	100,141	88,035	142,333	18,123	348,632
Balances as of March 31, 2025	93,583	103,236	172,509	17,317	386,645

The average discount rates used in initial measurement, based on quotations provided by financial institutions, the agreement expiration dates and the relevant weighted amortization rates expressing the timing of the realization of rights-of-use, are as follows:

	Parent and Consolidated						
Nature of the agreement	AA ada wik (1)	Average dis	count rate	Amortization rate			
	Maturity (1)	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024		
Port properties	Jul/49	15.00%	15.26%	7.35%	7.71%		
Properties	Aug/29	10.71%	9.65%	14.42%	14.38%		
Machinery and equipment	Fev/32	12.41%	12.41%	11.70%	11.27%		
Vehicles	Aug/31	11.76%	12.41%	19.53%	17.39%		
Computers, peripherals and others	May/29	11.31%	11.31%	24.00%	24.00%		

<sup>(1)</sup> Considered the last maturity of the group of agreements.

## b) Lease liability

Change details	Parent	Consolidated
Balances as of December 31, 2023	357.434	358.107
Addition	129.144	129.144
Disposals	(32.303)	(32.303)
Interest on lease liabilities	38.894	38.961

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(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)

Change details	Parent	Consolidated
Lease payments	(98.646)	(99.152)
Interest payments	(39.292)	(39.292)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	355.231	355.465
Addition	71.392	71.392
Disposals	(5.148)	(5.266)
Interest on lease liabilities	11.224	11.230
Lease payments	(27.280)	(27.338)
Interest payments	(11.223)	(11.228)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	394.196	394.255
Current	114.381	114.424
Non-current	279.815	279.831

The amounts recorded as non-current liabilities as of March 31, 2025 mature as follows:

Maturity	Parent	Consolidated
2026	82,409	82,425
2027	85,830	85,830
2028	38,952	38,952
2029	31,478	31,478
2030 to 2043	41,146	41,146
Total	279,815	279,831

### c) Amounts recognized in profit or loss

Change details	Pare	nt	Consolidated		
Change details	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	
Amortization of rights-of-use	28,080	20,835	27,618	20,947	
Interest on lease liabilities	11,224	9,257	11,230	9,281	
Payments not included in the measurement of lease liabilities	500	447	500	447	

A statement of potentially recoverable PIS/COFINS tax credits embedded in the lease consideration over the relevant payment periods is presented below:

	Parent			Consolidated				
	03/31/2025		12/31/2024		03/31/2025		12/31/2024	
Cash flow	Par value	Adjusted to present value	Par value	Adjusted to present value	Par value	Adjusted to present value	Par value	Adjusted to present value
Consideration for the lease	472,957	394,196	457,267	355,231	470,443	394,255	454,814	355,465
Potential PIS/COFINS (9.25%)	43,749	36,463	42,297	32,859	43,516	36,469	42,070	32,880

### 12. Related-party transactions

As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 the assets and liabilities with the related parties are presented below:

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(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)

## a) Assets and liabilities with the related parties are presented below:

Paradallar	Pare	nt	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Assets					
Current					
Accounts receivable					
LDB Transporte de Cargas Ltda.	41	89	41	89	
Idibra Participações S. A.	-	5	-	5	
Praia Centro Hotéis, Viagens e Turismo Ltda.	1	-	1	-	
Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda.	223	173	-	-	
Darcel S.A. e Cacama S.A.	3,705	4,622	-	-	
	3,970	4,889	42	94	
Non-current					
Other credits					
M.Dias Branco Trading LLC	195	195	-	-	
	195	195	-	-	
Advance for capital subscription					
Tergran – Terminal de Grãos de Fortaleza Ltda.	1,290	12,021	-	-	
Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda.	35,150	22,450	-	-	
	36,440	34,471	-	-	
Liabilities					
Current					
Suppliers					
LDB Transporte de Cargas Ltda.	3,527	3,559	3,527	3,559	
LDB Logística e Transporte Ltda.	197	256	197	256	
AET – Engenharia e Soluções Tecnológicas	_	2	_	2	
Avançadas Ltda.	_	2	_	2	
Idibra Participações S. A.	1	3	1	3	
WEF Engenharia e automação Ltda.	657	243	657	243	
Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda.	4,648	8,005	-	-	
	9,030	12,068	4,382	4,063	
Non-current					
Accounts payable					
M. Dias Branco Trading LLC	3	3	-	-	
Terminal Portuário Cotegipe S. A.	1,238	1,238	1,238	1,238	
	1,241	1,241	1,238	1,238	

## b) Transactions carried out with related parties are presented below:

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	
Sale of products					
Terminal Portuário Cotegipe S. A.	6	8	6	8	
Praia Centro Hotéis, Viagens e Turismo Ltda.	2	1	2	1	
Riviera Lazer S.A.	1	-	1	-	
Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda.	195	159	-	-	
Darcel S.A. e Cacama S.A.	-	151	-	-	
	204	319	9	9	
Sale of fixed assets / other					
LDB Transporte de Cargas Ltda.	-	4	-	4	
Darcel S.A. e Cacama S.A.	69	-	-	-	
Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda.	-	81	-	-	
	69	85	-	4	

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(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	
Purchase of products	<u>-</u>				
Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda.	22,423	44,730	-	-	
Darcel S.A. e Cacama S.A.	862	451	-	-	
	23,285	45,181	-	-	
Purchase of fixed assets / others					
Jasmine Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Ltda.	95	77	-	-	
	95	77	-	-	
Hiring of services					
LDB Transporte de Cargas Ltda.	3,565	2,757	3,565	2,757	
LDB Logística e Transporte Ltda.	196	321	196	321	
Terminal Portuário Cotegipe S. A.	1,900	4,120	1,900	4,120	
Tergran – Terminal de Grãos de Fortaleza Ltda.	2,885	648	-	-	
Praia Centro Hotéis, Viagens e Turismo Ltda.	916	237	916	237	
Idibra Participações S. A.	1	2	1	2	
WEF Engenharia e Automação Ltda.	446	21	446	21	
Everest Comércio de Produtos Médicos e Odontológicos	-	4	-	4	
Delta 7&8 Holding Energia S.A.	-	9,996	-	9,996	
Support Administração e Serviços S/S Ltda.	144	607	144	607	
	10,053	18,713	7,168	18,065	

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 8.

#### Compensation paid to key management personnel

Key management personnel are members of the statutory executive office and the members of the Company's Board of Directors.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company and its subsidiaries recognized R\$ 10,544 (R\$ 13,689 as of March 31, 2024) as compensation for key management personnel, including salaries, management fees, bonuses, short-term benefits, especially profit-sharing, and long-term benefits for employees subject to CLT designated as statutory officers, as described in Note 23, item c.

#### 13. Suppliers and forfaiting transactions

Description	Parent		Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Domestic suppliers	757,885	832,364	770,581	843,752	
Foreign suppliers	83,604	2,565	95,718	8,725	
Subtotal	841,489	834,929	866,299	852,477	
Forfaiting transactions	194,449	242,587	195,616	242,587	
Total	1,035,938	1,077,516	1,061,915	1,095,064	

The Company has forfaiting transactions with suppliers to allow them to transfer their rights under receivables to a financial institution and receive an advance of those receivables for goods and services purchased by the Company. The decision to opt into these transactions remains exclusively with the supplier. There were no significant changes to the terms of the transaction.

More information about the operation is presented in the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, Note 14.

### 14. Financing and borrowings

Financing and borrowings of the Company and its subsidiaries recorded as of March 31, 2025 the



amount of R\$ 2,308,510 (R\$ 2,389,689 as of December 31, 2024) and are distributed between four categories, as follows: financing and borrowings with financial institutions, tax financing, direct financing and debentures.

### 14.1 Financing and borrowings with financial institutions

	Parent					Consolidated			
Description		Interest (%p.a.)	Maturity (1)	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	Interest (%p.a.)	Maturity (1)	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Domestic currency									
FINEP (2)	TR	3.30	07/15/2036	94,478	68,626	3.30	07/15/2036	94,478	68,626
				94,478	68,626			94,478	68,626
Foreign currency									
Working Capital (Law No. 4,131) and export	USD	3.25	12/22/2025	937,191	1,002,279	3.25	12/22/2025	937,191	1,002,279
FINIMP	USD	5.56	06/16/2025	-	52,444	5.56	06/16/2025	-	52,444
Working capital	UYU	-	-	-	-	9.57	02/23/2026	7,741	7,847
				937,191	1,054,723			944,932	1,062,570
Total				1,031,669	1,123,349			1,039,410	1,131,196
Current liabilities				939,974	1,055,313			947,715	1,063,160
Non-current liabilities				91,695	68,036			91,695	68,036

<sup>(1)</sup> Final maturity for the group of agreements. (2) Agreements signed for the purchase of fixed assets.

See below the changes in loans and financing:

Change details	Parent	Consolidated
Balance as of December 31, 2023	952,417	957,569
Release	1,165,706	1,172,112
Provision for interest, commission and tax	40,697	41,025
Exchange variation and inflation	226,070	226,070
Fair value variation (1)	(4,277)	(4,277)
Amortizations	(1,174,484)	(1,178,182)
Payment of interest and exchange variation	(82,428)	(82,769)
(-) Transaction costs	(352)	(352)
Balance as of December 31, 2024	1,123,349	1,131,196
Release	26,043	26,911
Provision for interest, commission and tax	9,053	9,053
Exchange variation and inflation	(74,340)	(74,340)
Amortizations	(50,899)	(51,873)
Payment of interest and exchange variation	(1,266)	(1,266)
(-) Transaction costs	(271)	(271)
Balance as of March 31, 2025	1,031,669	1,039,410

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers to working capital financing completed in February 2024.

The amounts recorded in non-current liabilities as of March 31, 2025 mature as follows:

Maturity	Parent	Consolidated
2026	4,786	4,786
2027	10,844	10,844
2028	10,844	10,844
2029	10,844	10,844
2030 to 2036	54,377	54,377
Total	91,695	91,695

As of March 31, 2025, some consolidated financing and borrowings are secured by bank



guarantee, promissory notes and guarantee insurance. These financing and borrowings totaled R\$ 1,032,662 (R\$ 1,124,072 as of December 31, 2024).

