

We feed better futures

INVESTOR DAY 2025

JBS LISTED NYSE

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This presentation contains certain statements, including estimates, projections, statements relating to business plans, objectives, and expected operating results, and the assumptions upon which those statements are based, that are "forward-looking statements," as defined under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are generally identified by the words "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "future," "intend," "may," "opportunity," "outlook," "plan," "project," "should," "strategy," "will," "would," "will be," "will continue," "will likely result" and similar expressions. These statements are based on the current expectations of the management of the JBS Group and are subject to uncertainty and to changes in circumstances. In addition, these statements are based on a number of assumptions that are subject to change. This presentation also contains estimates and other information concerning the industry in which the JBS Group operates, that are based on industry publications, surveys and forecasts. This information involves a number of assumptions and limitations, and we have not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the information. Many factors could cause actual results to differ materially from these forward-looking statements including unforeseen liabilities, future capital expenditures, revenues, expenses, earnings, synergies, economic performance, indebtedness, financial condition, losses, future prospects, business and management strategies for the management and expansion and growth of the JBS Group's operations. While the list of factors presented here is considered representative, no such list should be considered to be a complete statement of all potential risks and uncertainties. Unlisted factors may present significant additional obstacles to the realization of forward looking statements. Consequences of material differences in results as compared with those anticipated in the forward-looking statements could include, among other things, business disruption, operational problems, financial loss, legal liability to third parties and similar risks, any of which could have a material adverse effect on the JBS Group's consolidated financial condition, results of operations or liquidity. Forward-looking statements included herein are made as of the date hereof, and the JBS Group undertakes no obligation to update publicly such statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.

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This presentation contains non-GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial measures contained in this presentation are not measures of financial performance calculated in accordance with any GAAP or International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and should not be considered as replacements or alternatives to net income or loss, cash flow from operations or other measures of operating performance or liquidity. We also adopt non-GAAP measures when we believe that the additional information is useful and meaningful to investors. Non-GAAP financial measures do not have any standardized meaning and are therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. The presentation of non-GAAP financial measures is not intended to be a substitute for, and should not be considered in isolation from, the financial measures reported in accordance with IFRS, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board or considered replacements or alternatives to net income or loss, cash flow from operations or other IFRS measures of operating performance or liquidity. These non-accounting measures are used by market participants for comparative analysis, albeit with certain limitations, of the results of businesses in the sector and as indicators of the JBS Group's capacity to generate cash flow. For a reconciliation of historical amounts certain non-GAAP measures to the nearest comparable IFRS measures, see the Appendix to this presentation.

No reconciliation of the forecasted non-GAAP measures are included in this presentation because we are unable to quantify certain amounts that would be required to be included in the corresponding IFRS measures without unreasonable efforts, due to high variability and complexity with respect to estimating certain forward-looking amounts, and we believe such reconciliation would imply a degree of precision that would be confusing or misleading to investors.



Growth Journey Based on Strategic Acquisitions and Efficient Operations



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(JBS)

A Leading Global Food Company





#1 POULTRY

Global poultry producer Market leader in **Brazil, Europe,** and the **USA.** Leading position in **Mexico.**



Global beef producer Market leader in **Australia, Brazil,** and the **USA.** Leading position in **Canada.**

#2 PORK

Global pork producer Leading positions in Australia, Brazil, Europe and the USA.



Market leader in Australia, New Zealand and the UK. Leading positions in Brazil, Mexico and the USA.



Plant-based foods producer in Brazil.

#2 in Europe.

#2 SALMON

Salmon producer in Australia.

#1 EGGS

Egg producer in South America.

BIOTECHNOLOGY

Majority owner of BioTech Foods, **cultivated protein** producer in **Spain**.

Built largest **biotechnology** R&D center in **Brazil.**

A Leading Global Food Company









Our Competitive Advantages





Our Mission

To be the best in all that we do,

completely focused on our business, ensuring the best products and services to our customers, a relationship of trust with our suppliers, profitability for our shareholders and the opportunity of a better future for all of our team members.

Our Values

- Determination
- Simplicity
- Availability
- Humility
- Sincerity
- Discipline
- Ownership



Our Beliefs Things are only The right Quality Focus on Passion for Hands-on achieved Only person in the products details what we do with hard work right place Working with Believina Attitude is more Leaders must Lead by Focus on people better makes a importante than win over their example results . knowledge than us difference team members

Global Diversification Through Local Production





Beef Foods Pork Lamb Poultry Aquaculture Repared Leather Plant-

Global Diversification Sales by Consumption





More than 280,000 Team Members Globally



(JBS)



Education institute

J&F Institute - A business education center that provides free, high-quality education.