Agreements for financing through FINEP credit facilities are subject to covenants, common for these types of operations. Non-compliance with these covenants could result in the early maturity of these transactions. As of March 31, 2025, the Company was in compliance with all covenants in its agreements.

#### 14.2 Tax financing - PROVIN and Fundopem

The Company is the beneficiary of investment subsidies from the government, as explained in Note 19. The financing classified here denotes the non-incentive portion of the taxes and is based on monthly ICMS due.

The balance of state tax financing broke down as follows:

		Parent and Consolidated				
Description	Index	Maturity (1)	03/31/2025	12/31/2024		
Domestic currency						
Provin	TJLP	03/31/2028	40,670	40,717		
Fundopem	IPCA/IBGE	09/30/2037	18,444	17,806		
			59,114	58,523		
Current			11,376	10,546		
Non-current			47,738	47,977		

<sup>(1)</sup> Final maturity for the group of agreements.

Financing for taxes related to Provin incentives are adjusted monthly using the TJLP and may mature every 2 or 3 years. Fundopem incentive is adjusted monthly using the IBGE/IPCA and matures in 60 months.

The changes in the tax financing were as follows:

Change details	Parent and Consolidated
Balance as of December 31, 2023	47,234
Release	16,943
Provision for interest	2,702
Amortizations	(6,918)
Interest payment	(1,438)
Balance as of December 31, 2024	58,523
Release	1,815
Provision for interest	791
Amortizations	(1,650)
Interest payment	(365)
Balance as of March 31, 2025	59,114

The amounts recorded as non-current liabilities as of March 31, 2025 mature as follows:

ı	Maturity	Parent and Consolidated
	2026	16,163
	2027	12,172
	2028 to 2040	19,403
Total		47,738

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(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)

## 14.3 Direct financing - acquisition of companies

Description	Pare	nt	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Current liabilities					
Acquisition of Pelágio Shares	4,831	4,660	4,831	4,660	
Acquisition of Pilar Shares	2,852	2,833	2,852	2,833	
Acquisition of Latinex Shares	2,325	2,258	2,325	2,258	
Acquisition of Las Acacias Shares	-	-	6,441	8,359	
	10,008	9,751	16,449	18,110	
Non-current liabilities					
Acquisition of Pelágio Shares	3,364	3,364	3,364	3,364	
Acquisition of Piraquê Shares	115,525	115,024	115,525	115,024	
Acquisition of Latinex Shares	95,765	93,356	95,765	93,356	
Acquisition of Las Acacias Shares	-	-	-	10,698	
	214,654	211,744	214,654	222,442	
Total	224,662	221,495	231,103	240,552	
Current	10,008	9,751	16,449	18,110	
Non-current	214,654	211,744	214,654	222,442	

Direct financing is composed of retained portions of the acquisition price to guarantee any contingencies that may arise, at the rate equivalent to 100% of the CDI variation, and for the quota of the contingent price in the acquisition of Piraquê.

The amount of R\$ 115,525 related to the acquisition of Piraquê is comprises retained quota of the price, discounted from the paid contingencies and amount under discussion of the sellers responsibility.

The amount of R\$ 98,090 refers to Latinex acquisition and is comprised of the withheld portion of the price of R\$ 10,718 to be amortized in five annual installments, less the contingencies paid that were the responsibility of the sellers, R\$ 32,500 to be paid on the completion of the brand ownership registration process, and R\$ 38,548 resulting from the contingent installment of the purchase price (R\$ 37,792 on December 31, 2024), plus CDI on the order of R\$ 19,655 (R\$ 17,934 on December 31, 2024).

The amount of R\$ 6,441 related to Las Acacias acquisition comprises the portion withheld from the price of R\$ 6,365 to be amortized in five annual installments, deducted from contingencies paid for the sellers' liabilities of R\$ 12,635, and its respective update in the order of R\$ 57.

The changes in the direct financing were as follows:

Change details	Parent	Consolidated
Balance as of December 31, 2023	240,482	261,976
Provision for interest and exchange variation	18,500	18,500
Amortizations	(46,732)	(49,169)
Reversal of contingent portion of the price	1,554	1,554
Transfer of tax credits	7,861	7,861
Others	(170)	(170)
Balance as of December 31, 2024	221,495	240,552
Provision for interest and exchange variation	4,111	4,111
Amortizations	(2,415)	(15,031)
Reversal of contingent portion of the price	756	756
Transfer of tax credits	761	761
Others	(46)	(46)
Balance as of March 31, 2025	224,662	231,103



#### 14.4 Debentures

On January 22, 2021 the Board of Directors approved the 3rd issue of single, nonconvertible, unsecured debentures in two series maturing on March 13, 2028 and March 13, 2031, respectively.

As of March 31, 2025, the value of the debentures was represented by an amount of R\$ 978,883 (R\$ 959,418 as of December 31, 2024), net of the unamortized balance of transaction costs totaling R\$ 24,847 (R\$ 26,144 as of December 31, 2024).

Changes in debentures are as follows:

Change details	Parent and Consolidated
Balance as of December 31, 2023	904,277
Inflation adjustment	45,693
Conventional interest	40,058
Fair value variation (1)	3,967
Interest payment	(39,610)
(-) Transaction costs	5,033
Balance as of December 31, 2024	959,418
Inflation adjustment	17,329
Conventional interest	9,967
Fair value variation (1)	11,079
Interest payment	(20,207)
(-) Transaction costs	1,297
Balance as of March 31, 2025	978,883
Current	1,625
Non-current	977,258

<sup>(1)</sup> This is an effect resulting from hedging transactions fair value. See Note 15.

The transaction costs recorded in liabilities as March 31, 2025 mature as follows:

Maturity	Parent and Consolidated
2026	9,076
2027	5,186
2028	3,619
2029	3,096
2030 to 2031	3,870
Total	24,847

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



# 15. Financial instruments and risk management

The balances of financial instruments by category and disclosure of fair value are presented as follows:

### 15.1 Non-derivative financial assets and liabilities

	Parent					Consolidated			
Description	Index	Carrying amount 03/31/2025	Fair value 03/31/2025	Carrying amount 12/31/2024	Fair value 12/31/2024	Carrying amount 03/31/2025	Fair value 03/31/2025	Carrying amount 12/31/2024	Fair value 12/31/2024
Non-derivative financial assets									
Measured at amortized cost									
Cash and cash equivalents		2,265,625	2,265,625	2,142,136	2,142,136	2,271,238	2,271,238	2,152,587	2,152,587
Restricted deposits		2,921	2,921	6,405	6,405	2,921	2,921	6,405	6,405
Trade accounts receivable		1,406,151	1,406,151	1,653,954	1,653,954	1,421,824	1,421,824	1,670,045	1,670,045
Financial investments		18,047	18,047	18,353	18,353	18,047	18,047	18,353	18,353
Other assets		55,970	55,970	51,521	51,521	60,457	60,457	70,790	70,790
Current		3,723,462	3,723,462	3,847,445	3,847,445	3,748,989	3,748,989	3,879,805	3,879,805
Non-current		25,252	25,252	24,924	24,924	25,498	25,498	38,375	38,375
Measured at amortized cost									
Suppliers		1,035,938	1,035,938	1,077,516	1,077,516	1,061,915	1,061,915	1,095,064	1,095,064
Financing with financial institutions		1,031,669	1,013,224	1,123,349	1,103,202	1,039,410	1,020,965	1,131,196	1,111,049
FINEP	TR	94,478	94,478	68,626	68,626	94,478	94,478	68,626	68,626
External financing (working capital and export)	USD	937,191	918,746	1,002,279	982,132	937,191	918,746	1,002,279	982,132
FINIMP	USD	-	-	52,444	52,444	-	-	52,444	52,444
Working capital	UYU	-	·	-	-	7,741	7,741	7,847	7,847
Direct financing	CDI	186,114	186,114	183,703	183,703	192,555	192,555	202,760	202,760
Other liabilities		114,051	114,051	110,170	110,170	123,482	123,482	125,631	125,631
Measured at fair value through profit or loss	CDI	20.540	20.540	27 700	27 700	20.540	20.540	27 700	27 700
Contingent consideration in the acquisition of a company Debentures (1)	CDI IPCA	38,548 978,883	38,548 978,883	37,792 959,418	37,792 959,418	38,548 978,883	38,548 978,883	37,792 959,418	37,792 959,418
Current	II CA	2,089,544	2,072,739	2,252,761	2,233,834	2,136,564	2,119,746	2,299,324	2,280,389
Non-current		1,295,659	1,294,019	1,239,187	1,237,967	1,298,229	1,296,602	1,252,537	1,251,325
MOII-COIIEIII		1,273,037	1,274,017	1,237,107	1,237,707	1,270,227	1,270,002	1,202,007	1,201,020

<sup>(1)</sup> See Note 14.4.

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



#### 15.2 Derivative financial assets and liabilities

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	Carrying 03/31/2025	Carrying amount 03/31/2025 12/31/2024		amount 12/31/2024	
Derivate financial assets		• •	• •		
Measured at fair value through other comprehensive inc	come				
Swap contracts	21,656	95,299	21,656	95,299	
Non-Deliverable Forwards (NDFs)	469	5,525	469	5,525	
Option contracts	1,262	1,669	1,262	1,669	
Future contracts	12,852	5,601	12,852	5,601	
Measured at fair value through profit or loss					
Swap contracts	126,523	91,297	126,523	91,297	
Option contracts / Non-Deliverable Forwards (NDFs)	12,400	10,304	12,400	10,474	
Current	48,638	118,398	48,638	118,568	
Non-current	126,524	91,297	126,524	91,297	
Derivate financial liabilities					
Measured at fair value through other comprehensive inc	come				
Non-Deliverable Forwards (NDFs)	11,628	-	11,628	-	
Option contracts	432	1,873	432	1,873	
Future contracts	5,550	5,746	5,550	5,746	
Measured at fair value through profit or loss					
Option contracts	9,042	14,572	9,042	14,572	
Current	26,652	22,191	26,652	22,191	

#### a) Measuring fair value

The Company has financing classified in Level 2 as well as derivatives of swap contracts, Non-Deliverable Forwards (NDFs), options and future contracts in which the measurement process is classified as Level 2, as established in CPC 40 (IFRS 7) - Financial Instruments: Disclosure.

### b) Criteria, assumptions and limitations used in the calculation of market values

### i. Marketable securities (cash equivalents)

The values of the marketable securities recorded in the condensed, individual and consolidated interim financial information as cash equivalents approximate their realizable values, considering that the transactions are based on post-fixed interest rates and are immediately available for realization.

#### ii. Short-term investments (amortized cost)

These investments are immediately liquid, but right now are subject to judicial blocks and used as financial guarantees, and for this reason were considered not cash-equivalent and are recorded in the financial statements at the same book value as there is no financial loss for early withdrawal.

#### iii. Financing and borrowings

The fair value of the working capital loans linked to the TJLP, PSI and IPCA was determined based on future cash flows discounted using the average rate for current transactions, as these are subsidized loans.

For working capital loans based on the US Dollar exchange rate, fair value was determined based on the projected future DI and spot rates on March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, discounted to present value using the clean coupon on the date the individual and consolidated financial information.

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



The fair value of the debts in respect of the acquisition of Pilar, Pelágio, Piraquê and Latinex, which, according to the agreement, are adjusted by CDI, was determined considering the same percentage of CDI, in order to reflect market conditions.

The fair value of debenture issues was determined based on the projected IPCA on the basedate of March 31, 2025, discounted to present value using the DI rate on the date the condensed, individual and consolidated interim financial information were submitted.

#### iv. Derivative contracts

### Forward exchange contracts

The fair value of derivative financial instrument is determined based on the difference on the term and future exchange rates, and the resulting amount is discounted to present value using the DI rate.

### Forward commodity contracts

The fair value of forward commodity derivative financial instruments is determined based on the difference between the term price of the commodity and the market price at maturity on March 31, 2025, and the resulting amount is discounted to present value at the DI rate, adjusted using the ptax for the same date.

#### Future contracts

The fair value of future derivative financial instruments is determined based on the difference between the strike price of the commodities and the market price on March 31, 2025, adjusted using the ptax for the same date.

#### Option contracts

The fair value of option derivative financial instruments is determined based on the market price on March 31, 2025, adjusted using the ptax for the same date.

### Swap contracts

The fair value of swap derivative financial instruments in US Dollars is the difference between the long and short positions of the contracts, where the value of the long position is determined by discounting the future value of the exchange coupon curve using the DI projection. For the short position, future positions indexed to the contracted rate and the DI rate are discounted using the DI rate.

For IPCA swap derivative financial instruments, the fair value is the difference between the long and short positions of the contracts, where the value of the long position is determined by discounting the future value based on the IPCA projection using the DI projection, and the value of the short position by discounting future projections indexed to the contracted rate and the DI rate using the DI.

All fair value information for derivatives is compared to the fair values posted by the financial institutions.

#### v. Accounts receivable, other receivables, suppliers and short-term accounts payable

It is estimated that the carrying amounts reasonably approximate their fair values, considering

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



the short-term nature of the transactions performed.

#### c) Financial risk management

During the normal course of business, the Company is exposed to the following financial risks: credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk (including commodities price risks, currency, inflation and interest rate). In this context, in order to optimize and hedge the Company's results of operations against the risk of variability in foreign exchange rates and commodities prices, the Board of Directors approved a hedging policy designed to ensure that strategic business goals are met. It outlines guidelines and responsibilities for the process of pricing and monitoring commodities and foreign exchange rates and managing foreign-exchange effects on the Company's operations.

#### i. Credit risk

Credit risk arises from the possibility of the Company not recovering amounts from sales or credits held with institutions, such as deposits and marketable securities. To minimize this risk, the sales policies adopted by the Company are subordinated to the credit policies determined by Management and seek to minimize any problems arising from customer default. Management achieves this purpose through the careful selection of the customer portfolio, which considers the ability to make payments (credit analysis) and the diversity of sales (risk spread). In addition, the Company has credit insurance to protect against defaults by specific customers, which ensures an indemnity of 90% of any net losses on receivables due from these customers. The maximum compensation is R\$ 70,000, effective for the period from October 01, 2023, to September 30, 2025. Currently, credit insurance coverage is provided against approximately 151 clients, totaling R\$ 306,201 (R\$ 308,961 as of December 31, 2024). In addition, there is R\$ 62,814 (R\$ 62,814 as of December 31, 2024) in guarantees contracted through mortgages.

Furthermore, the Company recorded provision for expected credit losses in the consolidated amount of R\$ 58,457 (R\$ 56,422 as of December 31, 2024) representing 3.95% (3.27% as of December 31, 2024) of the balance of trade accounts receivable to cover the credit risk, as presented in Note 5.

In relation to marketable securities, the Company only invests in financial institutions that have been classified by rating agencies as representing a low credit risk, ranging from AA to AAA. In addition, there is a maximum limit for the investments at each institution.

#### ii. Liquidity risk

The main sources of financial resources used by the Company are its own funds derived from selling its products - characterized as a strong source for generating cash and low defaults, in addition to the amounts received as State and Federal subsidies for investments (related to the implantation/expansion of manufacturing plants). In addition to these amounts, the Company earns income from investing its available cash.

The Company's funds are required for investments to expand and modernize its production and logistics facilities, to acquire other companies and to amortize its indebtedness, pay taxes, distribute dividends and for other operational expenditure.

The Company does not normally need additional working capital, but in view of the uncertainties surrounding 2024 and merger and acquisition (M&A) strategies, the Company may raise funds to strengthen its cash position. Therefore, management believes that the Company presents the solid financial and equity conditions required to implement its business plan and to fulfill its short-, medium- and long-term obligations.

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



The schedule for settling the long-term installments on borrowings and financing is presented in Note 14.

It should be noted that the Company has credit facilities approved by tier-one banks. However, these approved credit facilities are not used to cover the Company's liquidity shortfall, since they are not suitable for this purpose.

Below are the contractual maturity dates of the financial liabilities on March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024. The amounts are gross and not discounted considering future rates, and include the payment of contractual interest up to the date of their extinction:

Consolidated (in Reais)	Carrying amount	Total Less than a year		Between one and three years	Between three and five years	More than five years
On March 31, 2025	3,913,108	(4,351,791)	(2,405,307)	(861,269)	(696,033)	(389,182)
Financing and borrowings Lease liability	2,308,510 394,255	(2,632,822) (508,626)	(1,040,453) (154,511)	(600,760) (260,509)	(634,832) (61,201)	(356,777) (32,405)
Suppliers and other accounts payable	1,210,343	(1,210,343)	(1,210,343)	-	-	-
On December 31, 2024	3,984,232	(4,399,931)	(2,476,130)	(348,839)	(904,323)	(670,639)
Financing and borrowings	2,389,689	(2,710,169)	(1,103,228)	(143,859)	(827,336)	(635,746)
Lease liability	355,465	(450,684)	(133,824)	(204,980)	(76,987)	(34,893)
Suppliers and other	1,239,078	(1,239,078)	(1,239,078)	-	-	-

#### iii. Market risk: commodities prices

accounts payable

The prices of raw materials and supplies used in the production process are volatile. If there are significant changes in the prices, the Company may not be able to fully pass through these increases to the prices of its products at same speed as increases in costs, which could affect its profit margin. Furthermore, the Company's practice is to maintain stocks of wheat (including agreements negotiated for future delivery), its main raw material, which can fluctuate between 2 and 4 months of usage, depending on the period of the year and the seasonal nature of the crop. This procedure could result in differences between the average price of inventory and the market value on a specific date.

In addition, the Company monitors the international commodities market, monitoring the factors that have an impact on prices, such as harvest periods, climatic events, and political decisions regarding the economy, among others, with support from specialized consultants and on-line information systems with the main international commodities exchanges. Based on these factors, the Company assesses the most opportune moment to purchase these commodities and may enter into purchase agreements for the future delivery of raw materials, with fixed or variable commodity prices, but subject to the risk of commodity or exchange variations or both.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company had contracts for the purchase of wheat and oil for future payment and delivery, for a volume of 228,500 tons (213,500 tons of December 31, 2024), of which 38,000 tons of oil were priced to be fixed. Thus, considering the market value for these cases and the price established for the fixed contracts, they represented an amount equivalent to US\$ 42,720 of wheat and US\$ 51,928 of oil (US\$ 42,225 of wheat and US\$ 33,474 of oil as of December 31, 2024).

Due to the risk of fluctuations in commodity prices, the Company has prepared a sensitivity analysis for the non-priced portion of oil (38,000 tons). This analysis took into consideration three scenarios in commodity price variations, and their respective future results. The likely scenario





considered a oil price of US\$ 1,151.91, with a projected future exchange rate of R\$ 5.8234, both for 90 days, as quoted on the Rotterdam and the Banco Central do Brasil (BCB) exchanges on March 31, 2025. The possible and remote scenarios consider a 25% and 50% increase in commodity prices, respectively.

Descrição	Posição em risco (toneladas)	Risco	Cenário provável (R\$)	Cenário possível (R\$)	Cenário remoto (R\$)
Oil contracts (price to be fixed)	38,000	Increase in the commodity price	(6,634)	(59,885)	(119,771)

In line with the hedging policy, the Company, as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, has derivative instruments contracted to hedge the prices of palm oil, soy oil, wheat, sugar and natural gas with fair values receivable and payable, as follows:

Descrição	Descrição Index		UM	03/31/2025		12/31/2024	
Descrição	illuex	Maturity. <sup>(1)</sup>	UM	Amount	Fair value	Amount	Fair value
Future contracts	Palm oil - Bursa Stock Exchange	Jun/25	Ton	10,800	3,515	7,000	(790)
Forward contracts + options	CBOT soy oil	Nov/26	Pound	54,706,386	10,515	68,958,972	(1,478)
Forward contracts	CBOT wheat	Apr/25	Bushel	3,515,000	(4,402)	6,645,000	(946)
Forward contracts + options	NYBOT sugar	Nov/26	Pound	111,328,000	839	132,496,000	(3,900)
Forward contracts	NYBOT brent crude oil	Jun/26	Barrel	321,000	1,023	395,000	2,497
Fair value receivable (payable)					11,490		(4,617)

<sup>(1)</sup> Considered the last maturity of the group of agreements.