Opportunity and development

(JBS)



The Better Futures program is one of the largest tuition-free college tuition programs in rural America. We provide assistance for our team members and their children to attend community college, where they can study whatever they choose, in addition to opportunities to participate in ESL and citizenship courses.

High-quality education

Business knowledge

Lifelong Learning Philosophy > Practical Education

The institute offers elementary, high school, and college education, as well as youth apprentice programs and support for public schools.



600 graduates



85% of graduates from 2022 to 2024 now work at the J&F Group

Community Support



Hometown Strong is a \$100 million community investment program that allows JBS to strengthen the regions where its team members live and work across the U.S. Since 2020, we have completed over 200 projects supporting community infrastructure, schools, affordable housing, childcare, local nonprofit organizations and more — all determined based on the individual needs of each community.

Strong Track Record of Turnarounds







Proven Brand Building

Brand Essence

USA



Just Bare is winning over American consumers through a unified promise of **simplicity**, **transparency** and **quality**.

47% CAGR

11% market share

Growth of +300 bps since 2022.



Bare

Breast Fille



Mexico











Double-digit YOY and CAGR growth in the last 5 years -

Alamesa, Del Día, Pilgrim's and Just Bare.

Strong double-digit growth in

Foodservice, with high penetration across leading global QSR brands.

Entered the charcuterie, snacking, salami and pepperoni segments -Principe brands.







United Kingdom



Our UK brands offer **solutions for family mealtime** and **snacking occasions.**

Richmond and Fridge Raiders **have** grown +73% since 2019.

Consistent focus on **innovation**, **marketing**, **revenue management** and **expanding distribution**.





Quem está assistindo?











Mini Hot Dog

Pipoquinha

Supreme

Bolinho



Brazil



93% Brazilian household penetration	#1 BRAND Frozen food, bacon, si salami, burger patti	liced Brazilia	39% In household eat sales	25% Top of Mind (The fastest growing brand)	
Frozen	Growth in ma Lunch	rket share 2013		ozen	
Pizza 10.9% to 27.9		6% to 13.9%			1.7% to 25.7%
		st innovativ ods brand in Bra	-	Netreli Netreli Suprem	
Clean Label - Single frozen meals in a pan package 5% in ready meals (10 months)	Breaded Chick Category penetration increase (24 month)	eased 33% to 42%	Seara + Netflix	C Sector	<image/>

Middle East and North Africa

3 facilities in the region: **2 in KSA** and **1 in UAE.**

New facility in Jeddah (KSA): 40%+ growth in production capacity vs. last year.

Building prepared foods production capacity (chicken, beef, seafood and cold cuts).



93% Awareness (vs 37% in 2022) Frozen Meat Products

#3 Brand In Main GCC Region including FPP, Chicken Parts and Griller [Exclude KSA Griller] #2

Chicken Popcorn & Grillers

#3 Chicken Strips

Growth in Market Share

2021 – 2024 (Nielsen)

FPP	0.2%		8.9%
Chicken Parts	1.3%	-	6.9 %
Griller	5.4 %	-	12.0%

Source:

*Nielsen Retail Audit Value Share | 5 Markets | W/O KSA Griller Brand Awareness: IPSOS BHT | KSA & UAE | Dec'24







Australia



Primo

PROTEIN

LEG HAM

CHEDDAR CHEESE

Primo

PROTEIN

SALAMI

NEW

Primo #1 BRAND in Australia

82.3% household

30.5% Market Share +1.9pts growth vs YA

penetration





#1 Snacking Brand in 5 years

- 28.1% Market Share
- $\$0 \rightarrow \80 m scan sales in 5 years
- Available in Australia, New Zealand Singapore & Hong Kong



Fastest growing innovation in category

- $0 \rightarrow 19$ m scan sales in 2 years
- 30% Repeat rate
- Awarded best innovation in Australia by Nielsen





52% **Top of Mind Awareness** +4pts growth vs YA

Preferred brand

32% brand preference +8pts growth vs YA



Financials

Lifting Margins and Reducing Volatility with **Diversification**





Initial geographic and protein diversification, with relevant beef and pork acquisitions in the US

Initial focus on downstream diversification, with value-added prepared foods and brand positioning, driving margin expansion