In the course of commodity derivatives transactions agreed on the Commodity Exchange, the Company reserves restricted deposits to the margin guarantee of the transaction and margin changes, with the amount subject to the volume and market price of the item traded. As of March 31, 2025, the amount of R\$ 2,921 in restricted deposits was recorded (R\$ 6,405 as of December 31, 2024).

These financial instruments, except for certain option transactions, have been designated as cash-flow hedges, and their effects are described in item "d" of this note on hedge accounting.

#### iv. Exchange rate risk

The results reported by the Company are susceptible to significant variations due to the volatility of foreign exchange rates, especially on liabilities tied to foreign currency, US dollars, arising mainly from the import of wheat grain and soy and palm vegetable oils, its main raw materials, in addition to working capital.

As a strategy to prevent and reduce the effects on results of variations in exchange rates, Company seeks to avoid or minimize mismatches between assets and liabilities indexed in foreign currencies, by assessing the contracting of hedge operations, normally swap operations.

Accordingly, as of March 31, 2025, the Company had two contracts in force for swap transaction related to working capital financing in foreign currency maturing between June and December 2025, for which the asset position receives, on average, the Dollar plus interest rate of 3.43% p.a. and the liability position pays, on average, the CDI plus interest rate of 0.84% p.a. with the (notional) reference value in reais of R\$ 836,700 and fair value payable of R\$ 29,986.





Curan a andrea ala	Reference value		Curve value		Fair value	
Swap contracts	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Asset position						
Foreign currency (USD)	836,700	836,700	937,191	1,002,279	918,746	982,132
Liability position						
CDI	836,700	836,700	883,341	856,016	888,760	862,989
Swap result	-	-	53,850	146,263	29,986	119,143

As of March 31, 2025, the Company had Non-Deliverable Forward contracts maturing up to April 2025, with the notional amounts and fair values specified below:

Description	Pare	nt	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Foreign currency loans/financing (a)	937,191	1,054,723	937,191	1,054,723	
Swap contracts (b)	(937,191)	(1,002,279)	(937,191)	(1,002,279)	
Foreign currency assets (b) (1)	(102,492)	(102,131)	(105,033)	(109,565)	
(Surplus) deficit (a-b)	(102,492)	(49,687)	(105,033)	(57,121)	

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers to cash and cash equivalents, restricted deposits from derivative operations and receivables in foreign currency.

The swap contract has been designated as cash-flow hedges, and their effects are described in item "d" of this note on hedge accounting.

As a strategy to prevent and reduce the effects on results from the variation in exchange rates, the Company began contracting Non-Deliverable Forwards – NDFs based on future cash flow projections compiled from budgetary and interim forecasts.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company had Non-Deliverable Forward contracts maturing up to August 2025, with the notional amounts and fair values specified below:

	Hedged	Reference currency (notional)	03/31/2	025	12/31/2024	
Description	item		Reference value	Fair value	Reference value	Fair Value
Forward contract (NDF)	Currency	U.S. Dollar	82,039	(11,159)	19,400	5,525
				(11,159)		5,525

These financial instruments have been designated as cash-flow hedges, and their effects are described in item "d" of this note on hedge accounting.

As described in "Market risk: Commodities prices", the Company signed contracts for the purchase of wheat and oil for future payment and delivery in the estimated amount for wheat of US\$ 42,720 and for oil of US\$ 51,928, subject to foreign exchange risk (for wheat of US\$ 42,225 and for oil of US\$ 33,474 as of December 31, 2024).

Sensitivity analysis of the variation in the US dollar for contracts to purchase wheat and oil for future delivery

The sensitivity analysis considered the possibility of three U.S. dollar exchange scenarios and the future results of wheat and oil that would be generated. The probable scenario considered the dollar rate of R\$ 5.8234, projection of the future exchange rate for 90 days, according to the quote obtained at BCB on March 31, 2025. The remaining scenarios, possible and remote, consider increases in the dollar exchange rate of 25% (R\$ 7.2793) and 50% (R\$ 8.7351), respectively.





Description	Exposure	Diele	Scenario		
Description	(USD)	Risk	Probable	Possible	Remote
Contracts for purchase of wheat	42,720	Rise in USD	(3,469)	(62,194)	(124,388)
Contracts for purchase of oil	51,928	Rise in USD	(4,217)	(75,600)	(151,200)

#### v. Inflation risk

As a result of the debentures issuance in March 2021 with charges based on the Broad Consumer Prices Index (IPCA) and maturing in the long-term (7 years and 10 years), the Company's results are more susceptible to significant rises in inflation.

As a strategy to prevent and reduce the effects of changes in this index, the Company took out swaps, swapping the risk of IPCA variation for CDI interest plus the interest rate, as it believes the risk of changes in the CDI rate is low, and it is used to index its short-term investments.

Accordingly, as of March 31, 2025, the Company had 42 swap contracts to protect the debenture issues, maturing by March 17, 2031, in which the asset position receives, on average, the IPCA plus interest rate of 4.02% p.a. and the liability position pays, on average, CDI rate plus interest rate of 0.28% p.a. The (notional) reference values totaled R\$ 811,644 for contracts already in force and the gross fair value receivable for these derivative instruments was R\$ 156,774 on March 31, 2025.

Swap contracts	Reference value		Curve value		Fair value	
Swap contracts	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Asset position						
IPCA	811,644	811,644	1,017,594	1,010,663	980,611	962,602
Liability position						
CDI	811,644	811,644	815,923	837,326	823,837	845,304
Result	-	-	201,671	173,337	156,774	117,298

These financial instruments have been designated as fair value hedge, and their effects are described in statement of financial income (see Note 16).

#### vi. Interest rate risk

The Company is exposed mainly to variations in CDI and interest rates on its financial investments and borrowings and financings.

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated	
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Financial assets				
Financial investments indexed to the CDI	2,160,845	2,146,311	2,163,601	2,149,069
Financial liabilities				
Foreign currency derivative operations tied to CDI (1)	(883,341)	(856,016)	(883,341)	(856,016)
Debentures derivative operations and working capital tied to CDI (1)	(815,923)	(837,326)	(815,923)	(837,326)
Financing indexed to the CDI	(224,662)	(221,495)	(231,103)	(240,552)
Assets (Liabilities)	236,919	231,474	233,234	215,175

<sup>(1)</sup> See item iv- Exchange rate risk and v - Inflation risk.

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



Analysis of sensitivity to variations in CDI

The following table demonstrates the projected gain or loss that would be recognized for the next 12 months, if the Company were to maintain the same position for assets indexed to the CDI, net of liabilities linked to CDI, of R\$ 233,234.

Description	Risk position	Risk	Probable scenario	Possible scenario	Remote scenario
Net assets	233,234	CDI decrease	2,192	(8,799)	(17,598)

The probable scenario considered the dollar rate of DI for 360 days, according to the quote obtained at B3 on March 31, 2025, of 15.09% p.a. The other scenarios, possible and remote, considered a decrease in this quotation of 25% (11.32% p.a.) and 50% (7.55% p.a.), respectively.

Even with the forecast of CDI rate decrease for 2025, the Company's Management does not see any risks to this indicator, due to its current economic and financial situation.

#### d) Hedge accounting

The Company has implemented hedge accounting in forward contract (NDF), options, future transactions and swap to the extent that they qualify as a cash-flow hedging relationship. All hedging instruments used for hedge accounting purposes are fully consistent with the Company's risk management objectives and strategy.

The effects of formally designated hedging relationships are shown below:

Description	Parent and Consolidated
Description	Cash-flow hedge
Balances as of December 31, 2023	(23,132)
Gains (losses) in derivative instruments	45,941
Adjustment to hedged raw materials costs	(52,562)
Changes in the fair value of derivative contracts	4,519
Reclassification for financial results	6,621
Balances as of December 31, 2024	(18,613)
Gains (losses) in derivative instruments	(3,806)
Adjustment to hedged raw materials costs	1,334
Changes in the fair value of derivative contracts	3,050
Reclassification for financial results	2,472
Balances as of March 31, 2025	(15,563)

A breakdown of the cash-flow hedge reserve balance recorded under other comprehensive income is provided below:

Description	Parent and Consolidated
Cash-flow hedge balance as of December 31, 2023	(15,268)
Changes in the fair value of derivative contracts	4,519
Tax effects on the fair value of the hedging instrument	(1,533)
Cash-flow hedge balance as of December 31, 2024	(12,282)
Changes in the fair value of derivative contracts	3,050
Tax effects on the fair value of the hedging instrument	(1,037)
Cash-flow hedge balance as of March 31, 2025	(10,269)

## e) Capital management

The Company monitors its capital by analyzing its financial and indebtedness position, based



(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)

on a financial leverage index (net debt / total capital), since it understands that this index most adequately reflects its indebtedness and ability to pay. Net debt consists of financing and borrowings, less the balances of cash and cash equivalents and long-term marketable securities and derivative financial instruments.

The indexes for financial leverage as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 were as follows:

Consolidated	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Debt from financing and borrowings	1,329,627	1,430,271
Debentures	978,883	959,418
(-) Cash and cash equivalents	(2,271,238)	(2,152,587)
(-) Restricted deposits	(2,921)	(6,405)
(-) Short-term financial investments	(16,820)	(17,147)
(-) Long-term financial investments	(1,227)	(1,206)
Derivative financial instruments receivable (payable)	(148,510)	(187,674)
Net debt (net cash) (A)	(132,206)	24,670
Shareholders' equity	7,956,184	7,997,943
Total capital (B)	7,823,978	8,022,613
Financial leverage index (C = A / B x 100)	-1.69%	0.31%

The change in the Company's financial leverage ratio is represented by the ratio of net debt to total capital. The indicator for the period ended March 31, 2025 was -1.69% (0.31% in December 31, 2024). The decrease in net debt was mainly caused by the increase in cash resources generated from operating activities, in the order of R\$ 280,393.

#### 16. Net financial results

Description	Par	Parent		Consolidated	
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	
Financial income					
Income from marketable securities	75,526	63,043	<b>75,531</b>	63,045	
SELIC interest on tax credits	4,497	3,088	4,499	3,125	
Restatement of judicial deposits	3,102	3,357	3,102	3,357	
Foreign exchange variations - assets	89,591	8,541	90,622	8,542	
Others	1,855	2,057	2,012	2,161	
	174,571	80,086	175,766	80,230	
Financial expenses				_	
Interest on financing	(9,408)	(9,335)	(9,408)	(9,335)	
Interest on debt acquisition of companies	(4,111)	(3,649)	(4,111)	(3,649)	
Interest on leases	(11,224)	(9,256)	(11,230)	(9,281)	
Interest and inflation adjustment on debentures	(27,296)	(24,394)	(27,296)	(24,394)	
Foreign exchange variations - liabilities	(18,543)	(31,447)	(20,462)	(31,465)	
Inflation adjustment - liabilities	-	(228)	-	(228)	
Gains (loss) from derivative contracts	(83,640)	10,717	(83,640)	10,717	
Spread in non-deliverable forward (NDF)	(2,472)	(4,066)	(2,472)	(4,066)	
Positive (negative) variation of fair value hedge with derivative contracts	11,142	434	11,142	434	
Positive (negative) change in fair value of debentures and financing	(11,079)	23	(11,079)	23	
Commissions and banking fees	(2,414)	(2,116)	(2,616)	(2,212)	
Financial discounts granted	(2,651)	(2,720)	(2,651)	(2,720)	
Others	(6,423)	(4,890)	(6,427)	(4,684)	
	(168,119)	(80,927)	(170,250)	(80,860)	
Net financial results	6,452	(841)	5,516	(630)	





### 17. Social security and labor liabilities

The balances comprise the following provisions and charges:

Description	Parent		Consolidated	
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Labor provisions				
Provision for profit sharing	33,128	-	34,140	-
Provision for vacation pay	76,990	78,150	78,648	79,822
13th salary provision	18,421	-	18,664	-
Others	4,891	9,400	6,026	10,143
	133,430	87,550	137,478	89,965
Social and labor charges				
INSS	60,854	56,723	62,076	57,990
FGTS	15,333	12,675	15,789	13,095
Others	157	45	162	49
	76,344	69,443	78,027	71,134
Total	209,774	156,993	215,505	161,099

#### 18. Tax liabilities

The balances comprise the following tax obligations:

Description	Par	Parent		Consolidated	
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
PIS/COFINS	21,241	16,998	21,338	17,435	
Withholding income tax	6,192	14,104	6,268	14,253	
Income tax and social contribution	2,208	9,220	2,208	9,457	
Other federal tax liabilities	1,597	1,588	3,941	10,370	
ICMS	77,633	56,654	78,275	57,067	
ISS	2,707	2,590	2,798	2,690	
Total	111,578	101,154	114,828	111,272	

#### 19. Government subsidies

Government subsidies received by the Company are for investments, divided between state and federal, and all are monetary subsidies, recorded at their nominal values.

As of January 2024, as a result of Law No. 14,789/2023, subsidies granted by States started to be taxed by PIS, COFINS, social contribution and income tax. In contrast, the Law established the possibility of calculating tax credits, corresponding to the rate of twenty-five percent (25%) applied to investment subsidy revenues, establishing some conditions that limit the value of the credit.

It is important to highlight that the Company has a final and unappealable decision, which eliminates the taxation of income tax and social contribution on tax benefits granted as presumed/granted credit.

#### 19.1 State tax incentives

In most cases, state government subsidies are calculated based on the ICMS value attributed to the cost of production, and are allocated to profit or loss, in a line in the Statement of Income

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



immediately below the cost of goods sold.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company was entitled to R\$ 82,623, net of PIS and COFINS taxation in the amount of R\$ 9,254 and CSLL of R\$ 8,171 (R\$ 86,279, net of PIS and COFINS taxation in the amount of R\$ 9,664 and CSLL of R\$ 8,533 as of March 31, 2024), resulting from state incentives in force.

Specifically to Fundopem, the Company was entitled to R\$ 590, net of PIS and COFINS taxation in the amount of R\$ 66 and CSLL of R\$ 58 (R\$ 497 net of PIS and COFINS taxation in the amount of R\$ 56 and CSLL of R\$ 49 as of March 31, 2024) recorded on other operating revenue in the Statement of Income (see Note 27).

Furthermore, the Company recognized tax credit on subsidies in the amount of R\$ 6,452 of which R\$ 6,274 were allocated to the investment subsidies line and R\$178 to other operating revenues in the Statement of Income (see Note 7).

A detailed description of the state tax incentives is provided below:

State tax incentives / Unit receiving the incentive	Percentage reduction of ICMS	Valid until
DESENVOLVE - State of Bahia: Discount on part of the ICMS payment due on the purchase of wheat grain for the wheat mill.		
Wheat mill and cookies and crackers and pasta plant (Salvador-BA)	81%	May/2026
PROVIN - State of Ceará: deferment of part of the ICMS payment due on the purchase of wheat for the wheat mill and the ICMS due on the operations involving special shortening and margarines, settled using funds from FDI - Industrial Development Fund for both units		
Wheat mill (Fortaleza-CE)	74.25%	Dec/2032
Wheat mill integrated with the cookies and crackers and pasta plant (Eusébio-CE)	74.25%	Dec/2032
Vegetable shortening and margarines industrial plant (Fortaleza-CE)	56.25%	Dec/2032
PROEDI – Rio Grande do Norte: presumed credit on monthly ICMS debit balance		
Wheat mill and pasta plant (Natal-RN)	75% to 80%	Jun/2032
FAIN - State of Paraíba: discount of part of the ICMS on purchases of wheat grain		
Wheat mill and pasta plant (Cabedelo-PB)	81%	Dec/2032
PRODEPE - State of Pernambuco: calculated at the rate of 75% of the ICMS charged on wheat grain consumed in the equivalent of flour, in addition to 5% of the freight due on sales outside of the Northeastern Region, provided that the total value of the subsidy does not exceed the equivalent of 85% of the ICMS on the wheat grain included in the wheat flour consumed.  Cookies and crackers and pasta plant (Jaboatão dos Guararapes-PE)	75% or 85%	Dec/2032
Special Tax Treatment – Rio de Janeiro (Piraquê Unit) – Reduction of tax so that the	7 3/0 01 03/6	DOC/2002
tax burden results in a percentage equal to 3% of the value of own production dispatches in internal and interstate operations, by sale and transfer.		
Cookies and crackers and pasta plant (Queimados-RJ)	75% or 85%	Dec/2032
Special Tax Treatment – Bento Gonçalves (Moinho Isabela plant) – Rebate of ICMS owed by its industrial operation, settled using funds from Fundopem – "Fundo Operação Empresa do Estado do Rio Grande do Sul".		
Wheat mill and pasta and cookies and crackers plant (Moinho Isabela- RS)	32.10% to 39.60%	Jul/2027

#### Treatment of presumed credit as investment subsidies

As of March 31, 2025 the Company was entitled to recognize R\$ 21,184, net of PIS and COFINS taxation in the amount of R\$ 2,159 (R\$ 24,944, net of PIS and COFINS taxation in the amount of R\$ 2,542 as of March 31, 2024) in presumed tax credits.

#### **State Fund for Tax Equalization**

The Company's operations in the states of Paraíba, Pernambuco, Bahia and Rio de Janeiro are

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



currently subject to the mentioned standard.

The states of Pernambuco and Paraíba have extended the effective term of the fund until September 2028 and December 2026, respectively. The rule that regulates the obligation in these states provide that the percentage of the fund will be reduced by 2 (two) percentage points each year.

State	Valid	Validity		sion
sidle	Beginning	End	Beginning	End
Pernambuco	Aug/2016	Dec/2024	Jan/2025	Dec/2028
Paraíba	Oct/2016	Mar/2024	Mar/2024	Sep/2026
Bahia	Sep/2016	Dec/2018	Jan/2019	Dec/2026
Rio de Janeiro	Dec/2016	Dec/2026	-	-

As of March 31, 2025, the expenses incurred by the Company related to this obligation amounted to R\$ 5,935 (R\$ 5,500 as of March 31, 2024).

#### 19.2 Federal tax incentive

The federal grant is presented in the Income Statement as a deduction from corporate income tax.

The periods for receiving the federal subsidies granted are detailed below:

Manufacturing plants	Percentage reduction of IRPJ (%)	Valid period
Wheat mill, cookies and crackers and pasta plant (Eusébio - CE)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Toast plant (Eusébio - CE)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Wheat mill (Fortaleza - CE)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Special margarines and shortening plant (Fortaleza - CE)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Wheat mill (Natal - RN)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Pasta plant (Natal - RN)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Wheat mill and pasta plant (Cabedelo - PB)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Cookies and crackers and pasta plant (Salvador - BA)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Wheat and ready cake mix mill (Salvador-BA)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Cookies and crackers and pasta plant (Jaboatão dos Guararapes - PE)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Cookies and crackers, cakes and snacks plant (Maracanaú - CE)	75	Jan 2023 to Dec 2032
Pasta plant (Maracanaú - CE)	75	Jan 2024 to Dec 2033

The Company obtained the renewal of the federal tax incentive to produce pasta at industrial unit in Maracanaú, in the state of Ceará, having their validity extended until December 2033.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company acquired the right to R\$ 2,504 (as of December 31, 2024, the Company did not use the respective incentive, as there was no income tax due.