JBS has evolved into a more profitable global player with a robust protein portfolio and vast footprint

Key

Solid FCF Generation Supporting Investments, Distributions to Shareholders and Deleveraging



Capital Deployment Profile (Us\$mm)

	Total 2019-1Q25	Average 2019-2024
Free Cash Flow (Excl. Expansion Capex)	13,367	2,368

wth	Expansion Capex ²	4,685	768
0 U U	M&A	3,291	549

ue J	Dividends ³	5,311	688
	Share Buybacks	2,759	460



Net Leverage (Net Debt/EBITDA in x)

Source: JBS Investor Relations (CAGNY 2025 and 1Q 2025 Earnings Release).

Note: (1) Considers the period from 2019 – 1Q25. (2) For 2025, the Company is estimating an expansion Capex of US\$ 1 billion and maintenance Capex in the same amount.

Evolution of Dividend Distribution





Source: JBS and Bloomberg as of May 1 (1) Considers returns in USD

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Source: JBS.

Benchmarking with Peers



	Trading Multiple	Footprint		Finan	cial		Tra	ding
	EV/EBITDA 2025 ×	FY 2024 Rev. Breakdown ⁽⁴⁾ %	Net Revenues CAGR ⁽²⁾ Avg. 19-24(%)	EBITDA Margin ⁽²⁾ Avg. 19-24(%)	EBITDA CAGR⁽²⁾ 19-24 (%)	Return on Inv. Capital ⁽³⁾ Avg. 19-24(%)	Market Cap. US\$bn	Dividend Yield⁽⁵⁾ Avg. 19-24(%)
	4.6x	LatAm 19%	8.3%	9.5%	7.5%	11.2%	15.5	5.6%
Pilgrim's	6.2x	EU 30% NAM 70%	9.4%	8.6%	17.9%	8%	11.1	2.3%
Smithfield	6.8x	NAM 100%	-2.0%	7.0%	19.6%	4.4%	9	3.7%
(6) CRANSWICK ^{plc} Great British Taste	7.1x	Other 5% UK 95%	10.4%	10%	13.9%	12.6%	3.9	1.6%
Tyson	7.9x	Other 5% NAM 95%	4.7%	8.9%	(4.2)%	7.5%	19.7	2.7%
Hormel	12.9x	Other 5% NAM 95%	4.7%	12.8%	1.2%	9.9%	16.7	2.6%

Source: Companies' filings and Bloomberg as of June 6, 2025. Note: (1) In IFRS. (2) Except for Smithfield, which considers the 2021-2024 period. (3) Except for Smithfield, which considers the 2023-2024 period. (4) Limited information on Tyson, Hormel and Cranswick. (5) Dividend Yield for Smithfield only for 2024. (6) For Cranswick, the period spans 2020–2025, which is equivalent to 2019–2024 for other companies

Major US Indices



Footnote: 1) according to Russell US Equity Indexes Construction and Methodology, Russell 1000 Index Factsheet, Russell 3000 Index Factsheet and Russell US Indexes characteristics. 2) Based on ftse-global-equity-index-seriesground-rules v13.4 and FTSE USA Index factsheet 3) As per CRSP_Market_Indexes_Methodology_Guide March 2025 and CRSP-Linked-Assets-202506 as of May-2025 4) According to S&P U.S. Indices Methodology March-2025, Equity Indices Policies & Practices Methodology February-2025, and S&P Dow Jones Indices Annual Survey of Assets as of December, 2023.

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Growth Potential via Entry into US Passive Funds

(J	BS)