#### 20. Provisions for civil, labor and tax risks

In the usual course of its operations, the Company is a party to judicial and administrative proceedings in courts and government agencies involving tax, civil, labor and other matters.

There are ongoing disputes in the administrative and judicial courts. As of March 31, 2025, 1.21% (1.44% as of December 31, 2024) of the total labor and civil proceedings are under discussion at the administrative level and 98.79% (98.56% as of December 31, 2024) at the judicial level. In relation to tax proceedings, 44.54% (45.24% as of December 31, 2024) of tax processes are under discussion at the administrative level and 55.46% (54.76% as of December 31, 2024) are being discussed in court.

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company reported the following provisions and judicial deposits, related to civil, labor and tax risks:

	Provision			Judicial deposits <sup>(1)</sup>				
Description	Par	ent	Consol	idated	Par	ent	Consol	lidated
	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Civil and labor	78,164	81,407	78,493	81,704	83,393	83,408	83,666	83,677
Tax	111,087	110,043	111,087	110,043	170,476	167,708	170,476	167,708
Total	189,251	191,450	189,580	191,747	253,869	251,116	254,142	251,385

<sup>(1)</sup> Civil and labor deposits are adjusted monthly using the TR and tax deposits are adjusted monthly using the Selic rate.

As of March 31, 2025, the judicial deposits for cases rated as a probable loss amounted to R\$ 101,412 (R\$ 102,763 as of December 31, 2024).

## a) Changes in the processes in the period

Parent	Civil and labor	Tax	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	97,910	96,858	194,768
Additions	34,344	9,262	43,606
Restatements/reversals	9,576	13,485	23,061
Write-off (1)	(60,423)	(9,562)	(69,985)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	81,407	110,043	191,450
Additions	7,860	449	8,309
Restatements/reversals	3,608	771	4,379
Write-off (1)	(14,711)	(176)	(14,887)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	78,164	111,087	189,251

<sup>(1)</sup> Mainly consists of the write-off of the provision against the appeal judicial deposit.

Consolidated	Civil and labor	Tax	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2025	98,948	96,858	195,806
Additions	34,358	9,262	43,620
Restatements/reversals	9,506	13,485	22,991
Write-off (1)	(61,108)	(9,562)	(70,670)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	81,704	110,043	191,747
Additions	7,860	449	8,309
Restatements/reversals	3,639	771	4,410
Write-off (1)	(14,710)	(176)	(14,886)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	78,493	111,087	189,580

<sup>(1)</sup> Mainly consists of the write-off of the provision against the appeal judicial deposit.

### b) Changes in judicial deposits in the period

Parent	Civil and labor	Tax	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	88,227	169,809	258,036
Additions	73,491	935	74,426
Restatements	2,236	8,023	10,259
Write-off	(80,546)	(11,059)	(91,605)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	83,408	167,708	251,116
Additions	16,787	-	16,787
Restatements/reversals	334	2,768	3,102
Write-off	(17,136)	-	(17,136)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	83,393	170,476	253,869





Consolidated	Civil and labor	Tax	Total
Balances as of December 31, 2023	88,730	169,809	258,539
Additions	74,237	935	75,172
Restatements	2,236	8,023	10,259
Write-off	(81,526)	(11,059)	(92,585)
Balances as of December 31, 2024	83,677	167,708	251,385
Additions	16,791	-	16,791
Restatements	334	2,768	3,102
Write-off	(17,136)	-	(17,136)
Balances as of March 31, 2025	83,666	170,476	254,142

The expected realization timing as of March 31, 2025 is as follows:

Maturity	Parent and Consolidated
	03/31/2025
2025	7,485
2026	62,260
2027	11,893
2028	18,356
2029 on	11,093
Total	111,087

### c) Nature of proceedings

#### Civil and labor

The Company is the defendant in 683 cases (653 as of December 31, 2024) involving labor and civil matters, for which the likelihood of loss has been rated as probable, in the amounts of R\$ 66,744 and R\$ 11,749, respectively (R\$ 70,097 and R\$ 11,606 as of December 31, 2024).

#### Tax

As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 the provision for tax risks comprised the following:

		Parent and Consolidated				
Description	03/31/	2025	12/31/2	2024		
Description	Contingencies Judicial deposits		Contingencies	Judicial deposits		
IPI – judicial deposit	7,441	7,441	7,367	7,367		
IRPJ – judicial deposit	40,961	40,961	40,466	40,466		
IPTU – judicial deposit	2,167	5,381	2,134	5,326		
ICMS	7,287	-	7,287	-		
Legal fees	23,347	-	22,673	-		
Indemnifiable contingencies	14,369	-	14,213	-		
Others	15,515	12,197	15,903	11,980		
	111,087	65,980	110,043	65,139		

### Contingent liabilities – probability of loss rated as possible

In addition to the provisions made, the Company and its subsidiaries have several labor, civil and tax contingencies in progress, in which it is the defendants, and the likelihood of loss, based on the opinions of the internal and external legal advisors, is considered possible. The contingencies amount to approximately R\$ 2,157,482 (R\$ 2,115,040 as of December 31, 2024).





The most significant tax proceedings involve the following matters: (i) ICMS credits incorrectly granted, totaling R\$ 445,236 (R\$ 446,032 as of December 31, 2024); (ii) undue ICMS credit - Value Added Margin - ICMS Protocol 46, totaling R\$ 61,133 (R\$ 60,451 as of December 31, 2024); (iii) IPI rate zero, in the amount of R\$ 157,937 (R\$ 156,629 as of December 31, 2024); (iv) PIS/COFINS import, totaling R\$ 227,755 (R\$ 224,189 as of December 31, 2024); and (v) PIS/COFINS in the amount of R\$ 259,623 (R\$ 253,877 as of December 31, 2024).

### 21. Current and deferred income tax and social contribution

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	
Accounting profit before income tax and social contribution [A]	67,492	188,495	70,756	190,716	
Combined tax rate [B]	34.00%	34.00%	34.00%	34.00%	
[A X B] Income tax and social contribution at the combined tax rate	(22,947)	(64,088)	(24,057)	(64,843)	
Permanent additions [C]	(3,946)	(7,133)	(2,495)	(7,002)	
Non-deductible expenses	(2,366)	(6,441)	(2,378)	(6,447)	
Equity income from subsidiaries	(1,580)	(692)	(117)	(555)	
Permanent exclusions [D]	10,552	19,278	6,947	17,681	
Equity income from subsidiaries	194	1,992	152	(410)	
State tax incentives (1)	7,937	9,345	7,937	9,345	
Tax credit <sup>(2)</sup>	2,194	-	2,194	-	
Tax benefit - Interest on equity	-	6,861	-	6,861	
Other items	227	1,080	(3,336)	1,885	
Other exclusions (3) [E]	15,754	18,389	15,754	18,389	
[A X B+C-D-E] Income tax and social contribution recorded in profit or loss before exemption	(587)	(33,554)	(3,851)	(35,775)	
Income exempt from income tax (government subsidy) [F]	2,504	-	2,504	-	
Income tax and social contribution recorded in profit or loss after exemption [G]	1,917	(33,554)	(1,347)	(35,775)	
Current income tax and social contribution	(3,536)	(970)	(3,535)	(970)	
Deferred income tax and social contribution	5,453	(32,584)	2,188	(34,805)	
[G/A] Effective rate	-	17.80%	1.90%	18.76%	

<sup>(1)</sup> Gross incentive amount of presumed credit, excluding PIS/COFINS levy. See Note 19 which details state tax incentives.
(2) Tax credit on income from investment subsidies, as mentioned in Note 19. (3) Difference between the combined tax rate and the effective rate applied to constitute deferred taxes on the tax incentive.

The balance of deferred income tax and social contribution presented the following compositions:

Description	Par	Parent		idated
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Deferred tax assets	-			
Estimated losses for doubtful accounts	10,319	9,950	11,080	10,711
Provision for litigation and lawsuits	32,874	33,794	33,050	33,960
Provision for logistics expenses and contractual costs	13,103	13,107	12,735	12,877
Estimated losses on tax credits	11,170	11,170	11,170	11,170
Provision for legal fees	11,614	11,270	11,614	11,270
Profit sharing provisions and other events	10,911	(323)	11,067	(323)
Provision for inventory impairment	7,832	7,858	8,235	8,043
Amortization of the balance sheet at fair value	20,145	20,196	20,536	20,602
Losses on derivative contracts	9,772	10,979	9,772	10,979
Tax loss (1)	275,192	277,366	275,192	277,366





Description	Par	ent	Consolidated	
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024
Other provisions	21,618	20,761	24,494	25,620
Total	424,550	416,128	428,945	422,275
Deferred tax liabilities				
Differences in depreciation (useful lives and tax rates)	249,315	205,519	254,428	210,446
Tax amortization of goodwill paid for future profitability	218,350	262,688	251,501	294,512
Restatement of judicial deposits	24,683	23,628	24,683	23,628
Gains on derivative contracts	85,247	104,588	85,247	104,588
Subsidies for investments	14,854	-	14,854	-
Other provisions (reversals)	86,310	78,329	86,309	78,329
Total	678,759	674,752	717,022	711,503
Net deferred tax liabilities	254,209	258,624	288,077	289,228

<sup>(1)</sup> Credit recognized on tax losses and negative CSLL calculation basis in the amount of R\$ 812,994 and R\$ 799,375, respectively.

The expected realization of deferred taxes is as follows:

#### Deferred tax asset

Maturity	Parent	Consolidated
202	122,662	122,971
202	<b>76,240</b>	76,393
202	8 <b>71,945</b>	78,914
202	<b>78,761</b>	72,274
2030 c	n <b>74,942</b>	78,393
Total	424,550	428,945

### **Deferred tax liability**

Maturity	Parent	Consolidated
2026	132,999	133,510
2027	24,932	25,443
2028	49,048	49,559
2029	24,932	25,443
2030 on	446,848	483,067
Total	678,759	717,022
Deferred tax liability	254,209	288,077

#### 22. Other current and non-current liabilities

Description -	Parent		Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	03/31/2025	12/31/2024	
Provision for operating expenses (1)	95,639	91,650	102,499	104,457	
Provision for legal fees	10,812	10,473	10,812	10,473	
Advances from customers (2)	22,541	23,476	29,344	23,478	
Dividends payable	93,967	18	93,967	18	
Others	3,202	2,953	5,773	5,607	
Total	226,161	128,570	242,395	144,033	
Current liabilities	214,109	116,857	227,772	129,667	
Non-current liabilities	12,052	11,713	14,623	14,366	

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers to Company operational provisions resulting mainly from expenses with services, marketing, logistics, among others. (2) Refers to early customer receivables linked to the sale of products in the country.

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



#### 23. Shareholders' equity

#### a) Capital - Parent

As of March 31, 2025, the Company had a free float of 64,846,845 common shares (64,895,358 shares as of December 31, 2024), which represented 19.13% (19.14% as of December 31, 2024).

#### b) Treasury shares

On April 18, 2024 the Board of Directors approved the share buyback program under which shares in the Company will be purchased to be held in treasury and subsequently canceled or disposed of for the purpose of: (a) maximizing value creation for shareholders; and (b) implementing the Long-Term Restricted Share Incentive Program approved by the Extraordinary General Meeting held on April 30, 2021.

The number of shares to be purchased under the share buyback program is limited to 3,580,000 common shares, over a maximum period of 18 months beginning on 04/19/2024 and ending on 10/19/2025.

As of March 31, 2025, the number of treasury shares acquired by the Company totaled 3,773,296 shares (3,773,296 shares as of December 31, 2024), with an average price of R\$ 29.90 per share unit, with minimum and maximum prices of R\$ 20.75 and R\$ 42.13, respectively, totaling the amount of R\$ 112,824.

#### c) Grant of restricted shares

The expense denoting the fair value of the restricted shares, recognized in the period ended March 31, 2025 in accordance with the term lapsed for acquiring the right to the restricted shares, was R\$ 2,450 (R\$ 3,723 as of March 31, 2024).

More information about the share-based plan is presented in the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, Note 25.

#### d) Shareholders' Remuneration

At the meeting of the Board of Directors on February 21, 2025, the change to the Shareholders' Remuneration Policy was approved, effective as of April 2025, which provides monthly payments of R\$ 0.03 (three cents of reais) per share. The target percentage of 80% (eighty percent) of the adjusted net income related to the reference year and the annual payment related to the residual value is maintained after approval by the Shareholders' Meeting.

At the Annual and Extraordinary Shareholders' Meeting held on March 28, 2025, the shareholders approved, by majority vote, with abstentions, the proposal for payment of supplementary dividends related to 2024, in the amount of R\$ 93,948.

In the period ended March 31, 2025, the Company distributed the amount of R\$ 20,114 as interim dividends (R\$ 20,179 as interest on equity as of March 31, 2024).

More information about shareholders' remuneration is presented in the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, Note 24 (c).

#### e) Accumulated conversion adjustments

The accumulated conversion adjustments refer to exchange variations on foreign investments.



### 24. Net revenue

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	
Gross revenue	2,678,589	2,606,378	2,709,333	2,639,795	
Domestic market	2,636,722	2,569,770	2,636,725	2,569,769	
Foreign market	41,867	36,608	72,608	70,026	
Deductions	(486,102)	(483,394)	(500,425)	(499,398)	
Returns, discounts and cancellations	(171,958)	(183,222)	(186,045)	(198,884)	
Taxes on sales	(314,144)	(300,172)	(314,380)	(300,514)	
Net revenue	2,192,487	2,122,984	2,208,908	2,140,397	

The net revenue by product line of the Company and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2025 and 2024 is as follows:

Description	Parent		Consolidated	
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2025 03/31/2024		03/31/2024
Core Products	1,670,242	1,673,443	1,682,188	1,685,988
Wheat Milling and Refined Oils	417,042	355,158	417,042	355,158
Adjacencies <sup>(1)</sup>	105,203	94,383	109,678	99,251
Net revenue	2,192,487	2,122,984	2,208,908	2,140,397

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers to the other product lines: cakes, snacks, cake mix, packaged toast, healthy products, sauces and seasonings.

## 25. Results by nature

The Company opted to present the statement of income by function. The composition of the cost of goods sold and significant expenses by nature are presented below:

Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	
Cost of goods sold	•	·		_	
Raw materials	(1,033,892)	(872,710)	(1,044,481)	(890,421)	
Packaging	(143,404)	(129,669)	(145,433)	(132,240)	
Labor	(208,479)	(197,243)	(212,783)	(203,480)	
General plant costs (1)	(154,621)	(173,498)	(157,098)	(177,548)	
Depreciation and amortization	(49,394)	(47,039)	(50,204)	(47,836)	
Cost of goods resold	(26,426)	(30,275)	(12,428)	396	
Total	(1,616,216)	(1,450,434)	(1,622,427)	(1,451,129)	
Selling expenses				_	
Marketing and sales	(163,284)	(161,099)	(165,072)	(164,690)	
Salaries and employee benefits	(139,141)	(145,337)	(141,614)	(148,065)	
Freight	(116,690)	(114,369)	(116,769)	(114,590)	
Depreciation and amortization	(28,588)	(22,683)	(28,880)	(22,900)	
Total	(447,703)	(443,488)	(452,335)	(450,245)	
Administrative and general expenses					
Salaries and employee benefits	(52,276)	(50,163)	(54,074)	(51,858)	
Services with third parties	(18,018)	(18,276)	(18,764)	(18,895)	
Technology expenses	(11,269)	(5,864)	(11,613)	(6,146)	
Other administrative expenses	(7,666)	(7,515)	(8,471)	(8,149)	
Donations	(10,434)	(4,145)	(10,434)	(4,152)	
Depreciation and amortization	(12,988)	(11,408)	(13,915)	(14,468)	
Total	(112,651)	(97,371)	(117,271)	(103,668)	

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



Description	Pare	ent	Consolidated		
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2025 03/31/2024		03/31/2024	
Other income (expenses) net (2)					
Tax expenses	(7,643)	(7,562)	(7,797)	(8,341)	
Depreciation and amortization	(2,680)	(712)	(2,680)	(712)	
Other income (expenses)	(37,378)	(30,329)	(38,331)	(28,269)	
Total	(47,701)	(38,603)	(48,808)	(37,322)	

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers to the powerhouse, maintenance and other costs. (2) See Note 26.

## 26. Other operating revenues (expenses), net

See below the other operating revenues (expenses):

Description	Par	ent	Consol	idated
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2024	03/31/2025	03/31/2024
Other operating revenues				
Revenue from sale of damages, sweeps, scraps and inputs (1)	2,541	5,032	2,632	5,188
Sale of property, plant and equipment	497	122	568	167
Subsidies for investments – Fundopem	827	547	827	547
Expense recovery	2,043	3,356	2,125	3,356
Extemporaneous credit – PIS/COFINS	63	1,657	368	2,576
Extemporaneous credit – ICMS	7,451	625	7,458	789
Extemporaneous credit - Refund of debts	-	1,110	-	1,110
Claim merchandise refund	2,543	61	2,543	61
Revenue from sale of electricity	1,529	1,194	1,547	1,196
Others	993	112	1,150	156
	18,487	13,816	19,218	15,146
Other operating expenses				
Provisions for civil, labor and tax contingencies and success fees	(9,789)	(13,468)	(9,821)	(13,464)
Cost of sale of property, plant and equipment	(215)	(176)	(216)	(236)
Inmetro tax	(475)	(634)	(475)	(634)
Provisions (reversals) estimated or realized in inventories	(5,711)	(4,137)	(7,104)	(3,284)
State fund for tax equalization	(5,935)	(5,500)	(5,935)	(5,500)
Cost to sell damages, sweeps, scraps and inputs	(8,458)	(13,295)	(8,635)	(13,295)
Cost to sell electricity	(3,151)	(2,484)	(3,151)	(2,484)
Tax expenses	(7,643)	(7,562)	(7,797)	(8,341)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(2,680)	(712)	(2,680)	(712)
Extemporaneous debit – ICMS	(415)	(513)	(415)	(513)
Others (2)	(21,716)	(3,938)	(21,797)	(4,005)
	(66,188)	(52,419)	(68,026)	(52,468)
Total	(47,701)	(38,603)	(48,808)	(37,322)

<sup>(1)</sup> It mainly refers to the sale of fatty acid. (2) Refers mainly to expenses with employee layoffs at the Lençóis Paulista unit in the amount of R\$ 14,638.

## 27. Earnings per share

December 1999	Parent and Consolidated			
Description	03/31/2025	03/31/2024		
Net profit for the period	69,409	154,941		
Weighted average number of common shares (a)	339,000	339,000		
Basic earnings per share (R\$)	0.20475	0.45705		
Adjustments for restricted shares (b)	1,292	1,771		
Treasury shares (c)	(3,773)	(2,675)		
Weighted average shares (thousand) (a + b + c)	336,518	338,096		
Diluted earnings per share (R\$)	0.20626	0.45828		

(All amounts in thousands of Reais, except if stated otherwise)



Francisco Ivens de Sá Dias Branco Júnior President

Maria das Graças Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Vice-President - Finance

Maria Regina Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Vice-President - Administration and Development

Francisco Cláudio Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Industrial Vice-President - Milling

Gustavo Lopes Theodozio

Vice-President - Investments and Controllership

Mateus Bastos Serra de Alencar Vice-President - Sales

Daniel Mota Gutierrez Vice-President - Legal, Governance, Risks, and Compliance

> Sidney Leite dos Santos Vice-President - Supply Chain

Magali Carvalho Façanha Accountant CRC - CE 12410/O-6

## Other Information Deemed as Relevant by the Company

## **Share Ownership**

Our capital stock on March 31, 2025, is R\$ 2,597.7 million, fully subscribed, paid-up and divided into 339,000,000 shares, all non-par, common, recorded, book-entry shares.