# International Holder	Country	Orientation	Total Exposure to Global Protein	(JBS)	Brazil Player 2	Brazil Player 3	Exposure to Brazil Protein	(F) Tyson	Hormel	pilgrim's	Exposure to US Protein	Exposure US/Brazil
1 The Vanguard Group	USA	Passive	3,787	193	68	26	286	2,161	1,067	272	3,501	12x
2 BlackRock Institutional Trust Company	USA	Passive	2,033	110	43	13	167	1,171	502	193	1,866	11x
3 State Street Global Advisors (US)	USA	Passive	1,623	12	2	3	16	814	724	68	1,606	99x
4 Pzena Investment Management	USA	Active	729	<1			<1	728			728	2,202x
5 Geode Capital Management	USA	Passive	728	32	8	<1	40	425	215	48	687	17x
6 Capital Research Global Investors	USA	Active	675	593			593	82			82	Оx
7 Wellington Management Company	USA	Active	644	7	1	<1	8	631	1	4	636	76x
8 T. Rowe Price Associates	USA	Active	581					581	<1	<1	581	n.a.
9 Dimensional Fund Advisors	USA	Passive	506	39	34	8	81	164	108	153	425	5x
10 Invesco Capital Management	USA	Passive	498	5	2	2	9	229	203	57	489	54x
11 Pacer Advisors	USA	Passive	379	2	1		2	2	1	374	377	165x
12 Northern Trust Investments	USA	Passive	337	1	<1	<1	1	247	70	19	335	229x
13 ICBC Investments Argentina S.A.	ARG	Active	303	91		212	303					0x
14 Fidelity Management & Research	USA	Active	292	35	1		36	251	2	3	256	7x
15 Norges Bank Investment Management	NOR	Active	291		2	1	3	185	94	9	288	107x
16 Two Sigma Investments	USA	Passive	276					139	122	15	276	n.a.
17 BlackRock Asset Management Ireland	IRL	Passive	275					184	87	4	275	n.a.
18 Charles Schwab Investment Management	USA	Passive	275	39	3	1	43	149	55	28	232	5x
19 UBS Financial Services	USA	Passive	236					84	108	44	236	n.a.
20 Jacobs Levy Equity Management	USA	Passive	226					127		99	226	n.a.
21 Millennium Management	USA	Active	209					73	129	7	209	n.a.
22 Parametric Portfolio Associates	USA	Passive	199	2	2	<1	3	105	67	24	196	57x
23 Mellon Investments Corporation	USA	Active	189	8	1		9	100	65	16	181	21x
24 Davis Selected Advisers	USA	Active	187					187			187	n.a.
25 Legal & General Investment Management	GBR	Passive	186	4	2	<1	6	137	40	4	180	32x
26 ProShare Advisors	USA	Passive	179					4	175	<1	179	n.a.
27 Royal London Asset Management	GBR	Active	168					160	7		168	n.a.
28 Arrowstreet Capital	USA	Passive	163	<1			<1	74	15	74	162	565x
29 Qube Research & Technologies	GBR	Passive	162					123		40	162	n.a.
30 Yacktman Asset Management	USA	Active	162					162			162	n.a.
Other International Investors			9,802	512	119	29	660	5,255	2,799	1,088	9,142	14x
Total International Exposure			26,298	1,684	288	295	2,267	14,736	6,654	2,641	24,031	11x
Passive International Exposure			15,034	585	209	67	861	7,750	4,389	2,034	14,173	16x
Passive Exposure as % of Total International			57%	35%	73%	23%	38%	53%	66%	77%	59%	-

The **Top-30 Institutional holders represent 60%** of the total exposure in Global Protein.

International investors who are exposed to Global Protein are allocated approximately 11x more to US-listed companies than to those listed in Brazil.

The gap increases to **16x** when considering only the exposure of Passive Investors. These index funds represent 59% of the total exposure in US Protein, compared to 38% in Brazil Protein.

JBS and the two other Brazilian players are members of the Ibovespa index, while only Tyson and Hormel take part in the S&P index.

Source: ThomsonOne and Capital iQ as of March 5th, 2025 (Considers only Institutional Investors, disregarding Reference Shareholders and individual investors related to the Controlling families). All figures are expressed in USD million, except when specified otherwise.

G-Spread Gap Reduction Between JBS and Tyson



(JBS)

JBS ranks #4 in the Investment Grade Food and Beverage Index





Bloomb	Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Credit index Inclusion Requirements						
Size	 At least 300mm UD par amount must be outstanding 						
Ratings	 Must be rated IG (Baa3/BBB-) by at least two of either Moody's, S&P or Fitch 						
Maturity	• At least one year until final maturity, regardless of optionality						
Coupon	 Coupons must be fixed rate (securities with step-up language and predetermined interest rate adjustments are also eligible 						
Currency	 Principal and coupons must be denominated in USD 						
Format	SEC-Registered securities, bonds exempt from registration at time of issuance, or SEC Rule 144 ^a securities with registration rights are index eligible						