The table below shows the number of shares directly or indirectly held on this date by the Controlling Shareholder and members of our Board of Directors and Board of Executive Officers:

CONSOLIDATED SHAREHOLDING OF CONTROLLING SHAREHOLDERS, MANAGERS AND OUTSTANDING SHARES Shareholding on 03/31/2024						
Shareholder	Number of Common Shares (In units)	%	Total Number of Shares (In units)	%		
Controlling Shareholder	227,840,941	67.21	227,840,941	67.21		
Managers	42,098,175	12.42	42,098,175	12.42		
Board of Directors	21,296,864	6.28	21,296,864	6.28		
Board of Executive Officers	20,801,311	6.14	20,801,311	6.14		
Treasury Shares	2,675,111	0.79	2,675,111	0.79		
Other Shareholders	66,385,773	19.58	66,385,773	19.58		
Total	339,000,000	100.00	339,000,000	100.00		
Outstanding Shares	66,385,773	19.58	66,385,773	19.58		

CONSOLIDATED SHAREHOLDING OF CONTROLLING SHAREHOLDERS,  MANAGERS AND OUTSTANDING SHARES  Shareholding on 03/31/2025							
Number of Common Shares % Shares (In units)							
Controlling Shareholder	227,840,941	67.21	227,840,941	67.21			
Managers	42,538,918	12.55	42,538,918	12.55			
Board of Directors	21,311,284	6.29	21,311,284	6.29			
Board of Executive Officers	21,227,634	6.26	21,227,634	6.26			
Treasury Shares	3,773,296	1.11	3,773,296	1.11			
Other Shareholders	64,846,845	19.13	64,846,845	19.13			
Total	339,000,000	100.00	339,000,000	100.00			
Outstanding Shares	64,846,845	19.13	64,846,845	19.13			

**Note**: There are no Members of the Board of Directors and Board of Executive Officers holding more than 5% of the shares.

In accordance with Article 20 of our Bylaws, the Fiscal Council has not found permanent and was not installed on March 31, 2025 and 2024.

# Other Information Deemed as Relevant by the Company

SHAREHOLDING OF THOSE HOLDING MORE THAN 5% OF THE SHARES OF EACH TYPE AND CLASS OF THE COMPANY'S CAPITAL STOCK						
Company: M DIAS BRANCO S.A. IND E COM DE ALIMENTOS						
Shareholding on 03/	Shareholding on 03/31/2024 (In units of shares)					
Shareholder	Common S	hares	Total			
	Number	%	Number	%		
DIBRA Fundo de Investimentos em Ações	214,650,000	63.32	214,650,000	63.32		
AVEIRO Fundo de Investimento	13,190,941	3.89	13,190,941	3.89		
Board of Directors and Executive Officers	42,098,175	12.42	42,098,175	12.42		
Treasury Shares	2,675,111	0.79	2,675,111	0.79		
Other Shareholders	66,385,773	19.58	66,385,773	19.58		
Total	339,000,000	100.00	339,000,000	100.00		

SHAREHOLDING OF THOSE HOLDING MORE THAN 5% OF THE SHARES OF EACH TYPE AND CLASS OF THE COMPANY'S CAPITAL STOCK					
Company: M DIAS BRANCO S.A. IND E COM DE ALIMENTOS					
Shareholding on 03/31/2025 (In units of shares)					
Shareholder	Common Shares		Total		
Snarenoider	Number	%	Number	%	
DIBRA Fundo de Investimentos em Ações	214,650,000	63.32	214,650,000	63.32	
AVEIRO Fundo de Investimento	13,190,941	3.89	13,190,941	3.89	
Board of Directors and Executive Officers	42,538,918	12.55	42,538,918	12.55	
Treasury Shares	3,773,296	1.11	3,773,296	1.11	
Other Shareholders	64,846,845	19.13	64,846,845	19.13	
Total	339,000,000	100.00	339,000,000	100.00	

# Other Information Deemed as Relevant by the Company

CAPITAL STOCK DISTRIBUTION OF CORPORATE ENTITY	(COMPANY SHAR	EHOLDER), U	P TO THE INDIVID	UAL LEVEL
Company: DIBRA Fundo de Investimentos em	Shareholding on 03/31/2025			
Ações Unitholders	(In units of quotas)  Quotas Total			
	Number	<i>*</i>	Number	%
Francisco Ivens de Sá Dias Branco Júnior	105.67	20.00	105.67	20.00
Maria das Graças Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	105.67	20.00	105.67	20.00
Maria Regina Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	105.67	20.00	105.67	20.00
Francisco Marcos Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	105.67	20.00	105.67	20.00
Francisco Claúdio Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	105.67	20.00	105.67	20.00
Total	528.35	100.00	528.35	100.00

CAPITAL STOCK DISTRIBUTION OF CORPORATE ENTITY (COMPANY SHAREHOLDER), UP TO THE INDIVIDUAL LEVEL				
Company: AVEIRO Multimercado Fundo de Investimento Crédito Privado Investimento no Exterior	Shareholding on 03/31/2025 (In units of quotas)			
Unitholders	Quotas Total			l
	Number	%	Number	%
Francisco Ivens de Sá Dias Branco Júnior	279,165,003	20.00	279,165,003	20.00
Maria das Graças Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	278,925,247	20.00	278,925,247	20.00
Maria Regina Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	278,925,215	20.00	278,925,215	20.00
Francisco Marcos Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	278,925,313	20.00	278,925,313	20.00
Francisco Claúdio Saraiva Leão Dias Branco	278,925,171	20.00	278,925,171	20.00
Total	1,394,865,948	100.00	1,394,865,948	100.00



KPMG Auditores Independentes Ltda.
Ed. BS Design - Avenida Desembargador Moreira, 1300
SC 1001 - 10º Andar - Torre Sul - Aldeota
60170-002 - Fortaleza/CE - Brasil
Telefone +55 (85) 3457-9500
kpmg.com.br

# Report on Review of Quarterly Financial Information – ITR

The Board of Directors and Shareholders of M.Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos Eusébio - Ceará

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the interim, individual and consolidated quarterly financial information of M.Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos ("Company"), contained in the Quarterly Information Form - ITR for the quarter ended March 31, 2025, which comprises the balance sheet on March 31, 2025 and the related statements of income and the comprehensive statements of income for the three month period then ended and the statement of changes in shareholders' equity and statements of cash flows for the three-month period then ended, in addition to the notes to the financial statements.

Company's Management is responsible for the preparation of the interim financial statements in accordance with CPC 21 (R1) and with IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board - IASB as well as for the presentation of this information in a manner consistent with the standards issued by the Brazilian Securities Commission applicable to the preparation of Quarterly Information - ITR. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this quarterly financial information based on our review.

#### Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Brazilian and international standards on review of interim information (NBC TR 2410 - Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity and ISRE 2410 - Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity, respectively). A review of interim information consists of making inquiries, primarily to the persons responsible for financial and accounting matters and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, and consequently does not able us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified by an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion about the individual and consolidated interim information

Based on our review we are not aware of any facts that lead us to believe the individual and consolidated interim financial information included in the aforesaid quarterly information has not been prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with CPC 21 (R1) and IAS 34 applicable to the preparation of Quarterly Information - ITR, presented in a manner consistent with the requirements set forth by the Brazilian Securities Commission - CVM.

#### Other matters - Statements of added value

The interim individual and consolidated statements of added value (DVA) for the three-month period ended March 31, 2025, prepared under the responsibility of the Company's Management, and presented herein as supplementary information for purposes of the IAS 34, have been subject to review procedures jointly performed with the review of Company's interim financial statements. In order to form our conclusion, we assessed whether those statements are reconciled with the financial statements and accounting records, as applicable, and whether their format and content are in accordance with criteria determined in the Technical Pronouncement 09 (CPC 09) - Statement of Value Added issued by the Committee for Accounting Pronouncements (CPC). Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the statements of value added were not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the criteria determined by the aforementioned Technical Pronouncement and are consistent with the overall individual and consolidated financial statements.

Fortaleza, May 02, 2025 KPMG Auditores Independentes Ltda. CRC CE-003141/F-5

Original report in Portuguese signed by Pedro Barroso Silva Junior Accountant CRC CE-021967/O-5

#### Reports and Statements / Statement of Executive Officers on the Financial Statements

We declare, as the executive officers of M. Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos, a publicly traded corporation with its registered office in the Municipality of Eusébio, State of Ceará, at Rodovia BR 116 KM 18, s/n, Jabuti, CEP 61766-650, registered with CNPJ under number 07.206.816/0001-15, that we have revised, discussed and approved the interim financial information for the period ended March 31, 2025.

Eusébio, May 2, 2025.

Francisco Ivens de Sá Dias Branco Júnior President

Maria das Graças Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Vice-President - Finance

Maria Regina Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Vice-President - Administration and Development

Francisco Cláudio Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Industrial Vice-President - Milling

Gustavo Lopes Theodozio Vice-President - Investments and Controllership

Mateus Bastos Serra de Alencar Vice-President - Sales

Daniel Mota Gutierrez Vice-President - Legal, Governance, Risks, and Compliance

Sidney Leite dos Santos Vice-President - Supply Chain

# Reports and Statements / Statement of Executive Officers on the Independent Auditor's Report

We declare, as the Executive Officers of M. Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos, a publicly traded corporation with its registered office in the Municipality of Eusébio, State of Ceará, at Rodovia BR 116 KM 18, s/n, Jabuti, CEP 61766-650, registered with CNPJ under number 07.206.816/0001-15, that we have revised, discussed and agreed with the opinions expressed in the independent auditors' report in respect of the interim financial information for the period ended March 31, 2025.

Eusébio, May 2, 2025.

Francisco Ivens de Sá Dias Branco Júnior President

Maria das Graças Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Vice-President - Finance

Maria Regina Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Vice-President - Administration and Development

Francisco Cláudio Saraiva Leão Dias Branco Industrial Vice-President - Milling

Gustavo Lopes Theodozio Vice-President - Investments and Controllership

Mateus Bastos Serra de Alencar Vice-President - Sales

Daniel Mota Gutierrez
Vice-President - Legal, Governance, Risks, and Compliance

Sidney Leite dos Santos Vice-President - Supply Chain