IG Food and Beverage Index						
Rank	Company	Share	Market Value (in USD bn)			
1	AB InBev	17,5%	42,03			
2	PepsiCo	11,8%	28,19			
3	Coca-Cola Co/The	9,6%	23,01			
4	JBS + PPC	7,4%	17,71			
5	Kraft Heinz	6,5%	15,59			
6	Keurig Dr Pepper	4,5%	10,77			
7	Sysco Corp	4,3%	10,27			
8	Constellation Brands	3,6%	8,66			
9	General Mills	3,5%	8,35			
10	Diageo PLC	3,4%	8,25			
11	Tyson Foods	2,9%	6,86			
12	J M Smucker	2,6%	6,19			
13	Archer-Daniels	2,5%	5,88			
14	The Campbell's	2,4%	5,69			
15	Conagra Brands	2,3%	5,45			
16	Mondelez	2,2%	5,18			
17	Hershey	1,9%	4,56			
18	Molson Coors	1,9%	4,46			
19	Kellanova	1,8%	4,39			
20	Bunge	1,7%	4,15			
21	McCormick	1,2%	2,85			
22	Hormel Foods	1,0%	2,47			
23	Coca-Cola Femsa	0,8%	1,99			
24	Flowers Foods	0,7%	1,66			
25	Coca-Cola Femsa	0,6%	1,37			
26	Brown-Forman	0,6%	1,34			
27	Ingredion	0,6%	1,34			
28	Coca-Cola	0,5%	1,25			
ΤΟΤΑΙ	_	100%	239,91			

Financial Discipline Results in Full Investment Grade Rating







¹ Includes available cash resources and revolving and guaranteed credit lines from JBS USA and JBS SA. ²As of March 31st, 2025, plus recent payments and issuance in June, 25 of Notes 2036, 2056 and 2066.



Our Growth and Value Creation Strategy
Long Term Value Proposition



Continuous Growth

2 Expand Margins

Beduce Volatility

Financial Discipline

Return to shareholders through dividends and share buybacks





+300,000 customers and sales to approximately 180 countries





People and Culture

5

Global Demographics to Drive Higher Protein Consumption



Global Trends That Could Benefit the Company in the Next Years





Increase in global population and urbanization Income growth supporting protein consumption Shift in diet trends towards proteinbased foods

Food Consumption Resilience



Total US food-at-home expenditures (US\$ bn) Total US food-away-from-home expenditures (US\$ bn)





- Food expenditures has demonstrated consistency throughtout the last 30 years
- Retailers have demonstrated the ability to pass along price increases to consumers

Long Term Growth Strategy



Pursuing additional value-enhancing growth opportunities with financial discipline

1. Enhance Scale in Existing Categories and Geographies

Operational excellence

Capture synergies

Increase output with current assets

2. Increase and Diversify Value-Added and Brand Portfolio

Enhance growth and margin profile

Realize benefits of vertical integration

Enhance household brand penetration and boost repeat purchase rate

- **3.** Enhance Platform Diversification and Key-customer Relationship
- Aquaculture
- Chicken
- Pork
- Prepared
- Eggs
- Plant-based

- Frozen product DTC
- Key-customer strategy
- Advanced category management



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Growth Capex Focus for Next 5 Years

 Case ready plant conversion

PPC

- Prepared foods
- Small Bird capacity
- Protein conversion capacity

- **JBS USA**
- Sausage plant
- Prepared foods capacity
- Table eggs production
- Pork processing capacity

- JBS Brazil + Seara
- Chicken processing capacity

•

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Salmon capacity

- Pork processing capacity
- Prepared foods capacity
- Table eggs production

Australia	
Pork operation	Т

Estimated growth CAPEX for next 5 years \$5 - 6 bi

> Payback Expected 5 - 6 years

ROIC expected 17-20%



Estimated Financial Exercise



(\$ in millions, unless otherwise stated)

Capital Allocation

Organic Grov	wth	 Assuming capex of US\$ 1-1.2 billion / year at 17-20% ROIC and 5-6 years payback. 			
		0.8–1.2 billion / year of e with last 6–7 years			
• To remain inside the safety zone of the Liquidity and Indebtness Policy.			J		
				-	
			Protein	Region	
		uming visitions of US\$	Protein Prepared foods	Region All regions	
M&A Strategy	acqu 1-1.3	uming uisitions of US\$ 2 billion / year an average	Prepared		
	acqu 1-1.2 with payb	uisitions of US\$ 2 billion / year	Prepared foods	All regions Europe, USA,	



Ilustrative example of potential value unlocking via re-rating and growth



(\$ in millions, unless stated otherwise)







(JBS) We feed better futures





Appendix

ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION



	For the three-month period ended March 31,		For the year ended December 31,		
	2025	2024	2024	2023	2022
			(in millions of US\$)		
Net income (loss)	556.3	364.9	1,967.6	(131.7)	3,143.5
Income tax and social contribution taxes - current and deferred	137.8	2.8	743.4	(128.0)	410.0
Net finance expense	191.5	348.7	1,669.8	1,353.4	1,241.7
Depreciation and amortization expenses	535.6	544.5	2,189.5	2,149.1	1,907.9
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees, net of tax	(2.7)	6.5	(2.9)	(9.5)	(11.8)
Antitrust agreements expenses (a)	79.5	4.7	253.7	102.5	101.4
Donations and social programs expenses (b)	0.5	9.8	22.5	18.2	23.9
J&F Leniency expenses refund (c)	_		_	_	(93,8)
Impairment of assets (d)	5.7	_		26.3	17.4
Restructuring expenses (e)	17.0	16.0	95.6	52.2	_
Tax payments and installments (f)	—	_	81.8		_
Rio Grande do Sul losses (g)	_	_	19.3		
Extemporaneous litigation expenses (h)	_	_	61.0		
Reversal of tax credits (i)	_	—	58.7		
Other operating income (expense), net (j)	6.4	0.0	32.0	25.5	(18.3)
Adjusted EBITDA	1,527.7	1,298.0	7,191.9	3,457.9	6,722.0
Adjusted EBITDA by segment:	121.1	100.0	0.65.0	160.2	160.0
Brazil	131.1	129.9	965.0	469.3	468.9
Seara	425.7	240.7	1,538.6	364.5	896.7
Beef North America	(100.5)	(9.8)	247.3	114.2	2,081.7
Pork USA	247.3	313.3	1,071.2	526.9	756.3
Pilgrim's Pride	600.2	500.6	2,703.4	1,536.0	2,084.6
Australia	160.4	124.0	664.3	454.7	443.9
Others	3.6	0.0	3.5	(5.2)	(7.9)
Total reportable segments	1,527.7	1,298.7	7,193.2	3,460.4	6,724.2
Eliminations (k)		(0.7)	(1.3)	(2.6)	(2.2)
Adjusted EBITDA	1,527.7	1,298.0	7,191.9	3,457.9	6,722.0

(a) Refers to antitrust agreements entered into by JBS USA and its subsidiaries. For more information, see "Item 8. Financial Information—A. Consolidated Statements and Other Financial Information—Legal Proceedings" in the Form 20-F; (b) Refers to donations made to (i) the Instituto J&F for improvements to the school's building, and (ii) the JBS Fund for The Amazon, a fund established by JBS S.A. to finance and support innovative, long-term initiatives that build on JBS S.A.'s legacy of conservation and sustainable development in the Amazon biome; (c) Refers to the amount that J&F agreed to pay to JBS S.A. in connection with the settlement agreement between the parties to Arbitration Proceeding No. 186/21, net of PIS/COFINS social contribution tax. For more information, see "Item 7. Major Shareholder and Related Party Transactions—B. Related Party Transactions—U&F Settlement Agreement" in the Form 20-F; (d) Refers to the impairment of assets related to Planterra's plant on December 31, 2023; (e) Refers to multiple restructuring initiatives, primarily those in our indirect subsidiary PPC, which are registered as other non-significant restructuring projects that are registered as general and administrative expenses; (f) Refers to the loss incurred in the Brazilian State of Rio Grande do Sul; (h) This refers to extemporaneous litigation arising from debts of company and interses; (i) This refers to the prazilian State of Santa Catarina; (i) Refers to various adjustments, mainly outside of Brazil, such as expenses related to acquisitions and insurance indemnities, among others; (k) Includes intercompany and intersegment transactions.

FREE CASH FLOW RECONCILIATION



	For the three-month period ended March 31,		For the year ended December 31,		
	2025	2024	2024	2023	2022
			(in millions of US\$)		
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities	-284,8	24,5	5.524,2	3.479,6	3.371,0
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	-264,7	-284,1	-1.480,3	-1.502,1	-2.172,6
Interest paid	-311,5	-327,5	-1.486,8	-1.288,2	-930,9
Interest received	41,8	67,5	192,2	187,4	136,7
Payments of leasing contracts	-98,3	-105,8	-417,8	-428,7	-434,5
Free Cash Flow	-917,5	-625,4	2.331,5	447,9	-30,2